# Laboratory Measurement of Sorption in Porous Media 

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By
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I certify that I have read this report and that in my opinion it is fully adequate, in scope and in quality, as partial fulfillment of the degree of Master of Science in Petroleum Engineering.

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> (Principal advisor)

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## Abstract

Adsorption is increasingly being acknowledged as a storage mechanism in vapor dominated geothermal systems. In this study, two methods were employed to measure adsorption and desorption is porous media. The first was with a commerical prototype BET apparatus. A study into the rock particle sizes used in experiments and the rate of pressure change used to determine equilibrium were made. The sorption isotherms measured for geothermal rock demonstrated a strong hysteresis between the adsorption and desorption curves.

The second method studied used a transient pressure model. Samples were filled with steam and the steam allowed to adsorb. One end of the core was then opened and the pressure decline with time was measured. This data was matched using a finite difference program utilizing the Langmuir equation and a regression program, producing the constants for the Langmuir equation. Data has been collected but computet. program errors have prevented the regression step of the procedure.

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## Section 1

## Introduction

Adsorption is the adhesion of a molecule to the surface of a solid. The adsorbing phase is referred to as the adsorbate while the solid is the adsorbent. Adsorption is classified as either physical or chemical adsorption. Chemical adsorption often involves the chemical alteration of the adsorbing mass. Steam and natural gas adsorption are considered to be physical adsorption. Physical adsorption is characterized by low heats of adsorption, multiple layering of molecules on the surface of the solid and the amount of adsorbate is a strong function of the adsorbent or porous media.

Adsorption is quantified by an adsorption isotherm. This is a measure of the mass adsorbed at a specified temperature and the reduced pressure: the pressure divided by the saturated vapor pressure at the temperature of the data acquisition.

Adsorption occurs on rock surfaces and in micropores, which are pores less than 20 A in diameter. Micropore adsorption is larger than surface adsorption, thus the distribution and abundance of micropores plays a key role in the amount of adsorbate. Formations with large amounts of space available in the micropores are typically low permeability formations.

Normally in petroleum engineering, gas is believed to be stored as a compressed gas in the pore space and as solution gas in liquids. In coal beds and Devonian shales, methane adsorption is believed to be a major factor in the
storage and release of gas. In these systems, adsorption is believed to be the dominant reservoir storage mechanism.

Not long after the tax trial for the Geysers steam producers in 1968, it became evident that steam was stored in the reservoir as a liquid. However, the reservoir pressure is too low for a liquid to exist at the reservoir temperature. Ramey (1990) called this the "Geysers paradox". Adsorption is a mechanism which permits existence of a liquid at pressures below the saturation vapor pressure. In this study, reservoir engineering for geothermal systems under adsorption will be studied.

## Section 2

## Literature

The most popular method for measuring the equilibrium mass of fluid adsorbed is the BET method named for Brunauer, Emmit and Teller (1938). In this method, a porous material is exposed to a known volume of gas. The pressure is allowed to equilibrate. The amount of gas adsorbed can derived from the difference between the amount of gas injected and the amount of gas at the equilibrium pressure. This type of instrument is available commercially for the measurement of adsorption of gas on a solid.

Measurement of steam adsorption is difficult because the apparatus must be kept at elevated temperatures. Equipment for steam adsorption was described by Hsieh (1980), by Herkelrath and Moench (1982), and Leutkehans (1988). Descriptions of this kind of apparatus can be found in all three references. All three studies reported difficulty in reaching equilibrium. The times for experiments to reach equilibrium were long and leaks in a system often developed.

Herkelrath et al. also performed transient flow experiments. Adsorption caused long time delays in pressure-time response to flow changes. Moench and Atkinson (1978) studied transient radial steam flow in a reservoir with numerical modeling. In this single-well simulator, there was an immobile liquid phase which could vaporize. Their results showed a significant time delay in the pressure draw down response. Moench and Herkelrath (1978) modified this computer program to include adsorbed water. The results produced pressure draw down time delays like those in the work of Moench and Atkinson(1978).

Herkelrath et al. (1983) confirmed the results of the numerical model by building a BET type device and measuring equilibrium adsorption. They also built a transient gas flow apparatus based on the classic Wallick and Aronofsky (1954) experiments. Wallick and Aronofsky demonstrated that transient gas flow would follow non-linear flow of ideal gases in a porous medium.

Herkelrath et al. demonstrated that steam flow was different from the gas flow theory established by Wallick and Aronofsky. Using a numerical model and the adsorption isotherm measured with the BET experiment, they were able to match results of transient flow experiments.

The objective of the present research was measure the equilibrium steam adsorption for vapor-dominated geothermal reservoir rock to determine whether adsorption could be an important steam storage mechanism. A secondary objective was to determine whether a transient flow experiment could be used to extract an equilibrium adsorption isotherm.

## Section 3

## Statement of Purpose

The adsorption of steam and natural gas in a porous media falls under the category of physical adsorption meaning that adsorption is a strong function of the porous medium. Because most formations are heterogeneous, the adsorption amounts should vary. To get a good assessment of adsorption variation, many measurements of sorption isotherms are needed. Measurements of adsorption are usually made using Brunauer, Emmit and Teller (BET) equilibrium instruments. These instruments can be used to measure adsorption directly but may require many weeks to complete equilibrium measurements and are prone to leaks. The Stanford Geothermal Program has acquired a prototype BET device which can be used measure steam adsorption.

The objective of this project is two fold. The first objective is to measure adsorption of steam for geothermal rocks. The second objective is to study a new method for measuring adsorption isotherms by using a transient flow model.

## Section 4

## Apparatus and Procedure

The equilibrium sorption measurements were made with a commercial PMI Sorptometer and transient flow experiments were made with the apparatus constructed at the USGS by Herkelrath et al. This section will provide a general description of the equipment and the procedures followed. For readers requiring more detail on the operation or on the equipment, references will be provided.

### 4.1 Sample Preparation

Core samples were crushed to a desired size in a series of steps. The core was first broken in pieces less than one inch in size by using a hydraulic press. These pieces were put through a jaw crusher which reduced the size to less than 5 millimeters. These pieces were hand ground to the desired size using a mortar and pestle.

To separate the crushed core or the well cuttings to a specific size, the samples were sieved using standard sieves. For the transient model, the sieved samples were packed into the sample holder by pouring in a small amount of the sample and then tapping the holder for 10 to 30 seconds. It is believed that additional packing occurred once the sample was inside the air bath. The air bath was a forced air type and had a significant amount of vibration.

The sample holder for the PMI Sorptometer can accommodate particles less than 7 millimeters. The samples were sieved to remove particles too large to fit in the holder. The sample was sieved further when an exploration of the
effect of particle size was targeted. The sieved samples were poured into the holder. Compaction of the sample was not necessary. But, the holder was tapped to consolidate the sample as much as possible to gain the largest sample weight.

### 4.2 Equilibrium Measurement of Adsorption

Equilibrium measurements of adsorption were made using a Porous Materials, Inc. (PMI) Sorptometer. The PMI Sorptometer is a fully automated BET type apparatus. This equipment was modified by Porous Materials, Inc. for the Stanford Geothermal Program. This equipment is now available from the manufacturer. Greater detail about this apparatus can be found in the operators manual. Inquiries about the equipment should be sent to Porous Materials, Inc., 83 Brown Road, Ithaca, NY 14850, (800) 332-1764 inside the continental U.S. or (607) 257-5544.

The instrument requires weighing, loading and removing samples. Prior to a run, samples were packed as described before, and were weighed using a Mettler PE160 digital analytical balance. The sample was placed in the apparatus and adsorption and desorption were measured. Upon completion of the measurements, the sample was reweighed. This weight was entered into the computer for data processing.

Sorption isotherms were measured at 100 C for all samples. Most of the runs were measured at pressures from 1 psia to pressures close to 14 psia. Desorption data were measured from the maximum pressure to 0.5 psia . A few data sets were measured with a maximum pressure of 10 psia . Measurements made at $140 C$ were made from 5 psia to pressures close to 40 psia and back to 5 psia. Attempts were made to reach the flat surface saturation vapor pressure, but the instrument was unable to build enough pressure.

Output from the PMI Sorptometer is standard cubic centimeters of gas adsorbed per gram of rock and pressure in psia. This output was converted to grams of gas adsorbed per gram of rock and pressure was converted to relative pressure (pressure divided by saturation pressure) using a main frame computer.

### 4.3 Transient Measurement of Adsorption

Deriving adsorption isotherms from pressure and time data involves several steps. The pressure and time data is collected using the pressure transient equipment. Permeability of the sample is measured. The pressure and time data are then matched using a transient finite-difference program and nonlinear regression. Each step will be discussed below.

### 4.3.1 Transient Apparatus

The equipment used for this project was built by Herkelrath et al. (1983) at the U.S.G.S.. A description of this equipment can be found in Appendix A.l. The equipment was loaned to the Stanford Geothermal Program.

Core material was crushed and the sample was packed into the core holder following the procedure described before. The holder was mounted in the air bath. The air bath was allowed to heat for at least eight hours to reach temperature equilibrium. During that time the sample was evacuated.

Once the instrument had reached temperature equilibrium, the core was opened to the steam generator and steam allowed to collect in the pore space and adsorb. Equilibration was reached when the pressures at the top and bottom of the core were equal and static. This required up to 24 hours.

Upon reaching equilibrium, the pressure transducers were calibrated using the vacuum system and a dead weight tester. The temperature of the air bath and pressures at the top and bottom of the sample were recorded. The valve to the bottom of the sample was opened and the pressures at the top and bottom of the sample were recorded versus time using a computer.

Once the core had depleted to atmospheric pressure, the recorded pressures were scaled using the calibration readings. The air bath was turned off and the sample was allowed to cool to room temperature. The sample was removed and permeability was measured according to the procedure described in Section 4.3.2. The sample was unloaded and weighed. Knowing the volume,
weight and approximate density, an approximate value of porosity was determined.

### 4.3.2 Permeability Measurement

Permeabilities for each transient flow sample are required in using the transient finite-difference program of Nghiem and Ramey (1991), discussed below. Because of the possible settlement of particles as a result of the air bath vibration, permeabilities were measured after the transient run.

The equipment used included a Celesco Model CD-25A Transducer indicator, a Precision Scientific Wet Test Flowmeter, a Celesco Model KP15 transducer and a Hewlett-Packard HP-41CX calculator as a stop watch. The equipment was arranged as shown in Figure 4.1. The transducer and transducer indicator were calibrated prior to the measurements with a dead weight tester.

Measurements for each sample were made at three different pressures. Pressures were selected to span the transducer range. The flow rate was measured by measuring the time for a predetermined volume to pass through the wet test meter. The flow rate was measured three times to reduce errors associated with time measurement.

### 4.3.3 Finite-Difference Program

A one-dimensional single porosity/permeability finite-difference simulator that includes adsorption was developed by Cuong Phu Nghiem and Henry J. Ramey, Jr. In the program, adsorption and desorption are represented by the Langmuir (1916)equation:

$$
\begin{equation*}
\mathrm{x}=\frac{\mathrm{p} / \mathrm{pb}}{\mathrm{a}+\mathrm{bp} / \mathrm{pb}} \tag{4.1}
\end{equation*}
$$

Langmuir developed this equation by balancing the rate of evaporation and condensation. Algebraic manipulation produces the form of Eq. 4.1. Terms a and b are constants.


Figure 4.1: Apparatus for Permeability Measurement

The finite-difference solution is based on the mass balance of Eq. 4.2.

$$
\begin{equation*}
A \frac{\partial_{m}}{\partial t}+B \frac{\partial^{2} m}{\partial^{2} x}+C \frac{\partial_{m}}{\partial x}+q R T=0 \tag{4.2}
\end{equation*}
$$

where:

$$
\begin{gather*}
A=\varnothing M \mu c_{g}\left(1-\frac{\rho_{\mathrm{r}}}{\rho_{\mathrm{w}}} \frac{1-\varnothing}{\varnothing}\right)+\left(\frac{z R T}{\rho_{v}}-\frac{M}{\rho_{\mathrm{w}}}\right) \rho_{\mathrm{r}}(1-\varnothing) \mu \frac{\partial X}{\partial p_{v}}  \tag{4.3}\\
B=-M K  \tag{4.4}\\
C=\frac{M_{2}}{R T} \frac{2 K g p_{v} c_{g}}{7} \tag{4.5}
\end{gather*}
$$

and:

$$
\begin{equation*}
m(p)=2 \int_{p_{m}}^{P} \frac{p}{\mu(p) z(p)} d p \tag{4.6}
\end{equation*}
$$

$\mathrm{m}(\mathrm{p})$ is the real gas potential of Al-Hussainy et al. (1966).
This program was developed to compute transient pressures like those in the experiment and supply the model for regression in the determination of the desorption isotherm, which will be discussed next.

### 4.3.4 Regression Program

The file containing the pressure transient data and time was transferred to the main frame computer (Pangea). A nonlinear regression program using the finite-difference model of Nghiem and Ramey was developed by Ming Qi and Roland Horne. The program uses the subroutine DUNLSF of the IMSL library. This subroutine uses the Leverberg-Marquardt algorithm and a finite-difference Jacobian. Using this program, regression may be performed using the pressure transient data to produce a desorption isotherm following the Langmuir equation.

## Section 5

## Results and Analysis

The main purpose of this research was to explore the possibility of faster methods for adsorption and desorption measurements and to make measurements of steam for geothermal rock. As stated in the previous section, two methods were employed. The results of each will be discussed separately.

### 5.1 Equilibrium Measurements

The PMI Sorptometer is a fully automated BET type device. The equilibrium pressures and volumes of steam adsorbed are recorded in a data file. The Sorptometer processes the data by using the ideal gas law to convert the mass of steam adsorbed to standard cubic centimeters of water vapor at atmospheric pressure and 0 C per gram of rock.

Standard cubic centimeters of water vapor were converted to grams. Ideal behavior was assumed to correct density at 0 C and vapor pressure at 0 C to one atmosphere. Reduced pressures were computed by dividing the pressure by the vapor pressure at the run temperature.

In processing the data, density for the rock grains is required by the PMI Sorptometer. The data output program uses rock grain density to determine the volume occupied by the rock. During the course of this research, rock densities were not measured. Conventional handbook values were assumed. Sample grain densities will be measured in the future.

### 5.1.1 Pressure Equilibrium Determination

Previous BET studies at Stanford used solid cores and allowed the pressure to reach equilibrium. The time for the pressure to stabilize was as long as days. The PMI Sorptometer software determines equilibrium by the rate of pressure change. The program determines when the pressure changes less than normal pressure transducer drift, say 0.02 psi , over a specified length of time, say 30 seconds. The specified time is referred to in the PMI Sorptometer manual as the "final pressure equilibrium time".

A series of runs were made to determine what effect changing this equilibrium time would have on the amounts adsorbed. The manufacturer recommended a final pressure equilibrium time of $\mathbf{3 0}$ seconds. There was some initial doubt whether that was enough time to detect the slow pressure drop as steam adsorbs in the low permeability samples.

A piece of graywacke core material from an unknown well in the Geysers shallow reservoir in the southwestern part of the field was ground into pieces small enough to fit into the sample holder. Adsorption and desorption measurements were made between 1 and 10 psia using final pressure equilibrium times of $\mathbf{3 0 , 3 0 0}$ and 1000 seconds. A rock density of $2.65 \mathrm{gram} / \mathrm{cc}$ was used for all measurements made on this sample. It was later realized that a density of 2.70 was a better selection. Figure 5.1 shows the adsorption curves for these runs. The curves are nearly identical.

Figure 5.2 shows the desorption curves for these same runs. The curves do not match as well as the adsorption curves. In these three cases, the desorption paths were determined by the maximum amount that was adsorbed which is different for each set. Both Figures 5.1 and 5.2 indicate no important difference caused by final pressure equilibrium times from 30 to 1000 seconds. A comparison of Figures 5.1 and 5.2 shows a significant hysteresis on desorption. This is a common result for the runs made to date.

Increasing the final pressure equilibrium time increased the run time significantly. Using 30 seconds and 300 seconds, the run time was less than one


Figure 5.1: Comparison of adsorption isotherms using different final pressure equilibrium times.


Figure 5.2: Comparison of desorption isotherms using different final pressure equilibrium times
day. In fact, the run time for 30 seconds was only a few hours. However, using 1000 seconds the run time was six days.

### 5.1.2 Particle Size Effects

Solid core material is often difficult to obtain. In additional, the diffusion rate of steam inside low permeability rock can be very slow. Using crushed rock material or well cuttings should speed the process of adsorption. Well cuttings are often available. However, crushing rock may create surface area. Adsorption
is a function of surface area and may be altered by this addition of surface area. Thus adsorption and desorption isotherms for the largest and smallest particles sizes were measured.

A sample from the Geysers shallow reservoir was ground and sieved into samples of different particle sizes. Measurements were made on the sample of sizes greater than $\mathbf{2 . 3 6 2}$ millimeters. The sample of particles less than $\mathbf{0 . 5 8 3}$ millimeters was sieved further and adsorption and desorption measurements were made on those particles less than 0.104 millimeters. Figure 5.3 presents the adsorption results and Fig 5.4 presents the desorption results.


Figure 5.3: Comparison of adsorption isotherms for different particle sizes.


Figure 5.4: Comparison of desorption isotherms for different particle size.

In both figures, the results are similar. The sample of smaller particle size appears to adsorb more than the larger particle size over the entire range of pressure. At the maximum amount adsorbed, the difference is five percent. For the desorption curves, the smaller particle size has a higher maximum adsorbed. But as pressure decreases to a relative pressure lower than 0.8 , the smaller particle size retains less than the larger size.

It doubtful that particle size effects are significant for the size range used. Herkelrath and O Neil (1985) also concluded that disaggregation had little effect on adsorption studies.

### 5.2 Adsorption Studies for Geothermal Rocks

Adsorption and desorption isotherms for samples from different geothermal areas were measured using the PMI Sorptometer. The first sample was from the an unknown well in the Geysers Shallow reservoir. This is the same sample described before. Figure 5.5 is the adsorption and desorption isotherms at 100 C for the particle size greater than 2.362 millimeters. Figure 5.6 is the isotherms for sizes 1.000 to 2.362 millimeters at 100 C . Figure 5.7 is the isotherms for particles less than 0.104 millimeters at 100 C . Figure 5.8 is for the particle size less than 0.104 millimeters at 140 C .


Figure 5.5: Sorption isotherms at 100 C for an unknown well in the Geysers Shallow Reservoir; particle sizes greater than 2.361 mm


Figure 5.6: Sorption isotherms at 100 C for an unknown well in the Geysers Shallow Reservoir: particle size between 1.0 and $\mathbf{2 . 3 6 2} \mathbf{~ m m}$.


Figure 5.7 Sorption isotherms at 100 C for an unknown well in the Geysers Shallow Reservoir: particle sizes smaller than 0.104 mm .


Figure 5.8: Sorption isotherms at 100 C for an unknown well in the Geysers Shallow Reservoir: particle sizes smaller than 0.104 mm .

Well cuttings from the Geysers Field well OF52-11 from a depth of between 5000 to 5200 feet were cleaned and sieved. A sample of particles greater than a No. 270, 0.0533 millimeters, sieve was used. Adsorption and desorption isotherms measured at 100 C are shown in Figure 5.9 and results at 140 C are shown in 5.10. A rock density of 2.70 grams per cubic centimeter was used.


Figure 5.9: Sorption isotherms at 100 C for the Geysers Well OF52-11 5000-5200 ft.


Figure 5.10: Sortion isotherms at 140 C for the Geysers Well OF52-11 5000-5200 ft.

The last was a sample from the Reyjkanes No. 9 well in Iceland. This sample was originally well cuttings so no pulverization was performed. A rock density of $2.65 \mathrm{gm} / \mathrm{cc}$ was used. The adsorption and desorption isotherms are presented in Figure 5.11. The isotherm was measured at 100 C. Pressures were increased from 1 to 10 psi and decreased in increments of $\mathbf{1} \mathrm{psi}$.


Figure 5.11: Sorption isotherms for the Reyjkanes No. 9 well, Iceland.

For rock samples from the Geysers, The maximum amount adsorbed ranged from 0.021 to 0.053 grams of water per gram of rock at 100 C . At relative pressures close to 0.8 the amount adsorbed ranged from 0.0046 to 0.0066 grams of water per gram of rock. Herkelrath measured an adsorption amount of 0.011 gram of water per gram of rock at a relative pressure of 0.8 and a maximum of 0.012 grams of water per gram of rock.At a relative pressure of 0.8 , the values from this study are approximately one half of those measured by Herkelrath, but the maximum amounts were more than twice of those of Herkelrath.

Herkelrath (1983) et al. found that adsorption data were independent of temperature when graphed versus relative pressure. Sorption isotherms were measured for three of the samples at 100 and at 140 C . Figure 5.12 is a graph of the sorption isotherms for the sample from the unknown well at 100 C and 140 C. Figure 5.13 is a plot of the sorption isotherms for the Geysers OF52-11 well at 100 C and 140 C . The adsorbed amounts versus relative pressure at different temperatures on the same sample do not compare well.


Figure 5.12: Comparison of Sorption isotherms for an unknown well in the Geysers Shallow Reservoir at 100 and 140 C .


Figure 5.13: Comparison of Sorption isotherms for the Geysers Well OF52-11 $5000-5200 \mathrm{ft}$ at 100 and 140 C .

All of the curves can be divided into two areas of different slopes. The transition from the flat portion to a much steeper portion on the isotherm represents the transition from monolayer adsorption to a mixture of adsorption and capillary forces. As the pressure increases towards the saturated vapor pressure, capillary forces begin to dominate. The Langmuir isotherm, used in the finite difference program, appears to be valid in the region of monolayer adsorption.

For all samples, a hysteresis between the adsorption and desorption isotherms is evident. Hysteresis is also evident in the-transition from pure adsorption to capillary pressure control. At 100 C , the adsorption curves rise at relative pressures of 0.8 to 0.9 , while the desorption curves drop between relative pressures of 0.75 to 0.8 . The results for 140 C appear to transition at much lower relative pressures. The two adsorption curves rise at relative pressures of 0.66 to 0.57 , while the two desorption curves drop at relative pressures of 0.57 to 0.55 .

Melrose (1991) experienced hysteresis between adsorption and desorption of nitrogen in porous material. He suggested that hysteresis could be attributed to the stability limit of a liquid phase. He also suggested alteration of the clay surface could have occurred. Bell and Rakop (1986) suggested that the activation energy in adsorption was the heat of adsorption, but in desorption the activation energy was equal to the heat of adsorption and the activation energy associated with the interaction between the adsorbent and adsorbate. It is odd that the hysteresis experienced in this study is so much greater than that reported by others.

### 5.3 Transient Experiment

The core holder designed by Herkelrath et al. (1983) is 2 inches in diameter by 30 inches long. Field core material in the volumes need to fill this core holder are unavailable. This made it necessary to build a smaller core holder.

Solid cores, even a one cubic inch plug, core could take days to desorb. Crushing the core into small aggregates or using well cuttings was an option to reduce the time of desorption. The small pieces would reduce the time of diffusion of steam through the rock matrix but the overall permeability would be increased greatly.

In a sample of crushed core the steam should flow in two regions. The first is in the low permeability particles. Once the steam has reached the surface of the particle, steam will flow through the interparticle space. Crushing the rock material creates new surface area. At some point, the added surface area could affect the adsorption measurements.

The design of a new core holder involved building a small core holder to produce a large enough time delay to produce a unique desorption isotherm. Particle size has a strong influence on the effective permeability. The Kozeny equation, Equation 5.1 relates the permeability of a sample with the particle size that is cubic closest packed.

$$
\begin{equation*}
\mathrm{k}=\frac{1}{72 \tau} \frac{\varnothing^{3} \mathrm{D}_{\mathrm{p}}^{2}}{1-\varnothing^{2}} \tag{5.1}
\end{equation*}
$$

The equation is reasonable for an order of magnitude estimate. A pack of particle size of 2 mm should have a permeability of between 2,000 and 10,000 darcys. To reduce the permeability, several different particle sizes can be used. Muskat (1937) lists sand stones in a tabular form. In this table, the weight percent distribution of particle sizes and the permeability were given. A number of samples with particle sizes between 2.0 and 0.053 millimeters had permeabilities between 1.1 and 3.4 darcys. This table was used as a general guideline for the size particles required to produce a lower permeability.

Using the simulator developed by Nghiem and Ramey (1991), a number of runs were made for various sample lengths and the penneabilities. Based on the Kozeny equation and data taken from Muskat's book, the permeability was varied between 2 and 10000 darcys. The current configuration requires that the sample holder be less than 62 centimeters in length. Lengths used were 10, 20, 30 and 60 centimeters. The other parameters used are reported in Table 5.1. The Langmuir parameters were for a sample of Geysers graywacke. Graphs of computed pressure at the closed end of the core versus time can be found in Figures 5.14 through 5.17.

The results indicate that even the shortest core holder should be sufficient. Additional computer runs were made for the sand pack used by Herkelrath et al. (1983). As can be seen in Figure 5.18 depletion of the sand pack was rapid. The parameters used in these runs are listed in Table 5.2. The desorption isotherm used in simulating the experiments at the USGS was that given by Herkelrath et al. (1983).


Figure 5.14: Pressure vs. Time for a Sample Length of 60 cm


$$
\begin{aligned}
& \text { Length }=\mathbf{3 0} \mathbf{~ c m} \\
& \text { _ } \mathrm{K}=10000 \text { Darcies } \\
& \text { ……........ K=1000 Darcies } \\
& \text {........ K = } 100 \text { Darcies } \\
& \text {---- K= } 10 \text { Darcies }
\end{aligned}
$$

Figure 5.15: Pressure vs. Time for a Sample Length of $\mathbf{3 0} \mathrm{cm}$


Figure 5.16: Pressure vs. Time for a Sample Length of 15 cm


Figure 5.17: Pressure vs. Time for a Sample Length of 10 cm
SECTION 5. RESULTS AND ANALYSIS
Table 5.1: Parameters used in the finite difference simulator to investigate thebest sample holder size.
Saturated Vapor Pressure, pbInitial PressurePorosity, $\mathbf{O}$
2,226,950. ..... dyne/ $\mathrm{cm}^{2}$1,500,000. dyne/ $\mathrm{cm}^{2}$
Outlet pressure$1,013,250$. dyne/ $\mathrm{cm}^{2}$
Langmuir parameter, a0.42 fraction
Langmuir parameter, b31.
Fluid53.
Steam
Table 5.2: Parameters of USGS sand pack used in the finite difference simulatorto investigate the best sample holder size
Saturated Vapor Pressure, $\mathrm{pb}_{b}$ 1,985,400. dyne/cm ${ }^{2}$
Initial Pressure $1,800,000$. dyne/ $\mathrm{cm}^{2}$
Outlet pressure 1,013,250. dyne/ $\mathrm{cm}^{2}$
Porosity, $\mathbf{O}$ 0.42 fraction
Permeability, k ..... 3.65 Darcys
Isotherm parameter, a ..... 0.00864
Isotherm parameter, b ..... 0.02296
Fluid ..... Steam33


Figure 5.18: Pressure vs. Time for USGS Sand Pack Parameters

Based on results of numerical simulation, a sample length of 30 centimeters was selected. The cross-sectional area of the sample should have no effect on desorption time. However two core holders of different diameters were built with stainless steel flanges silver soldered to the ends of 0.035 -inch wall thickness stainless steel tubing. The two core holders were 2.362 centimeters in diameter and 31.27 centimeters in length for the one inch diameter holder, and 1.727 centimeters in diameter and 30.63 centimeters in length for the three-quarter-inch diameter holder.

To date, four runs have been completed on $\mathbf{3}$ different samples. One run was made on a sample from the Reyjkanes field in Iceland. Two runs were made on a sample from an unknown well in the shallow reservoir at the Geysers, and one run was made on a sample from the Geysers Well OF52-11, depth 5000-5200 feet. The samples were selected to compare the effects of particle sizes on the results of the transient runs and to compare desorption isotherms derived from the runs results to ones measured with the PMI Sorptometer.

The Reyjkanes sample was well cuttings from the No. 9 well. The same sample used in the equilibrium instrument. A desorption isotherm was measured previously. The sample was sieved and the particle sizes used were those that passed through a No. 10 sieve ( 2.000 millimeters) and caught by a No. 100 mesh sieve ( 0.104 millimeters). The cuttings were packed into the three quarters of an inch diameter core holder.

During calibration, the pressure transducer at the bottom of the sample went off scale and a quick adjustment was made to return it to scale. In doing so, the atmospheric and vacuum readings were not in the desirable range of approximately 0.5 volts for atmospheric and less than 0.01 volts for the vacuum. The transducer at the top of the sample was the one of interest. However the program which converts the data to ASCI form takes into consideration the calibration readings on both the top and bottom transducer when scaling the raw voltages. Figure 5.19 is a graph of the pressure at the top of the sample versus time.


Reyjkanes, Iceland
Well No. 9, Depth 1000 m

Figure 5.19: Pressure at the Closed End of the sample for the Reyjkanes No. 9, 1000 meters

Sample permeability was measured in the horizontal position. The Klinkenberg effect was corrected and the permeability to liquid was determined to be 8 darcys. The sample was removed and weighed. The final weight was 110.095 grams.

Transient runs 2 and $\mathbf{3}$ were performed on the sample from the unknown well in the Geysers shallow reservoir. The first sample was crushed core which passed through the No. 10 mesh sieve and was retained by a No. 150 mesh sieve. The sample was packed into the one-inch core holder. Steam was allowed to
adsorb overnight. The pressure transducers were calibrated at 15 psig . The atmospheric pressure was assumed to be 14.7 psia . The pressure decline for this sample is presented in Figure 5.20.


Figure 5.20: Pressure at the Closed End of the sample for the Geysers Shallow Reservoir, Unknown Well, Particles Between 2.0 and 0.104 mm

Permeability was measured after the run with the core holder in a horizontal position. Permeabilities were determined at pressure differences of $14.5,12.1$ and 6.58 psi. The Klinkenberg effect was removed and the permeability
to liquid determined to be 27 darcys. The procedure was taken from Amyx, Bass and Whiting (1960). Because the sample weight exceeded the maximum weight of the scale, the sample was weighed in two increments. The weight was 217.121 grams.

The sample was ground again with a mortar and pestle to decrease the size of the particles. The sample used for run $\mathbf{3}$ was that which passed through a No. 30 sieve and was retained by a No. 150 sieve. The sample was packed into the three-quarter-inch holder. Steam was allowed to adsorb for 22 hours. The pressure transducers were calibrated at 15 psig . The atmospheric pressure was assumed to be 14.7 psia. The pressure decline is presented in Figure 5.21.


Figure 5.21: Pressure at the Closed End of the sample for the Geysers Shallow Reservoir, Unknown Well, Particles Between 0.583 and 0.104 mm

The permeability was measured after the run. Permeabilities were determined at pressure differences of $4.05,3.05$ and 2.05 psi . The Klinkenberg effect was removed and the permeability to liquid was found to be 21.3 darcys. The sample weighed 116.780 grams.

The fourth run on the transient apparatus was with a sample recently obtained from UNOCAL Geothermal. The sample is a mixture of graywacke well cuttings from the Geysers well OF52-11 covering the depths 5000 to 5200 feet. The particles were much finer than the particles of the Reykjanes sample which was also well cuttings. The sample was washed with tap water and dried at room temperature for two days. The sample was sieved and that which passed through the No. 10 and retained on the No. 150 sieve was packed into the oneinch diameter holder.

Steam was allowed to adsorb onto the sample for approximately 36 hours. The transducers in the air bath were calibrated at 15 psig , and 14.7 psia was assumed to be the atmospheric pressure. The pressure decline at the top of the sample is shown in Figure 5.23.

Permeability was measured at pressure differences of $3.95,2.95$ and 1.95 psi . The measurements were made with the holder in a vertical orientation. The Klinkenberg effect was removed and the permeability to liquid was found to be 13.7 darcys. The weight of the sample was measured in two increments and found to be 214.567 grams.

At the time of this report, problems in linking the regression program and the transient finite-difference simulator arose. Regression using the program of Qi and Horne was not performed on the data. However, using the last transient run, a visual match was made varying the Langmuir constants in the transient finite-difference program. The pressure versus time match is presented in Figure 5.23. The parameters were 30 for a and 84 for $\mathbf{b} \mathbf{A}$ desorption isotherm was produced using these two constants. Figure 5.24 compares the derived desorption isotherm with the measured sorption isotherm for the same sample at 100 C. The match is not very good, although the pressure match in Figure 5.23
is quite good. This appears to indicate that the pressure-time data in Figure 5.22 is not adequate for precise determination of the desorption isotherm.


Geysers Geothermal Field
Well OF52-11, Depth 5000-5200 ft

Figure 5.22: Pressure at the Closed End of the sample for the Geysers Geothermal Field, Well OF52-11 Depth 5000 to 5200 ft


Geysers
Well OF52-11 5000-5200ft
Experimental Data
Simulator Data

Figure 5.23: Pressure Decline at the Closed End for the Geysers Geothermal Field, Well OF52-11 Depth 5000 to 5200 ft )

Figure 5.23: Pressure at the Closed End of the sample for the Geysers Geothermal Field, Well OF52-11 Depth 5000 to 5200 ft .


Figure 5.24: Comparison of Sorption isotherms derived from equilibrium and transient methods for the Geysers Well OF52-11 5000-5200 ft.

## Section 6

## Conclusions and Recommendations

### 6.1 Conclusions

1. A study of equilibrium times for the PMI Sorptometer demonstrates that a time of 30 seconds is sufficient for the samples used. The PMI Sorptometer determines equilibrium by the rate of pressure change.
2. Crushing rock material or using well cuttings does not appear to add significant surface area to a sample. Measurements performed on samples of sizes greater than 2.362 millimeters and on samples less than 0.104 millimeters showed a difference of 5 percent when the maximum amount adsorbed was compared.
3. Adsorption and desorption isotherms measured at different temperatures were different and did not agree with each other.
4. A large hysteresis was found between adsorption and desorption.

### 6.2 Recommendations

1. A comparison of adsorption and desorption isotherms for samples of different particle sizes was performed for one sample from the Geysers shallow reservoir. This analysis was not general. Surface area measurements should be made for crushed and solid samples.
2. Sorption Isotherms on the same sample but at different temperatures did not compare well. Hsieh (1980) found that results could be correlated by using the activity coefficient. This method should be tested to see if the data can be normalized. A comparison of results from Hsieh's apparatus and the PMI Sorptometer should be made.
3. Samples on the transient apparatus depleted faster than expected. Increasing the core holder length to 45 centimeters, or using a holder of 0.75 inch diameter and 60 centimeters in length would increase the desorption time and would only require 105.4 cubic centimeters of sample for a length of 45 cm and 140.5 cubic centimeters for a length of 60 centimeters. The one-inch holder requires 131.5 cubic centimeters.
4. Transient experiments were carried out at $125 C$. Increasing the air bath temperature to $140 C$ would increase the pressure difference and improve the accuracy of pressure measurement.
5. Transient experiments were vented to the atmosphere. Future experiments should be vented to a vacuum. By doing so, a greater pressure drop would be employed which would cover more of the desorption isotherm. In addition, the steam desorbed should be condensed providing a check on the total amount of steam adsorbed.

## List of Symbols

| a | Langmuir Isotherm constant, dimensionless |
| :--- | :--- |
| b | Langmuir Isotherm constant, dimensionless |
| $c_{g}$ | Gas compressibility |
| g | Gravitational constant |
| k | Permeability |
| M | Molecular weight |
| $\mathrm{m}(\mathrm{p})$ | Real gas potential of Al-Hussainy et al. (1966) |
| P | Pressure |
| $\mathrm{p}_{\text {init }}$ | Initial pressure in the core filled with steam |
| $\mathrm{pb}_{\mathrm{b}}$ | Saturated vapor pressure |
| pout | Outlet pressure of the pressure transient equipment |
| R | Gas law constant |
| t | Time |
| T | Temperature |
| X | Adsorption (gm H2O/gm rock) |
| z | Gas deviation factor |
| $\mu$ | Viscosity |
| $\rho_{r}$ | Rock density |
| $\mathrm{Ps}_{\mathrm{s}}$ | Steam density |
| $\rho_{w}$ | Liquid water density |
| $O$ | Fractional porosity |

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## Appendix A

## Transient Flow Equipment Description and Manual

The transient flow system is composed of four subsystems: the air bath system, the vacuum system, the steam generator and the computer. Each system and the operation will be described individually. The procedure for making a transient run will also be described.

## A. 1 The Air Bath System

The air bath system consists of the air bath, the rock sample and the valving necessary for adsorbing gases in and desorbing gases out of the sample. The air bath is a Blue M model FA-1402EF6, which is a forced air circulation bath as opposed to a heating element air bath. A diagram of the equipment is presented in Figure A.1. All valves are stainless steel and pneumatically operated outside of the air bath from a control panel. The air bath temperature should never exceed 150 C . Excessive heating caused the O-rings in the pneumatic valves to acquire a permanent set and require replacement. Replacing the O-rings is a time-consuming process.

The air bath is connected to three other major subsystems. The vacuum system is connected by the lines into valves $0-5$ and $0-7$. Vacuum, atmospheric pressure and pressure from a dead weight tester can be applied through these valves. The steam from the external generator enters the four-way connection with valves $0-3,0-4$ and $0-5$. The steam can be controlled from a valve, S-1, at


Figure A.1: Diagram of Transient Model Air Bath and Components.
the fluidized bath. This system will be described in detail in the following section. The transducers are connected to a signal conditioner and a computer. A transducer is located on the air line controlling valve 0-6. This signals the computer that the sample is open and to begin to take data.

Gases (nitrogen or methane) to be used for adsorption and desorption experiments should be connected to the line from valve $\mathrm{O}-1$ to outside the air bath. A one gallon stainless steel tank is located between valves $\mathrm{O}-1$ and $0-3$, so that gases can be brought to air bath temperature for adsorption experiments.

Inside the air bath is a 1000 cc stainless steel water reservoir. This chamber can be opened to the upper transducer and the pressure measured. This will be an accurate measure of the saturated vapor pressure at the air bath temperature.

## A. 2 The Vacuum System

The vacuum system, shown in Figure A-2, comprises a vacuum pump, a glass vacuum trap and a vacuum manifold. Two valves separate the three components. During operation, the vacuum trap is immersed in liquid nitrogen. This condenses all water in the trap and keeps the vacuum pump oil clean. This improves the quality of the vacuum which is essential for calibrating the pressure transducers, and removing water and gases from the sample prior to adsorbing the gas or vapor of interest.

The vacuum system can be turned on by the following procedure.

1. Close relief valve above the pump, valve V-3.
2. Turn on the vacuum pump.
3. Immerse the vacuum trap in liquid nitrogen.
4. Open the valves connecting the manifold, trap and pump, valves V-1 and V-2.
to the bottom of the sample


Figure A.2: Diagram of Transient Model Vacuum System.

The vacuum system can be turned off by reversing the above procedure and by removing the liquid nitrogen from the trap and immersing the trap in room temperature tap water.

During operation, the vacuum trap will accumulate water. The trap should be cleaned regularly to prevent water from entering the vacuum pump. To remove the water, loosen the lower half of the trap by turning. Remove the trap and pour out the water. Dry the trap before placing the lower half in the original position.

Included in the vacuum system are the valves to apply vacuum, atmospheric and dead weight tester pressure to the air bath system and the pressure transducers in particular. To apply a vacuum, make certain valves V-6 through 9 are closed, and open valves V-4 and V-5. To apply atmospheric pressure, close valves $\mathbf{V}-\mathbf{4}, \mathbf{V - 5}, \mathbf{V - 8}$ and V-9, and open valves V-6 and V-7. To apply a pressure from the dead weight tester, connect the dead weight tester at the tester port, close valves V-4 through 7, and open valves V-8 and V-9.

## A. 3 The Steam Generator

The source of steam is external. A diagram of the system used to generate steam is given in Figure A.3. Distilled water is contained in a stainless steel tank which is immersed in a Texcam SBL-2D fluidized bath. A one-quarter inch line was connected from the lab compressed air to the fluidized bath to supply air.

To avoid condensation, the steam temperature should be below the air bath temperature. The temperature of the air bath is controlled by a Texcam TC4D temperature controller. A fan was situated near the temperature controller. The controller contains electronic parts and is very heat sensitive. The controller location near the air bath and the fluidized bath places the controller close to a strong heat source. The fan is used to reduce the heat near the controller and thus obtain a stable temperature from the fluidized bath.

There are three lines into or out of the stainless steel tank. The first is a one-half inch line to the air bath. A heated wire is wrapped around this line and insulation around the heating wire and pipe. The line is maintained at a
APPENDIX A. EQUIPMENT MANUAL AND DESCRIPTION to Vaccuum mainifold
NOT TO SCALE (TO DEAIR WATER)
 VALVE G-3
FLUIDIZED B A T H
$\because$ ATER RESERVOIR


Figure A.3: Diagram of Transient Model Steam Generation System.
temperature near that of the air bath while steam is passing from the tank to the sample to prevent condensation. To open the steam tank to the air bath, open valve S-1.

There is a one-quarter inch line from the tank to the vacuum manifold. Opening and then immediately closing valve V-2 in this line will remove air which may have leaked into the tank. At all other times, this valve should remain closed. There is a one-quarter inch line from the tank provided to refill the tank whenever it is depleted. The tank should be filled with deairated distilled water. To replenish the water, open valve V-3, inject water into the tank, close valve V-3, and open valve V-2 to remove any air that may have entered the system.

## A. 4 The Data Recording System

A computer system with programs written specifically for the transient model were included in the equipment. The Computer System included a Digital PDP-11 processor, a Digital RX02 floppy disk drive, a Digital RL02 hard disk drive, Bell and Howell signal conditioner and a VT105 monitor and key board.

The computer can be turned on by following the procedure:

1. Turn on the power to all of the equipment.
2. Press the LOAD button on the hard drive. Wait for the ready light to illuminate.
3. Type DL and RETURN. This command will boot the computer. Wait for the computer to finish booting.
4. Enter the date, by typing DA DA-MON-YR. For example, June 12, 1990 is 12-JUN-90.
5. Enter the time by typing TI HR:MN. For example, 1:30 PM is 13:30.

The program used to record the transient run will not run unless the day and time have been entered.

The are three programs of interest. The programs can be accessed by typing the program names after the '. ' prompt. ADT lists the potential across the bottom and the top transducers, and keeps a running average of the values. The first three columns on the left list the data point number, the time and the date. The four columns on the right list the voltage across the transducers and their running average. Of these four columns, the left two are the instantaneous and average of the bottom transducer, and the right two columns are the instantaneous and average for the top transducer. There are two useful commands to remember inside the ADT program. Typing an 'A' begins a new average of the voltages after the 'A' is entered. Typing an 'S' exits the program and returns to the '.' prompt.

The program PTDT records a pressure transient run. After typing PTDT, the program will prompt the user for parameters to run the test, and record the data. PTDT puts the raw output in machine language into a file with the date and the run number that date as the name. The program DRWDWN takes the raw output from the PTDT program and converts it to ASCI form. Input of the parameters recorded before and after the run are required.

To Turn off the computer:

1. Push the load button to the out position. Wait for it to illuminate. This allows this disk time to spin down.
2. Turn the power off.

## A. 5 Making a Run

The following procedure describes the tasks to be performed to make a transient desorption run. The procedure need not be followed exactly. However, for the best results it is recommended that it be followed closely. All tasks have been described previously, such as turning on the vacuum system.

1. Pack the sample holder.
2. Place the sample holder in the air bath and attach inlet and outlet lines.
3. Turn on the vacuum system.
4. Open the sample to the vacuum. Open valves V-4, V-5, 0-4, 0-5, O-6,0-7 and 0-8
5. Turn on the air bath.
6. Turn on the steam generator.

Allow the system at least eight hours to equilibrate. It is important to put the system on vacuum before turning on the air bath. Pressures inside the tubing will rise once the air bath is on. If the valves are closed, the pressures near the pressure transducers may exceed the transducer rated pressure, and fatigue the pressure sensor plate. Once the system has reached a steady state temperature, the sample can be flooded with steam by the following procedure.
7. Turn on the heated coil around the tubing from the steam generator to the air bath.
8. Close valves $0-5,0-7$, V-4 and V-5. Valves $0-4,0-6$ and $0-8$ remain open.
9. Valve G-2 should be opened and then immediately closed. This opens the steam reservoir to vacuum. The purpose is to remove air that may have leaked into the water reservoir. However, leaving the valve open too long will allow water to enter the vacuum pump and reduce pump efficiency. Repeat this rapid opening and closing a few times to ensure that no air remains in the steam reservoir.
10. Open valve G-1. This will open the steam generator reservoir to the sample top. G-1 should be left open until the pressure at the bottom of the sample is the same $a^{5}$ the pressure as the top, and both pressures are stable. The
sample will now be adsorbing steam. It may take several hours for the steam to adsorb. Eight to ten hours should be sufficient. Once the sample has adsorbed the steam, calibration of the transducers and prerun data can be recorded.
11. Turn on and boot up the computer. Follow the instructions listed previously.
12. On the computer, enter the ADT program by typing 'ADT' after the '.' prompt. The program will ask "Which one of these?" followed with a listing of 9 choices. Type either a ' 0 ' or a ' 1 ' once inside the program. A ' 0 ' will list a reading every 1000 data points, and a ' 1 ' will list a reading every 3000 data points.
13. Connect a dead weight tester to the dead weight tester port.
14. Open valves V-9, 0-4 and 0-5. Apply a known pressure with the dead weight tester.
15. Record the pressure and the voltage across the top transducer.
16. Close valve V-9. Open valve V-7 to bleed the pressure. Close valve V-7 and open V-5 to evacuate the pipe adjacent to the top transducer.
17. Open valves V-8 and 0-7. Apply the same pressure to the bottom transducer.
18. Record the voltage across the bottom transducer.
19. Close valve V-8. Open valve V-6 to bleed pressure. Close Valve V6 and open valve V-4 to evacuate the pipe adjacent to the transducer.
20. Close valve 0-4. Open valve $0-2$. This opens the top transducer to the air bath's internal water reservoir. This provides an accurate measure of the saturated vapor pressure, and thus the temperature inside the air bath.
21. Record the voltage on the top transducer.
22. Close valve 0-2. Open valve 0-4 to evacuate the pipe adjacent to the top transducer.
23. Close valves $0-4$ and $0-5$. Open valves $0-6$ and $0-8$. This will allow the measurement of the initial pressure inside the sample.
24. Record the voltage across the top and the bottom transducer.
25. Close valves $0-6$ and $0-8$.
26. Open valves $0-4,0-5$ and $0-7$. Evacuate the pipe around the transducers. Wait for the pressure to drop and stabilize. This will provide a measurement of the voltage at near zero pressure.
27. Record the voltage across the top and bottom transducers.

The run can now be made.
28. Close valves 0-4, 0-5, V-4 and V-5. Open Valves V-6 and 0-8.
29. Enter the program PTDT by typing 'PTDT' after the prompt.
30. The program will ask a series of questions.

- Are "6" \& "7" the data translation channels to be used? (1/0) Answer 1.
- Is " 50 " octal $=1 / 2$ the data sample? (1/0) Answer 1
- Is " $1005=1000$ " $x$ the $\log$ time factor?(1/0) Answer 1.
- Repeat A/D write cycle?(1/0) Answer 0.

An output file will be listed on the screen. It will be named for the date, example 13AG91.PT1 is the first file on August 13, 1991. It should be recorded for future use. A prompt to open valve 6 will appear on the screen.
31. Open valve $O-6$. Opening begins the test. The program will continue recording data until any key is pressed, or for approximately 40 minutes if no key is pressed.

Post test parameters must be recorded at this time.
32. Close valves $0-6$ and $0-8$. Open valves $\mathbf{0 - 4}, 0-5$ and V-7. Both transducers are now open to the atmosphere.
33. Record the voltage across the top and bottom transducers.
34. Close valves V-6 and V-7. Open valves V-4 and V-5. Wait for the vacuum pressure to drop and stabilize.
35. Record the voltage across the top and bottom transducers.

The data can now be reduced and put into ASCI format.
36. Enter the program DRWDWN by typing it after the prompt. The program will ask a series of questions.

- Steam charge in net volts? Enter the voltage recorded at the top and bottom of the sample chambers minus the vacuum voltage.
- What is pzero, net volts? Enter the voltage when the air bath's internal steam reservoir was open minus the vacuum voltage.
- What is the calibration voltage, net volts? Enter the voltage across the top and bottom transducers when the pressure from the deadweight tester was applied minus the vacuum voltage.
- Is the calibration pressure $=1.998$ bars? ( $1 / 0$ ) Entering 1 is yes and the program will continue. Enter 0 and the program will prompt you for the pressure in bars.
- What is the raw atmospheric pressure, volts? Enter the voltage across the bottom and top transducers after the run.
- What is the raw vacuum voltage ? Enter the vacuum voltage across the bottom and top transducers.
- What is the logtime progression factor? Answer 1005.
- How many samples per data point? Answer 40.

The program will write two new files to the disk. The files will have the same name as the raw data file with the PT1 replaced with AS1 and UF1. The AS1 file is in ASCI form, and can either be edited on the PDP-11 or transferred to another computer. Conversations with W. Herkelrath indicate that the file could be transferred to Pangea easily. However, this was never tried. Files for this report were taken to the USGS where they were transferred to a Macintosh.

## Appendix B

## Experimental Data

## B. 1 Equilibrium Data

Geysers Shallow Reservoir
Unknown Well
Final Equilibrium Time
Temperature
Saturation Pressure
Sample

| Adsorption | Pressure <br> psia | Vol. Adsorbed <br> $\mathrm{cc} / \mathrm{gm}$ |
| :--- | :--- | :--- |
|  | 9.415 | 3.666556 |
| 8.655 | 3.395131 |  |
|  | 8.389 | 3.287234 |
| 7.579 | 3.020301 |  |
| 7.237 | 2.892491 |  |
| 6.599 | 2.586566 |  |
| 6.315 | 2.428913 |  |
|  | 5.685 | 1.940143 |
|  | 5.375 | 1.613863 |
| 4.802 | 1.420338 |  |
| 4.482 | 1.096117 |  |
|  | 3.870 | 0.9020301 |
| 3.416 | 0.715346 |  |
| 2.842 | 0.5489531 |  |
| 2.064 | 0.4285785 |  |
| 1.492 | 0.250776 |  |

Desorption

| 9.415 | 3.666556 |
| :--- | :--- |
| 8.547 | 3.49933 |
| 8.137 | 3.409061 |
| 7.413 | 3.260038 |
| 6.815 | 3.114301 |
| 6.503 | 3.038812 |
| 6.215 | 2.965629 |
| 5.691 | 2.848522 |
| 5.439 | 2.784724 |
| 5.211 | 2.72074 |
| 4.652 | 2.583227 |
| 4.464 | 2.528066 |
| 4.318 | 2.468522 |
| 3.538 | 2.222922 |


| 3.468 | 2.167925 |
| :--- | :--- |
| 3.388 | 2.115926 |
| 3.308 | 2.064576 |
| 2.606 | 1.895537 |
| 2.042 | 1.764401 |
| 1.594 | 1.662782 |
| 1.246 | 1.583172 |
| 0.988 | 1.51841 |
| 0.82 | 1.469691 |
| 0.676 | 1.422404 |
| 0.578 | 1.384343 |
| 0.506 | 1.359984 |
| 0.418 | 1.330691 |
| 0.362 | 1.303463 |
| 0.314 | 1.279805 |
| 0.302 | 1.258586 |
| 0.286 | 1.240191 |
| 0.28 | 1.22298 |
| 0.27 | 1.207866 |
| 0.266 | 1.193415 |

APPENDIX B. EXPERIMENTAL DATA ..... 65
Geysers Shallow Reservoir
Unknown Well
Final Equilibrium Time ..... 300TemperatureSaturation PressureSample
100 ..... C
14.696 ..... psia
CorePressureVol. Adsorbed$\mathrm{cc} / \mathrm{gm}$
Adsorption
psia
3.778782 9.5633.617062
8.693 ..... 3.452836
8.251 ..... 3.286528
7.849 ..... 3.111534
7.381 ..... 2.944484
6.969 ..... 2.762489
6.585 ..... 2.577536
6.197 ..... 2.389607
5.879 ..... 2.189982
5.503 ..... 1.997115
5.183 ..... 1.792926
4.832 ..... 1.592651
4.486 ..... 1.39047
4.072 ..... 1.198594
3.616 ..... 1.012654
3.059 ..... 0.8420745
2.442 0.6789788
1.722 ..... 0.5312325
0.934 ..... 0.3914251
0.238 ..... 0.2342945
Desorption
9.563 ..... 3.778782
9.031 ..... 3.683697
8.573 ..... 3.583051
8.141 ..... 3.488238
7.405 ..... 3.331176
6.749 ..... 3.186056
6.399 ..... 3.11248
5.631 ..... 2.946477
5.361 ..... 2.880801
4.756 ..... 2.733979
APPENDIX B. EXPERIMENTAL DATA .
4.376 2.631926
3.502 ..... 2.398276
3.412 ..... 2.342951
3.302 ..... 2.292066
2.652 2.114094
2.034 ..... 1.988696
1.538 ..... 1.896576
1.178 1.824207
0.884 1.772145
0.668 ..... 1.732267
0.542 ..... 1.700303
0.394 1.678744
0.304 1.659899
0.254 ..... 1.648144
0.221 ..... 1.642469
0.195 ..... 1.64207966
APPENDIX B. EXPERIMENTAL DATA ..... 67
Geysers Shallow Reservoir Unknown Well
Final Equilibrium Time ..... 1000 ..... sec
Temperature
Saturation Pressure
Sample ..... 14.696 psia Core
Pressure psia
Adsorption
$9.593 \quad 3.881368$
$9.305 \quad 3.697922$
$8.351 \quad 3.323205$
$7.101 \quad 2.802177$
$6.267 \quad 2.384337$
5.207 1.744551
$4.546 \quad 1.344653$
$3.698 \quad 0.9752208$2.540.6472901$1.776 \quad 0.5119111$
0.974 ..... 0.3779233
Desorption

| 9.593 | 3.881368 |
| :--- | :--- |
| 8.328 | 3.596506 |
| 7.22 | 3.349941 |
| 6.24 | 3.139654 |
| 5.161 | 2.893945 |
| 4.225 | 2.639249 |
| 3.416 | 2.407278 |
| 2.161 | 2.106412 |
| 1.633 | 2.008641 |
| 1.294 | 1.940039 |
| 1.01 | 1.891384 |
| 0.791 | 1.847716 |
| 0.483 | 1.795906 |
| 0.252 | 1.750244 |

APPENDIX B. EXPERIMENTAL DATA
Geysers Shallow Reservoir Unknown Well
Final Equilibrium Time
Temperature
Saturation Pressure
Sample

Adsorption
Pressure
psia
13.833
11.063
10.189
9.683
8.291
7.301
6.781
5.955
5.469
4.592
3.434
2.772
1.356
0.43
13.833
13.587
13.212
12.59
11.506
10.47
9.57
8.867
7.609
6.415
5.48
4.498
3.257
2.318
1.663
1.261
0.773

| 30 | sec |
| :--- | :---: |
| 100 | $C$ |
| 14.696 | psia |
| Core $>$ | 2.362 mm |

Vol. Adsorbed $\mathrm{cc} / \mathrm{gm}$
26.03339
8.241333
6.812074
5.863342
5.000641
4.023538
3.321582
2.752544
2.308509
1.893901
1.449049
1.276746
0.8555682
0.5681285
26.03339
25.75419
25.19672
24.12067
15.01014
12.25544
10.9025
9.90188
9.010366
8.39875
8.001293
7.649621
7.440323
7.297999
7.193672
7.116264
7.010907
Geysers Shallow Reservoir
Unknown Well
Final Equilibrium Time
Temperature
Saturation Pressure
Sample

APPENDIX B. EXPERIMENTAL DATA ..... 70
Geysers Shallow Reservoir
Unknown Well
Final Equilibrium Time
Temperature
Satuation Pressure
30 ..... sec
Sample140 C
52.414 ..... psia
Core < 0.104 mm
Pressure psia
Adsorption40.219
34.333
30.211 ..... 3.628184
24.63 ..... 2.951319
19.362 ..... 2.408805
15.064 ..... 2.018687
9.609 ..... 1.492148
4.932 ..... 1.078598
Desorption
40.219 ..... 56.94974
34.816 ..... 21.96422
28.252 ..... 3.887366
24.612 ..... 3.510085
20.357 ..... 3.067941
14.659 ..... 2.563529
10.243 ..... 2.151158
5.155 ..... 1.878355

Geysers Shallow Reservoir
Unknown Well
Final Equilibrium Time
Temperature
Saturation Pressure
Sample
Pressure
psia
Adsorption

$$
14.04
$$

11.473
10.741
10.123
9.391
8.593
7.581
6.199
5.319
4.4
3.422
2.416
1.656
$\begin{array}{ll}3 \mathrm{Q} & \mathrm{sec} \\ 100 & \mathrm{C}\end{array}$
0.498

Vol. Adsorbed
cc/gm
35.869
5.816735
4.308463
3.442966
2.953028
2.546845
2.180469
1.799867
1.605571
1.412971
1.225887
1.039503
0.8733734
0.5720175

Desorption

| 14.04 | 35.869 |
| :--- | :--- |
| 13.516 | 34.636 |
| 12.48 | 14.05569 |
| 11.85 | 10.38791 |
| 11.009 | 8.579657 |
| 10.088 | 7.41884 |
| 9.411 | 6.364127 |
| 7.992 | 5.361861 |
| 6.895 | 4.83709 |
| 5.615 | 4.367709 |
| 4.633 | 4.081996 |
| 3.107 | 3.917656 |
| 1.941 | 3.840557 |
| 1.254 | 3.782905 |
| 0.824 | 3.742447 |APPENDIX B. EXPERIMENTAL DATA

Geysers Reservoir
Well OF52-11 5000-5200ft
Final Equilibrium Time
TemperatureSample
Adsorption
13.749
12.996
30 ..... sec
Saturation Pressure
Pressure psia ..... psia
11.947100C
14.696 ..... psia
Well Cuttings
Vol. Adsorbed
cc/gm
11.052 ..... 6.85694366.1876
10.68132
7.867047
9.913 6.055879
9.088 ..... 5.5808277.8056.7434.9557965.0774.482358
4.151227
3.95 ..... 3.154537
2.914 ..... 2.624804
1.908 ..... 2.074931
0.943 ..... 1.50484472
Desorption
13.749 66.1876
13.051 ..... 65.08792
12.17 ..... 15.92466
11.07 ..... 9.956621
10.103 ..... 8.761989
9.161 ..... 7.855068
8.101 ..... 6.919923
7.129 6.129409
6.176 ..... 5.258359
5.058 ..... 4.773345
4.098 ..... 4.384146
3.137 ..... 4.086752
2.56 ..... 3.925991
2.137 ..... 3.786927
1.526 ..... 3.569785
1.133 ..... 3.406615
0.564 ..... 3.175664
APPENDIX B. EXPERIMENTAL DATA ..... 73
Geysers Reservoir
Well OF52-11 5000-5200ft
Final Equilibrium Time
Temperature
Saturation Pressure
Sample
30 ..... sec
140 ..... C
52.414 ..... psia
Core $<0.104 \mathrm{~mm}$PressureVol. Adsorbed
Adsorption
psia
$\mathrm{cc} / \mathrm{gm}$
33.881 ..... 6.927242
30.335 ..... 4.546304
24.646 ..... 3.90204
19.292 ..... 3.354285
15.153 ..... 2.867357
10.257 ..... 2.222929
5.233 ..... 1.530135
Desorption
33.881 ..... 6.927242
29.345 ..... 4.758015
25.656 ..... 4.390662
19.532 ..... 3.857341
14.987 ..... 3.422893
10.118 ..... 2.848827
5.165 ..... 2.409208

Reykjanes No. 9
Iceland
Final Equilibrium Time
Temperature
Saturation Pressure
Sample
Pressure
psia
$\begin{array}{ll}10.73 & 6.195225 \\ 8.619 & 5.533649 \\ 7.931 & 5.185852\end{array}$
6.549
5.421
4.49
3.84
3.037
2.169
1.457

Desorption
10.73
8.868
7.926
7.152
6.266
5.109
4.155
2.895
1.887
1.022

| 30 | sec |
| :--- | :---: |
| 100 | $C$ |
| 14.696 | psia |
| Well | Cuttings |

Vol. Adsorbed $\mathrm{cc} / \mathrm{gm}$
4.476647
3.677609
2.809923
2.10732
1.41237
0.8836327
0.660219
6.195225
5.962906
5.726302
5.498157
5.190671
4.775124
4.334608
3.523604
3.123192
2.759127APPENDIX B. EXPERIMENTAL DATA.75
B. 2 Transient Data

## REYKJANES WELL 9

The steam charge (volts):
The steam charge (bars):
The steam charge ( $\mathrm{P} / \mathrm{Pz}$ ):
The calibration (volts):
The pressure of the atmosphere (volts):
The pressure of the atmosphere (bars):
The vacuum reading (volts) after the run:
The saturated vapor pressure of water (volts):
The saturated vapor pressure of water (bars):
The temperature (degrees kelvin) is:
The calibration pressure (bars):
The geometric progression factor:
The \# of samples per displayed point: $^{\text {p }}$
The diameter of the sample (cm)
The length of the sample (cm)
The weight of the sample (gm)
The permeability of the sample (darcys)

|  | Time (sec) | Bottom(bars) | Top(bars) |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| 1 | $4.29 \mathrm{E}-02$ | 0.6089 | 1.6982 |
| 2 | 0.1141 | 0.61066 | 1.5861 |
| 3 | 0.1852 | 0.60597 | 1.4287 |
| 4 | 0.2562 | 0.60352 | 1.3209 |
| 5 | 0.3272 | 0.60337 | 1.2726 |
| 6 | 0.3982 | 0.60115 | 1.256 |
| 7 | 0.4693 | 0.60443 | 1.2515 |
| 8 | 0.5404 | 0.60453 | 1.249 |
| 9 | 0.6114 | 0.60317 | 1.2461 |
| 10 | 0.6825 | 0.60491 | 1.2449 |
| 11 | 0.7535 | 0.60398 | 1.2435 |
| 12 | 0.8245 | 0.60294 | 1.2425 |
| 13 | 0.8955 | 0.60271 | 1.2416 |
| 14 | 0.9667 | 0.60471 | 1.2413 |
| 15 | 1.038 | 0.60464 | 1.2406 |
| 16 | 1.109 | 0.6042 | 1.2402 |
| 17 | 1.18 | 0.60295 | 1.2398 |
| 18 | 1.251 | 0.60457 | 1.2397 |
| 19 | 1.322 | 0.60428 | 1.2395 |
| 20 | 1.393 | 0.6023 | 1.2386 |
| 21 | 1.464 | 0.6031 | 1.2389 |
| 22 | 1.535 | 0.60401 | 1.239 |
| 23 | 1.606 | 0.60203 | 1.2387 |


| 24 | 1.677 | 0.60386 | 1.2385 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 25 | 1.748 | 0.60459 | 1.2385 |
| 26 | 1.819 | 0.60323 | 1.2382 |
| 27 | 1.89 | 0.60375 | 1.2383 |
| 28 | 1.961 | 0.60346 | 1.2381 |
| 29 | 2.033 | 0.6069 | 1.2385 |
| 30 | 2.104 | 0.60333 | 1.2378 |
| 31 | 2.175 | 0.60316 | 1.2377 |
| 32 | 2.246 | 0.60427 | 1.2378 |
| 33 | 2.317 | 0.60518 | 1.2379 |
| 34 | 2.483 | 0.6043 | 1.2377 |
| 35 | 2.649 | 0.604 | 1.2373 |
| 36 | 2.816 | 0.60336 | 1.2373 |
| 37 | 2.983 | 0.60439 | 1.237 |
| 38 | 3.149 | 0.60497 | 1.2374 |
| 39 | 3.316 | 0.6031 | 1.2371 |
| 40 | 3.482 | 0.60388 | 1.2368 |
| 41 | 3.649 | 0.60387 | 1.2371 |
| 42 | 3.816 | 0.60241 | 1.2366 |
| 43 | 3.982 | 0.60348 | 1.2368 |
| 44 | 4.149 | 0.60366 | 1.2365 |
| 45 | 4.316 | 0.60529 | 1.237 |
| 46 | 4.482 | 0.6039 | 1.2369 |
| 47 | 4.649 | 0.6036 | 1.2366 |
| 48 | 4.816 | 0.60511 | 1.2365 |
| 49 | 4.982 | 0.60393 | 1.2367 |
| 50 | 5.149 | 0.60597 | 1.2367 |
| 51 | 5.316 | 0.60376 | 1.2365 |
| 52 | 5.482 | 0.60476 | 1.2366 |
| 53 | 5.649 | 0.60517 | 1.2367 |
| 54 | 5.816 | 0.60334 | 1.2366 |
| 55 | 5.982 | 0.60389 | 1.2363 |
| 56 | 6.149 | 0.60383 | 1.2365 |
| 57 | 6.316 | 0.60497 | 1.237 |
| 58 | 6.482 | 0.60398 | 1.2364 |
| 59 | 6.649 | 0.60311 | 1.2362 |
| 60 | 6.815 | 0.60436 | 1.2367 |
| 61 | 6.982 | 0.60482 | 1.2365 |
| 62 | 7.149 | 0.60284 | 1.2364 |
| 63 | 7.315 | 0.60348 | 1.2365 |
| 64 | 7.499 | 0.60299 | 1.2362 |
| 65 | 7.682 | 0.60349 | 1.2364 |
| 66 | 7.865 | 0.60484 | 1.2367 |
| 67 | 8.049 | 0.60456 | 1.2364 |

APPENDIX B. EXPERIMENTAL DATA

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## 105

106
107
108
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111
8.232
8.415
8.599
8.782
8.965
9.149
9.332
9.515
9.699
9.882
10.07
10.25
10.43
10.62
10.8
10.98
11.17
11.35
11.53
11.72
11.9
12.08
12.27
12.47
12.67
12.87
13.07
13.27
13.47
13.67
13.87
14.07
14.27
14.47
14.67
14.87
15.07
15.27
15.47
15.67
15.87
16.07
16.27
16.47

| 0.60378 | 1.2362 |
| :--- | :--- |
| 0.60455 | 1.2365 |
| 0.60375 | 1.2367 |
| 0.60348 | 1.2363 |
| 0.60505 | 1.2369 |
| 0.60457 | 1.2367 |
| 0.6047 | 1.2367 |
| 0.60368 | 1.2365 |
| 0.60428 | 1.2365 |
| 0.60403 | 1.2366 |
| 0.6034 | 1.2361 |
| 0.60363 | 1.2365 |
| 0.60434 | 1.2364 |
| 0.60386 | 1.2365 |
| 0.60409 | 1.2362 |
| 0.60382 | 1.2364 |
| 0.60447 | 1.2368 |
| 0.60481 | 1.2364 |
| 0.60525 | 1.2364 |
| 0.60352 | 1.2365 |
| 0.60369 | 1.2361 |
| 0.60325 | 1.2362 |
| 0.60342 | 1.2363 |
| 0.60395 | 1.2364 |
| 0.60371 | 1.2363 |
| 0.60397 | 1.2365 |
| 0.60412 | 1.2362 |
| 0.603 | 1.2364 |
| 0.60301 | 1.2359 |
| 0.6038 | 1.2362 |
| 0.6038 | 1.2363 |
| 0.6032 | 1.236 |
| 0.60389 | 1.2364 |
| 0.60385 | 1.2363 |
| 0.60362 | 1.2362 |
| 0.60316 | 1.2361 |
| 0.60274 | 1.2361 |
| 0.60357 | 1.2361 |
| 0.60424 | 1.2362 |
| 0.60366 | 1.236 |
| 0.60259 | 1.2362 |
| 0.60411 |  |
| 0.60366 | 1.2364 |
| 0.60411 |  |


| 112 | 16.67 | 0.60333 | 1.2361 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 113 | 16.87 | 0.60442 | 1.2364 |
| 114 | 17.07 | 0.60419 | 1.2365 |
| 115 | 17.28 | 0.60317 | 1.236 |
| 116 | 17.5 | 0.60338 | 1.236 |
| 117 | 17.72 | 0.60453 | 1.2363 |
| 118 | 17.93 | 0.60483 | 1.2365 |
| 119 | 18.15 | 0.60424 | 1.2362 |
| 120 | 18.37 | 0.60512 | 1.2363 |
| 121 | 18.58 | 0.60351 | 1.2361 |
| 122 | 18.8 | 0.60304 | 1.2362 |
| 123 | 19.02 | 0.60457 | 1.2364 |
| 124 | 19.23 | 0.60346 | 1.2361 |
| 125 | 19.45 | 0.60388 | 1.2364 |
| 126 | 19.67 | 0.60479 | 1.2363 |
| 127 | 19.88 | 0.60385 | 1.2361 |
| 128 | 20.1 | 0.60322 | 1.2361 |
| 129 | 20.32 | 0.60364 | 1.2362 |
| 130 | 20.53 | 0.60394 | 1.2363 |
| 131 | 20.75 | 0.60369 | 1.2361 |
| 132 | 20.97 | 0.6034 | 1.2361 |
| 133 | 21.18 | 0.60486 | 1.2366 |
| 134 | 21.4 | 0.604 | 1.2362 |
| 135 | 21.62 | 0.60385 | 1.2364 |
| 136 | 21.85 | 0.60323 | 1.2367 |
| 137 | 22.08 | 0.60408 | 1.2362 |
| 138 | 22.32 | 0.60491 | 1.2368 |
| 139 | 22.55 | 0.60346 | 1.2362 |
| 140 | 22.78 | 0.60361 | 1.2364 |
| 141 | 23.02 | 0.60315 | 1.2362 |
| 142 | 23.25 | 0.60325 | 1.2363 |
| 143 | 23.48 | 0.60364 | 1.2362 |
| 144 | 23.72 | 0.60338 | 1.2362 |
| 145 | 23.95 | 0.60457 | 1.2364 |
| 146 | 24.18 | 0.60438 | 1.2364 |
| 147 | 24.42 | 0.60481 | 1.2364 |
| 148 | 24.65 | 0.60419 | 1.2362 |
| 149 | 24.88 | 0.60311 | 1.2361 |
| 150 | 25.12 | 0.60379 | 1.2363 |
| 151 | 25.35 | 0.60325 | 1.2362 |
| 152 | 25.58 | 0.60309 | 1.2361 |
| 153 | 25.82 | 0.60422 | 1.2365 |
| 154 | 26.05 | 0.60337 | 1.2361 |
| 155 | 26.3 | 0.60411 | 1.2365 |


| 156 | 26.55 | 0.60396 | 1.2362 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 157 | 26.8 | 0.60324 | 1.2361 |
| 158 | 27.05 | 0.60432 | 1.2362 |
| 159 | 27.3 | 0.60374 | 1.2363 |
| 160 | 27.55 | 0.60497 | 1.2363 |
| 161 | 27.8 | 0.6037 | 1.2365 |
| 162 | 28.05 | 0.60235 | 1.2359 |
| 163 | 28.3 | 0.60321 | 1.236 |
| 164 | 28.55 | 0.60398 | 1.2366 |
| 165 | 28.8 | 0.60421 | 1.2364 |
| 166 | 29.05 | 0.60429 | 1.2363 |
| 167 | 29.3 | 0.60334 | 1.2361 |
| 168 | 29.55 | 0.60327 | 1.2361 |
| 169 | 29.8 | 0.60265 | 1.236 |
| 170 | 30.05 | 0.60283 | 1.236 |
| 171 | 30.3 | 0.60431 | 1.2365 |
| 172 | 30.56 | 0.60481 | 1.2361 |
| 173 | 30.83 | 0.60431 | 1.236 |
| 174 | 31.1 | 0.60399 | 1.2362 |
| 175 | 31.36 | 0.60409 | 1.236 |
| 176 | 31.63 | 0.60319 | 1.2363 |
| 177 | 31.9 | 0.60345 | 1.236 |
| 178 | 32.16 | 0.60356 | 1.2359 |
| 179 | 32.43 | 0.60361 | 1.2364 |
| 180 | 32.7 | 0.60389 | 1.2361 |
| 181 | 32.96 | 0.60469 | 1.2364 |
| 182 | 33.23 | 0.60405 | 1.2361 |
| 183 | 33.5 | 0.60355 | 1.2361 |
| 184 | 33.76 | 0.60439 | 1.2363 |
| 185 | 34.03 | 0.60351 | 1.2363 |
| 186 | 34.3 | 0.60481 | 1.2365 |
| 187 | 34.56 | 0.60467 | 1.2361 |
| 188 | 34.83 | 0.60377 | 1.2359 |
| 189 | 35.11 | 0.60391 | 1.236 |
| 190 | 35.4 | 0.60415 | 1.2362 |
| 191 | 35.68 | 0.6029 | 1.2359 |
| 192 | 35.96 | 0.60393 | 1.2359 |
| 193 | 36.25 | 0.60283 | 1.236 |
| 194 | 36.53 | 0.60333 | 1.2362 |
| 195 | 36.81 | 0.60343 | 1.2361 |
| 196 | 37.1 | 0.6033 | 1.2361 |
| 197 | 37.38 | 0.60402 | 1.2358 |
| 198 | 37.66 | 0.60391 | 1.2362 |
| 199 | 37.95 | 0.60408 | 1.2361 |


| 200 | 38.23 | 0.60318 | 1.236 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 201 | 38.51 | 0.60398 | 1.2362 |
| 202 | 38.8 | 0.60423 | 1.2364 |
| 203 | 39.1 | 0.6045 | 1.2361 |
| 204 | 39.4 | 0.60283 | 1.2359 |
| 205 | 39.7 | 0.60324 | 1.236 |
| 206 | 40 | 0.60387 | 1.2362 |
| 207 | 40.3 | 0.60338 | 1.236 |
| 208 | 40.6 | 0.60296 | 1.2362 |
| 209 | 40.9 | 0.60295 | 1.236 |
| 210 | 41.2 | 0.60381 | 1.2359 |
| 211 | 41.5 | 0.60444 | 1.2365 |
| 212 | 41.8 | 0.60289 | 1.2358 |
| 213 | 42.1 | 0.60353 | 1.2363 |
| 214 | 42.4 | 0.60465 | 1.2361 |
| 215 | 42.7 | 0.60402 | 1.2362 |
| 216 | 43 | 0.60466 | 1.2361 |
| 217 | 43.31 | 0.60526 | 1.2363 |
| 218 | 43.63 | 0.60368 | 1.2362 |
| 219 | 43.95 | 0.60397 | 1.2365 |
| 220 | 44.26 | 0.60418 | 1.2361 |
| 221 | 44.58 | 0.60408 | 1.2365 |
| 222 | 44.9 | 0.60356 | 1.2361 |
| 223 | 45.21 | 0.60548 | 1.2363 |
| 224 | 45.53 | 0.60352 | 1.236 |
| 225 | 45.85 | 0.60335 | 1.236 |
| 226 | 46.16 | 0.60355 | 1.2359 |
| 227 | 46.48 | 0.6041 | 1.2363 |
| 228 | 46.8 | 0.60372 | 1.2363 |
| 229 | 47.11 | 0.60367 | 1.2361 |
| 230 | 47.45 | 0.60472 | 1.2365 |
| 231 | 47.78 | 0.60446 | 1.2362 |
| 232 | 48.11 | 0.60492 | 1.2364 |
| 233 | 48.45 | 0.60326 | 1.236 |
| 234 | 48.78 | 0.60307 | 1.2358 |
| 235 | 49.11 | 0.6035 | 1.2361 |
| 236 | 49.44 | 0.60365 | 1.2363 |
| 237 | 49.78 | 0.60471 | 1.2364 |
| 238 | 50.11 | 0.60417 | 1.2361 |
| 239 | 50.44 | 0.60369 | 1.2361 |
| 240 | 50.78 | 0.60505 | 1.2364 |
| 241 | 51.11 | 0.60343 | 1.2364 |
| 242 | 51.46 | 0.60321 | 1.236 |
| 243 | 51.81 | 0.60517 | 1.2363 |


| 244 | 52.16 | 0.60537 | 1.2363 |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| 245 | 52.51 | 0.60415 | 1.2363 |
| 246 | 52.86 | 0.60401 | 1.2363 |
| 247 | 53.21 | 0.60355 | 1.2358 |
| 248 | 53.56 | 0.60376 | 1.236 |
| 249 | 53.91 | 0.60398 | 1.2362 |
| 250 | 54.26 | 0.60369 | 1.2363 |
| 251 | 54.61 | 0.60372 | 1.236 |
| 252 | 54.96 | 0.60457 | 1.2363 |
| 253 | 55.31 | 0.60368 | 1.2362 |
| 254 | 55.68 | 0.60443 | 1.2366 |
| 255 | 56.04 | 0.60342 | 1.236 |
| 256 | 56.41 | 0.60385 | 1.2363 |
| 257 | 56.78 | 0.60383 | 1.2363 |
| 258 | 57.14 | 0.60435 | 1.2362 |
| 259 | 57.51 | 0.60471 | 1.2367 |
| 260 | 57.88 | 0.60329 | 1.2362 |
| 261 | 58.24 | 0.60313 | 1.2362 |
| 262 | 58.61 | 0.60346 | 1.236 |
| 263 | 58.98 | 0.60337 | 1.2365 |
| 264 | 59.34 | 0.60539 | 1.2366 |
| 265 | 59.73 | 0.60319 | 1.2361 |
| 266 | 60.11 | 0.60426 | 1.2361 |
| 267 | 60.49 | 0.60413 | 1.2361 |
| 268 | 60.88 | 0.60422 | 1.2361 |
| 269 | 61.26 | 0.60329 | 1.2359 |
| 270 | 61.64 | 0.6035 | 1.2363 |
| 271 | 62.03 | 0.60322 | 1.2359 |
| 272 | 62.41 | 0.60425 | 1.2363 |
| 273 | 62.79 | 0.60437 | 1.2359 |
| 274 | 63.18 | 0.60312 | 1.2361 |
| 275 | 63.98 | 0.60305 | 1.2361 |
| 276 | 64.38 | 0.60393 | 1.2364 |
| 277 | 65.18 | 0.60361 | 1.2364 |
| 278 | 65.58 | 0.60382 | 1.2364 |
| 279 | 66.38 | 0.60307 | 1.2362 |
| 280 | 0.60378 | 1.2362 |  |
| 281 | 0.60472 | 1.2362 |  |
| 282 | 0.60419 | 1.2363 |  |
| 283 | 0.60545 | 1.2366 |  |
| 284 | 0.60431 | 1.2361 |  |
| 285 | 0.60428 | 1.2362 |  |
| 286 | 0.60412 |  |  |
| 287 | 6.60291 |  |  |
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## APPENDIX B. EXPERIMENTAL DATA

## 83

| 288 | 68.84 | 0.60432 | 1.2363 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 289 | 69.26 | 0.60282 | 1.2356 |
| 290 | 69.68 | 0.60309 | 1.2361 |
| 291 | 70.09 | 0.60422 | 1.2362 |
| 292 | 70.51 | 0.60421 | 1.2362 |
| 293 | 70.93 | 0.60453 | 1.236 |
| 294 | 71.36 | 0.60342 | 1.2362 |
| 295 | 71.79 | 0.6035 | 1.2358 |
| 296 | 72.23 | 0.60391 | 1.2362 |
| 297 | 72.66 | 0.6044 | 1.2361 |
| 298 | 73.09 | 0.60325 | 1.2358 |
| 299 | 73.53 | 0.60314 | 1.2362 |
| 300 | 73.96 | 0.60336 | 1.2363 |
| 301 | 74.39 | 0.60406 | 1.2362 |
| 302 | 74.83 | 0.60473 | 1.2364 |
| 303 | 75.28 | 0.60439 | 1.2364 |
| 304 | 75.73 | 0.60415 | 1.2361 |
| 305 | 76.18 | 0.60505 | 1.2362 |
| 306 | 76.63 | 0.60379 | 1.236 |
| 307 | 77.08 | 0.60573 | 1.2366 |
| 308 | 77.53 | 0.60324 | 1.2361 |
| 309 | 77.98 | 0.60314 | 1.236 |
| 310 | 78.43 | 0.6033 | 1.2363 |
| 311 | 78.89 | 0.60346 | 1.236 |
| 312 | 79.36 | 0.60413 | 1.2362 |
| 313 | 79.83 | 0.60489 | 1.2368 |
| 314 | 80.29 | 0.60438 | 1.2363 |
| 315 | 80.76 | 0.60373 | 1.2361 |
| 316 | 81.23 | 0.60372 | 1.2361 |
| 317 | 81.69 | 0.60241 | 1.236 |
| 318 | 82.16 | 0.60449 | 1.2362 |
| 319 | 82.63 | 0.60401 | 1.2363 |
| 320 | 83.11 | 0.60368 | 1.2362 |
| 321 | 83.59 | 0.60259 | 1.2357 |
| 322 | 84.08 | 0.60326 | 1.2359 |
| 323 | 84.56 | 0.60578 | 1.2364 |
| 324 | 85.04 | 0.60479 | 1.2364 |
| 325 | 85.53 | 0.60308 | 1.2358 |
| 326 | 86.01 | 0.60506 | 1.2363 |
| 327 | 86.51 | 0.60534 | 1.236 |
| 328 | 87.01 | 0.60338 | 1.236 |
| 329 | 87.51 | 0.60323 | 1.236 |
| 330 | 88.01 | 0.60455 | 1.2363 |
| 331 | 88.51 | 0.60233 | 1.2361 |

APPENDIX B. EXPERIMENTAL DATA
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APPENDIX B. EXPERIMENTAL DATA

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| 420 | 143.4 | 0.60734 | 1.2369 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 421 | 144.1 | 0.60192 | 1.2361 |
| 422 | 144.9 | 0.60242 | 1.2361 |
| 423 | 145.6 | 0.60411 | 1.2364 |
| 424 | 146.4 | 0.60481 | 1.2364 |
| 425 | 147.1 | 0.60342 | 1.2359 |
| 426 | 147.9 | 0.60082 | 1.2355 |
| 427 | 148.7 | 0.6054 | 1.2364 |
| 428 | 149.5 | 0.60207 | 1.2364 |
| 429 | 150.2 | 0.60576 | 1.2368 |
| 430 | 151 | 0.60449 | 1.2367 |
| 431 | 151.8 | 0.60204 | 1.2357 |
| 432 | 152.6 | 0.60188 | 1.2358 |
| 433 | 153.4 | 0.6063 | 1.2369 |
| 434 | 154.2 | 0.60518 | 1.2361 |
| 435 | 155 | 0.60434 | 1.2365 |
| 436 | 155.8 | 0.60445 | 1.2366 |
| 437 | 156.6 | 0.60239 | 1.2357 |
| 438 | 157.4 | 0.60329 | 1.2361 |
| 439 | 158.2 | 0.60349 | 1.2363 |
| 440 | 159.1 | 0.60392 | 1.2364 |
| 441 | 159.9 | 0.60196 | 1.2362 |
| 442 | 160.7 | 0.605 | 1.2364 |
| 443 | 161.5 | 0.60163 | 1.2357 |
| 444 | 162.4 | 0.60259 | 1.236 |
| 445 | 163.2 | 0.60448 | 1.2365 |
| 446 | 161.1 | 0.606 | 1.2367 |
| 447 | 164.9 | 0.6022 | 1.2364 |
| 448 | 165.8 | 0.60387 | 1.2362 |
| 449 | 166.6 | 0.60519 | 1.2364 |
| 450 | 167.5 | 0.60476 | 1.2362 |
| 451 | 168.3 | 0.60225 | 1.236 |
| 452 | 169.2 | 0.60503 | 1.2362 |
| 453 | 170.1 | 0.60452 | 1.2366 |
| 454 | 170.9 | 0.60321 | 1.2362 |
| 455 | 171.8 | 0.60424 | 1.2366 |
| 456 | 172.7 | 0.60135 | 1.2354 |
| 457 | 173.6 | 0.60246 | 1.2358 |
| 458 | 174.5 | 0.60588 | 1.2366 |
| 459 | 175.4 | 0.60163 | 1.2357 |
| 460 | 176.3 | 0.60368 | 1.2365 |
| 461 | 177.2 | 0.60353 | 1.2362 |
| 462 | 178.1 | 0.60339 | 1.2359 |
| 463 | 179 | 0.60255 | 1.2363 |


| 464 | 179.9 | 0.60374 | 1.2366 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 465 | 180.8 | 0.60368 | 1.2363 |
| 466 | 181.8 | 0.60346 | 1.2365 |
| 467 | 182.7 | 0.60303 | 1.2359 |
| 468 | 183.6 | 0.60494 | 1.2365 |
| 469 | 184.6 | 0.60249 | 1.236 |
| 470 | 185.5 | 0.60256 | 1.2361 |
| 471 | 186.5 | 0.6047 | 1.2366 |
| 472 | 187.4 | 0.60426 | 1.2366 |
| 473 | 188.4 | 0.60368 | 1.2364 |
| 474 | 189.3 | 0.60389 | 1.2362 |
| 475 | 190.3 | 0.60406 | 1.236 |
| 476 | 191.3 | 0.60502 | 1.2365 |
| 477 | 192.2 | 0.60314 | 1.236 |
| 478 | 193.2 | 0.60335 | 1.2362 |
| 479 | 194.2 | 0.60331 | 1.2357 |
| 480 | 195.2 | 0.60263 | 1.2358 |
| 481 | 196.2 | 0.60305 | 1.2359 |
| 482 | 197.2 | 0.60411 | 1.2368 |
| 483 | 198.2 | 0.60361 | 1.236 |
| 484 | 199.2 | 0.60171 | 1.2359 |
| 485 | 200.2 | 0.60411 | 1.2364 |
| 486 | 201.2 | 0.60268 | 1.2358 |
| 487 | 202.2 | 0.60248 | 1.2362 |
| 488 | 203.3 | 0.60386 | 1.2363 |
| 489 | 204.3 | 0.60303 | 1.2363 |
| 490 | 205.3 | 0.60512 | 1.2368 |
| 491 | 206.4 | 0.60417 | 1.2367 |
| 492 | 207.4 | 0.60234 | 1.2361 |
| 493 | 208.5 | 0.60232 | 1.236 |
| 494 | 209.5 | 0.60361 | 1.2364 |
| 495 | 210.6 | 0.60489 | 1.2369 |
| 496 | 211.6 | 0.60401 | 1.2364 |
| 497 | 212.7 | 0.60356 | 1.2361 |
| 498 | 213.8 | 0.60319 | 1.236 |
| 499 | 214.9 | 0.60246 | 1.236 |
| 500 | 216 | 0.6063 | 1.2372 |
| 501 | 217 | 0.60365 | 1.236 |
| 502 | 218.1 | 0.60332 | 1.2365 |
| 503 | 219.2 | 0.60309 | 1.2362 |
| 504 | 220.3 | 0.60408 | 1.2362 |
| 505 | 221.5 | 0.60144 | 1.2358 |
| 506 | 222.6 | 0.60271 | 1.2361 |
| 507 | 223.7 | 0.60466 | 1.2365 |

APPENDIX B. EXPERIMENTAL DATA

| 508 | 224.8 | 0.601-1 | 1.2357 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 509 | 226 | 0.60249 | 1.2356 |
| 510 | 227.1 | 0.6022 | 1.236 |
| 511 | 228.2 | 0.60263 | 1.2361 |
| 512 | 229.4 | 0.60436 | 1.2362 |
| 513 | 230.5 | 0.60138 | 1.2358 |
| 514 | 231.7 | 0.60298 | 1.2364 |
| 515 | 232.9 | 0.60409 | 1.2362 |
| 516 | 234 | 0.60378 | 1.2362 |
| 517 | 235.2 | 0.60474 | 1.2363 |
| 518 | 236.4 | 0.60387 | 1.2361 |
| 519 | 237.6 | 0.60427 | 1.2363 |
| 520 | 238.8 | 0.60322 | 1.2364 |
| 521 | 240 | 0.602 | 1.2359 |
| 522 | 241.2 | 0.60424 | 1.2362 |
| 523 | 242.4 | 0.60227 | 1.236 |
| 524 | 243.6 | 0.60418 | 1.2364 |
| 525 | 244.8 | 0.60269 | 1.2361 |
| 526 | 246.1 | 0.60462 | 1.2364 |
| 527 | 247.3 | 0.60401 | 1.2363 |
| 528 | 248.5 | 0.60141 | 1.2355 |
| 529 | 249.8 | 0.60385 | 1.2363 |
| 530 | 251 | 0.60271 | 1.2365 |
| 531 | 252.3 | 0.60357 | 1.2362 |
| 532 | 253.5 | 0.60308 | 1.2362 |
| 533 | 254.8 | 0.60286 | 1.2361 |
| 534 | 256.1 | 0.6048 | 1.2365 |
| 535 | 257.4 | 0.60582 | 1.2368 |
| 536 | 258.7 | 0.6038 | 1.2362 |
| 537 | 260 | 0.60258 | 1.236 |
| 538 | 261.3 | 0.60285 | 1.236 |
| 539 | 262.6 | 0.60231 | 1.2358 |
| 540 | 263.9 | 0.60326 | 1.2364 |
| 541 | 265.2 | 0.60329 | 1.2361 |
| 542 | 266.5 | 0.60258 | 1.2362 |
| 543 | 267.8 | 0.6046 | 1.2361 |
| 544 | 269.2 | 0.60378 | 1.2364 |
| 545 | 270.5 | 0.60281 | 1.2361 |
| 546 | 271.9 | 0.60413 | 1.2362 |
| 547 | 273.2 | 0.60194 | 1.2358 |
| 548 | 274.6 | 0.60324 | 1.2363 |
| 549 | 276 | 0.60345 | 1.2361 |
| 550 | 277.3 | 0.60294 | 1.2359 |
| 551 | 278.7 | 0.60275 | 1.2364 |

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APPENDIX B. EXPERIMENTAL DATA

| 596 | 348.3 | 0.60564 | 1.2367 |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| 597 | 350.1 | 0.60257 | 1.2359 |
| 598 | 351.8 | 0.60378 | 1.2361 |
| 599 | 353.5 | 0.60189 | 1.236 |
| 600 | 355.3 | 0.60238 | 1.2359 |
| 601 | 357 | 0.60219 | 1.2363 |
| 602 | 358.8 | 0.60171 | 1.2359 |
| 603 | 360.6 | 0.60152 | 1.2359 |
| 604 | 362.3 | 0.60215 | 1.236 |
| 605 | 364.1 | 0.60366 | 1.2364 |
| 606 | 365.9 | 0.60322 | 1.2365 |
| 607 | 367.8 | 0.60243 | 1.2362 |
| 608 | 369.6 | 0.60324 | 1.2363 |
| 609 | 371.4 | 0.60417 | 1.2368 |
| 610 | 373.2 | 0.60346 | 1.2368 |
| 611 | 375.1 | 0.60326 | 1.2364 |
| 612 | 376.9 | 0.60269 | 1.2361 |
| 613 | 378.8 | 0.60412 | 1.2361 |
| 614 | 380.7 | 0.60286 | 1.2361 |
| 615 | 382.6 | 0.6032 | 1.2364 |
| 616 | 384.4 | 0.60391 | 1.236 |
| 617 | 386.3 | 0.60197 | 1.2361 |
| 618 | 388.2 | 0.60253 | 1.2361 |
| 619 | 390.2 | 0.60401 | 1.236 |
| 620 | 392.1 | 0.60399 | 1.2361 |
| 621 | 394 | 0.60258 | 1.2358 |
| 622 | 396 | 0.60224 | 1.2359 |
| 623 | 397.9 | 0.60291 | 1.2361 |
| 624 | 399.9 | 0.60275 | 1.2358 |
| 625 | 401.9 | 0.60288 | 1.2362 |
| 626 | 403.8 | 0.60405 | 1.2362 |
| 627 | 405.8 | 0.60158 | 1.2357 |
| 628 | 407.8 | 0.60205 | 1.2361 |
| 629 | 409.9 | 0.60178 | 1.2361 |
| 630 | 411.9 | 0.60168 | 1.2359 |
| 631 | 413.9 | 0.60287 | 1.2362 |
| 632 | 416 | 0.60187 | 1.2365 |
| 633 | 428 | 0.60538 | 1.2361 |
| 634 | 422.1 | 0.60275 | 1.2362 |
| 635 | 426.3 | 0.6007 |  |
| 636 | 330394 |  |  |
| 637 | 338 | 339 | 3 |


| 640 | 432.7 | 0.60304 | 1.2362 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 641 | 434.8 | 0.60313 | 1.236 |
| 642 | 436.9 | 0.60343 | 1.2364 |
| 643 | 439.1 | 0.60474 | 1.2367 |
| 644 | 441.3 | 0.60375 | 1.2359 |
| 645 | 443.4 | 0.60408 | 1.2359 |
| 646 | 445.6 | 0.60169 | 1.2361 |
| 647 | 447.8 | 0.60481 | 1.2365 |
| 648 | 450 | 0.60323 | 1.2359 |
| 649 | 452.2 | 0.6009 | 1.2355 |
| 650 | 454.5 | 0.60313 | 1.2364 |
| 651 | 456.7 | 0.60355 | 1.2359 |
| 652 | 458.9 | 0.60174 | 1.2357 |
| 653 | 461.2 | 0.60503 | 1.2366 |
| 654 | 463.5 | 0.60304 | 1.2362 |
| 655 | 465.8 | 0.60177 | 1.2361 |
| 656 | 468.1 | 0.60277 | 1.2358 |
| 657 | 470.4 | 0.60473 | 1.2363 |
| 658 | 472.7 | 0.60108 | 1.2358 |
| 659 | 475 | 0.60317 | 1.2361 |
| 660 | 477.3 | 0.60287 | 1.2359 |
| 661 | 479.7 | 0.60413 | 1.2359 |
| 662 | 482.1 | 0.60337 | 1.2358 |
| 663 | 484.4 | 0.60297 | 1.236 |
| 664 | 486.8 | 0.6057 | 1.2369 |
| 665 | 489.2 | 0.6028 | 1.2358 |
| 666 | 491.6 | 0.60247 | 1.2356 |
| 667 | 494 | 0.60244 | 1.2361 |
| 668 | 496.5 | 0.60492 | 1.2366 |
| 669 | 498.9 | 0.60393 | 1.2362 |
| 670 | 501.4 | 0.60404 | 1.2362 |
| 671 | 503.8 | 0.60227 | 1.2358 |
| 672 | 506.3 | 0.60225 | 1.2363 |
| 673 | 508.8 | 0.6041 | 1.2361 |
| 674 | 511.3 | 0.60241 | 1.2358 |
| 675 | 513.8 | 0.60161 | 1.2356 |
| 676 | 516.4 | 0.60175 | 1.2358 |
| 677 | 518.9 | 0.60279 | 1.2358 |
| 678 | 521.5 | 0.60215 | 1.2356 |
| 679 | 524 | 0.60373 | 1.2359 |
| 680 | 526.6 | 0.6038 | 1.2361 |
| 681 | 529.2 | 0.60434 | 1.2364 |
| 682 | 531.8 | 0.60303 | 1.2358 |
| 683 | 534.4 | 0.60477 | 1.2361 |


| 684 | 537 | 0.60404 | 1.2361 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 685 | 539.7 | 0.603 | 1.2361 |
| 686 | 542.3 | 0.60245 | 1.2358 |
| 687 | 545 | 0.60254 | 1.236 |
| 688 | 547.7 | 0.60249 | 1.236 |
| 689 | 550.4 | 0.60334 | 1.2362 |
| 690 | 553.1 | 0.60296 | 1.236 |
| 691 | 555.8 | 0.60399 | 1.2364 |
| 692 | 558.5 | 0.60338 | 1.236 |
| 693 | 561.3 | 0.6036 | 1.2361 |
| 694 | 564 | 0.60336 | 1.2362 |
| 695 | 566.8 | 0.60372 | 1.2361 |
| 696 | 569.6 | 0.60286 | 1.2358 |
| 697 | 572.4 | 0.60193 | 1.2357 |
| 698 | 575.2 | 0.60169 | 1.2359 |
| 699 | 578 | 0.60202 | 1.2357 |
| 700 | 580.9 | 0.6028 | 1.236 |
| 701 | 583.7 | 0.60193 | 1.2359 |
| 702 | 586.6 | 0.6026 | 1.2359 |
| 703 | 589.5 | 0.60298 | 1.2359 |
| 704 | 592.4 | 0.60148 | 1.2356 |
| 705 | 595.3 | 0.60429 | 1.2362 |
| 706 | 598.2 | 0.60259 | 1.2358 |
| 707 | 601.2 | 0.60364 | 1.2362 |
| 708 | 604.1 | 0.60189 | 1.2359 |
| 709 | 607.1 | 0.60315 | 1.2362 |
| 710 | 610.1 | 0.60376 | 1.2363 |
| 711 | 613.1 | 0.60235 | 1.2357 |
| 712 | 616.1 | 0.60413 | 1.2362 |
| 713 | 619.1 | 0.6027 | 1.236 |
| 714 | 622.2 | 0.60325 | 1.236 |
| 715 | 625.3 | 0.60253 | 1.2358 |
| 716 | 628.3 | 0.60416 | 1.2363 |
| 717 | 631.4 | 0.60301 | 1.2359 |
| 718 | 634.5 | 0.60265 | 1.2361 |
| 719 | 637.6 | 0.60386 | 1.2361 |
| 720 | 640.8 | 0.60382 | 1.2361 |
| 721 | 643.9 | 0.60353 | 1.2361 |
| 722 | 647.1 | 0.60227 | 1.236 |
| 723 | 650.3 | 0.60272 | 1.2361 |
| 724 | 653.5 | 0.60318 | 1.2359 |
| 725 | 656.7 | 0.60247 | 1.2358 |
| 726 | 659.9 | 0.60338 | 1.2361 |
| 727 | 663.2 | 0.60368 | 1.2362 |


| 728 | 666.4 | 0.60309 | 1.2362 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 729 | 669.7 | 0.60328 | 1.2359 |
| 730 | 673 | 0.60241 | 1.2357 |
| 731 | 676.3 | 0.60312 | 1.2359 |
| 732 | 679.6 | 0.60331 | 1.236 |
| 733 | 683 | 0.60292 | 1.2362 |
| 734 | 686.3 | 0.603 | 1.2359 |
| 735 | 689.7 | 0.60251 | 1.236 |
| 736 | 693.1 | 0.60323 | 1.2361 |
| 737 | 696.5 | 0.60273 | 1.2359 |
| 738 | 699.9 | 0.60151 | 1.2357 |
| 739 | 703.3 | 0.60328 | 1.2361 |
| 740 | 706.8 | 0.60378 | 1.2361 |
| 741 | 710.2 | 0.60211 | 1.2358 |
| 742 | 713.7 | 0.60351 | 1.2359 |
| 743 | 717.3 | 0.60324 | 1.2361 |
| 744 | 720.8 | 0.60333 | 1.236 |
| 745 | 724.3 | 0.60318 | 1.236 |
| 746 | 727.9 | 0.60296 | 1.236 |
| 747 | 731.5 | 0.60241 | 1.2361 |
| 748 | 735.1 | 0.60279 | 1.2361 |
| 749 | 738.7 | 0.60267 | 1.236 |
| 750 | 742.3 | 0.60279 | 1.236 |
| 751 | 746 | 0.60266 | 1.2358 |
| 752 | 749.7 | 0.60306 | 1.2358 |
| 753 | 753.3 | 0.60242 | 1.2357 |
| 754 | 757 | 0.60229 | 1.2358 |
| 755 | 760.8 | 0.60272 | 1.2359 |
| 756 | 764.5 | 0.6033 | 1.2362 |
| 757 | 768.3 | 0.60309 | 1.236 |
| 758 | 772 | 0.60275 | 1.2359 |
| 759 | 775.8 | 0.60255 | 1.2359 |
| 760 | 779.7 | 0.60315 | 1.236 |
| 761 | 783.5 | 0.60176 | 1.2359 |
| 762 | 787.3 | 0.60219 | 1.2359 |
| 763 | 791.2 | 0.60316 | 1.2361 |
| 764 | 795.1 | 0.60312 | 1.2362 |
| 765 | 799 | 0.60351 | 1.236 |
| 766 | 802.9 | 0.60217 | 1.2356 |
| 767 | 806.9 | 0.6027 | 1.2362 |
| 768 | 810.9 | 0.60267 | 1.2358 |
| 769 | 814.8 | 0.60288 | 1.2361 |
| 770 | 818.8 | 0.60235 | 1.2361 |
| 771 | 822.9 | 0.6024 | 1.2361 |

APPENDIX B. EXPERIMENTAL DATA

| 772 | 826.9 | 0.60194 | 1.236 |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| 773 | 831 | 0.60183 | 1.236 |
| 774 | 835.1 | 0.6021 | 1.2362 |
| 775 | 839.2 | 0.60276 | 1.2362 |
| 776 | 843.3 | 0.60211 | 1.2363 |
| 777 | 847.4 | 0.60229 | 1.2363 |
| 778 | 851.6 | 0.60223 | 1.2361 |
| 779 | 855.8 | 0.60241 | 1.2362 |
| 780 | 860 | 0.60259 | 1.2361 |
| 781 | 864.2 | 0.60297 | 1.2361 |
| 782 | 868.5 | 0.60275 | 1.236 |
| 783 | 872.8 | 0.60222 | 1.2362 |
| 784 | 877.1 | 0.60217 | 1.2362 |
| 785 | 881.4 | 0.60243 | 1.2361 |
| 786 | 885.7 | 0.60201 | 1.236 |

APPENDIX B. EXPERIMENTAL DATA ..... 95
GEYSERS SHALLOW RESERVOIR
UNKNOWN WELL - SIZE No. 10 TO 150 MESH

The steam charge (volts):
The steam charge (bars):
The steam charge ( $\mathrm{P} / \mathrm{Pz}$ ):
The calibration (volts):
The pressure of the atmosphere (volts):
The pressure of the atmosphere (bars):
The vacuum reading (volts) after the run:
The saturated vapor-pressure of water (volts):
The saturated vapor pressure of water (bars):
The temperature-(degrees kelvin) is:
The calibration pressure (bars):
The geometric progression factor:
The \# of samples per displayed point:
The diameter of the sample $(\mathrm{cm})$
The length of the sample (cm)
The weight of the sample (gm)
The permeability of the sample (darcys)

Bottom
0.7258
1.51268
0.817526
0.9697
0.47949
0.999329
-1.39E-03
0.8878
2.0185
393.684
2.021

1005
40

Top
0.7087
1.6113
0.798265
0.8889
0.46912
1.06659
$2.36 \mathrm{E}-02$

|  | Time (sec) | Bottom(bars) | Top(bars) |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| 1 | $4.29 \mathrm{E}-02$ | 1.0066 | 1.5586 |
| 2 | 0.1139 | 1.0117 | 1.5229 |
| 3 | 0.1849 | 1.0065 | 1.4359 |
| 4 | 0.256 | 1.0028 | 1.3407 |
| 5 | 0.3274 | 1.0009 | 1.2652 |
| 6 | 0.3986 | 1.0009 | 1.2128 |
| 7 | 0.4699 | 1.0014 | 1.1774 |
| 8 | 0.541 | 1.0018 | 1.1523 |
| 9 | 0.6122 | 1.0029 | 1.1342 |
| 10 | 0.6832 | 1.0011 | 1.1201 |
| 11 | 0.7542 | 1.0011 | 1.1096 |
| 12 | 0.8253 | 1.001 | 1.1022 |
| 13 | 0.8964 | 1.0019 | 1.0964 |
| 14 | 0.9674 | 0.99937 | 1.0914 |
| 15 | 1.038 | 1.0014 | 1.0882 |
| 16 | 1.11 | 1.0021 | 1.0857 |
| 17 | 1.181 | 1.0016 | 1.0834 |
| 18 | 1.253 | 1.0014 | 1.0813 |
| 19 | 1.324 | 1.0014 | 1.0802 |
| 20 | 1.396 | 1.0009 | 1.0787 |
| 21 | 1.467 | 1.0018 | 1.0782 |
| 22 | 1.539 | 1.0026 | 1.0772 |


| 23 | 1.61 | 1.0023 | 1.0762 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 24 | 1.682 | 1.0026 | 1.0759 |
| 25 | 1.753 | 1.0001 | 1.0748 |
| 26 | 1.825 | 1.0013 | 1.0744 |
| 27 | 1.896 | 1.0031 | 1.0745 |
| 28 | 1.968 | 1.0018 | 1.0737 |
| 29 | 2.039 | 1.0012 | 1.0731 |
| 30 | 2.111 | 1.0014 | 1.0728 |
| 31 | 2.182 | 1.0009 | 1.0726 |
| 32 | 2.254 | 1.0008 | 1.0723 |
| 33 | 2.325 | 1.0004 | 1.072 |
| 34 | 2.494 | 1.0015 | 1.0716 |
| 35 | 2.66 | 1.0008 | 1.0711 |
| 36 | 2.827 | 1.0023 | 1.0708 |
| 37 | 2.994 | 1.0011 | 1.0706 |
| 38 | 3.16 | 1.0014 | 1.0702 |
| 39 | 3.327 | 1.0016 | 1.0701 |
| 40 | 3.494 | 1.0003 | 1.0696 |
| 41 | 3.66 | 1.0017 | 1.0698 |
| 42 | 3.827 | 1.0011 | 1.0696 |
| 43 | 3.994 | 1.0003 | 1.0691 |
| 44 | 4.16 | 1.002 | 1.0694 |
| 45 | 4.327 | 1.0018 | 1.0694 |
| 46 | 4.494 | 1.0009 | 1.0689 |
| 47 | 4.66 | 1.0009 | 1.0692 |
| 48 | 4.827 | 1.0015 | 1.069 |
| 49 | 4.991 | 1.0006 | 1.0687 |
| 50 | 5.16 | 1.0011 | 1.0689 |
| 51 | 5.327 | 1.0011 | 1.0685 |
| 52 | 5.494 | 1.0002 | 1.0685 |
| 53 | 5.66 | 1.0022 | 1.0689 |
| 54 | 5.827 | 1.0017 | 1.0689 |
| 55 | 5.994 | 1.0019 | 1.0687 |
| 56 | 6.16 | 1.0016 | 1.0685 |
| 57 | 6.327 | 1.0015 | 1.0685 |
| 58 | 6.494 | 1.0018 | 1.0685 |
| 59 | 6.66 | 1.002 | 1.0685 |
| 60 | 6.827 | 1.0013 | 1.0683 |
| 61 | 6.991 | 1.0016 | 1.0685 |
| 62 | 7.16 | 1.0012 | 1.0682 |
| 63 | 7.327 | 1.0015 | 1.0682 |
| 64 | 7.51 | 1.0024 | 1.0683 |
| 65 | 7.693 | 1.0027 | 1.0687 |
| 66 | 7.877 | 1.0004 | 1.068 |


| 67 | 8.06 | 1.001 | 1.0681 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 68 | 8.244 | 1.0002 | 1.0679 |
| 69 | 8.427 | 1.0024 | 1.0682 |
| 70 | 8.61 | 1.0018 | 1.0681 |
| 71 | 8.794 | 1.0004 | 1.0679 |
| 72 | 8.977 | 1.0017 | 1.0682 |
| 73 | 9.161 | 1.0001 | 1.0677 |
| 74 | 9.344 | 1.0018 | 1.0683 |
| 75 | 9.527 | 1.0012 | 1.0679 |
| 76 | 9.711 | 1.0012 | 1.068 |
| 77 | 9.894 | 1.0011 | 1.068 |
| 78 | 10.08 | 1.0021 | 1.0678 |
| 79 | 10.26 | 1.0022 | 1.0683 |
| 80 | 10.44 | 1.0009 | 1.0678 |
| 81 | 10.63 | 1.0012 | 1.0679 |
| 82 | 10.81 | 1.0021 | 1.0682 |
| 83 | 10.99 | 1.0043 | 1.0683 |
| 84 | 11.18 | 1.0022 | 1.0678 |
| 85 | 11.36 | 1.001 | 1.0677 |
| 86 | 11.54 | 1.0018 | 1.0681 |
| 87 | 11.73 | 1.0007 | 1.0675 |
| 88 | 11.91 | 1.0011 | 1.0678 |
| 89 | 12.09 | 1.0016 | 1.0678 |
| 90 | 12.28 | 1.0022 | 1.0681 |
| 91 | 12.48 | 1.0015 | 1.068 |
| 92 | 12.68 | 1.0005 | 1.0676 |
| 93 | 12.88 | 1.0019 | 1.0676 |
| 94 | 13.08 | 1.0008 | 1.0677 |
| 95 | 13.28 | 1.0006 | 1.0676 |
| 96 | 13.48 | 1.0019 | 1.068 |
| 97 | 13.68 | 1.0015 | 1.0677 |
| 98 | 13.88 | 1.0021 | 1.0678 |
| 99 | 14.08 | 1.0015 | 1.0677 |
| 100 | 14.28 | 1.000 | 1.0673 |
| 101 | 14.48 | 1.0006 | 1.0675 |
| 102 | 14.68 | 1.0025 | 1.0678 |
| 103 | 14.88 | 1.0006 | 1.0675 |
| 104 | 15.08 | 1.003 | 1.0677 |
| 105 | 15.28 | 1.001 | 1.0674 |
| 106 | 15.48 | 0.99973 | 1.0672 |
| 107 | 15.68 | 1.0023 | 1.0678 |
| 108 | 15.88 | 1.0007 | 1.0675 |
| 109 | 16.08 | 1.0019 | 1.0677 |
| 110 | 16.28 | 1.0007 | 1.0675 |

APPENDIX B. EXPERIMENTAL DATA

| 111 | 16.48 | 1.0037 | 1.0682 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 112 | 16.68 | 1.0017 | 1.0676 |
| 113 | 16.88 | 1.0027 | 1.0679 |
| 114 | 17.08 | 1.0026 | 1.0677 |
| 115 | 17.29 | 1.0025 | 1.0676 |
| 116 | 17.51 | 1.0011 | 1.0674 |
| 117 | 17.73 | 1.0011 | 1.0674 |
| 118 | 17.94 | 1.0023 | 1.0675 |
| 119 | 18.16 | 1.0016 | 1.0674 |
| 120 | 18.38 | 1.0023 | 1.0676 |
| 121 | 18.59 | 1.0028 | 1.0679 |
| 122 | 18.81 | 0.99928 | 1.0673 |
| 123 | 19.03 | 1.001 | 1.0676 |
| 124 | 19.24 | 1.0006 | 1.0675 |
| 125 | 19.46 | 0.99934 | 1.0672 |
| 126 | 19.68 | 1.0019 | 1.0681 |
| 127 | 19.89 | 1.0036 | 1.068 |
| 128 | 20.11 | 1.0026 | 1.0677 |
| 129 | 20.33 | 1.0018 | 1.068 |
| 130 | 20.54 | 1.0027 | 1.0678 |
| 131 | 20.76 | 1.0008 | 1.0673 |
| 132 | 20.98 | 1.0016 | 1.0677 |
| 133 | 21.19 | 1.0029 | 1.0681 |
| 134 | 21.41 | 1.0023 | 1.0677 |
| 135 | 21.63 | 1.0015 | 1.0675 |
| 136 | 21.86 | 1.0027 | 1.0679 |
| 137 | 22.09 | 1.0019 | 1.0675 |
| 138 | 22.33 | 1.0009 | 1.0674 |
| 139 | 22.56 | 1.0007 | 1.0674 |
| 140 | 22.79 | 1.0023 | 1.0678 |
| 141 | 23.03 | 1.0003 | 1.0672 |
| 142 | 23.26 | 1.0008 | 1.0673 |
| 143 | 23.49 | 1.0031 | 1.0679 |
| 144 | 23.73 | 1.0028 | 1.0678 |
| 145 | 23.96 | 1.0014 | 1.0675 |
| 146 | 24.19 | 1.0032 | 1.0676 |
| 147 | 24.43 | 1.0024 | 1.0676 |
| 148 | 24.66 | 1.0026 | 1.0681 |
| 149 | 24.89 | 0.99969 | 1.0671 |
| 150 | 25.13 | 1.0009 | 1.0674 |
| 151 | 25.36 | 1.0027 | 1.0679 |
| 152 | 25.59 | 1.0019 | 1.0676 |
| 153 | 25.83 | 1.0007 | 1.0674 |
| 154 | 26.06 | 1.0015 | 1.0674 |

APPENDIX B. EXPERIMENTAL DATA

| 155 | 26.31 | 1.0021 | 1.0673 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| - 156 | 26.56 | 1.0017 | 1.0676 |
| 157 | 26.81 | 1.0032 | 1.0679 |
| 158 | 27.06 | 1.0036 | 1.068 |
| 159 | 27.31 | 1.001 | 1.0674 |
| 160 | 27.56 | 1.0018 | 1.0674 |
| 161 | 27.81 | 1.0011 | 1.0672 |
| 162 | 28.06 | 0.99979 | 1.0671 |
| 163 | 28.31 | 1.0022 | 1.0674 |
| 164 | 28.56 | 1.0028 | 1.0677 |
| 165 | 28.81 | 1.0008 | 1.0673 |
| 166 | 29.06 | 1.0011 | 1.0673 |
| 167 | 29.31 | 1.0005 | 1.0674 |
| 168 | 29.56 | 1.0022 | 1.0677 |
| 169 | 29.81 | 1.0012 | 1.0673 |
| 170 | 30.06 | 1.002 | 1.0676 |
| 171 | 30.31 | 1.002 | 1.0675 |
| 172 | 30.58 | 1.0009 | 1.0674 |
| 173 | 30.85 | 1.0021 | 1.0677 |
| 174 | 31.11 | 1.0019 | 1.0675 |
| 175 | 31.38 | 1.002 | 1.0675 |
| 176 | 31.65 | 1.0014 | 1.0672 |
| 177 | 31.91 | 1.0016 | 1.0674 |
| 178 | 32.18 | 1.0016 | 1.0674 |
| 179 | 32.45 | 1.0029 | 1.0677 |
| 180 | 32.71 | 1.0031 | 1.0676 |
| 181 | 32.98 | 1.0012 | 1.0675 |
| 182 | 33.25 | 1.0022 | 1.0674 |
| 183 | 33.51 | 0.99894 | 1.0668 |
| 184 | 33.78 | 1.0018 | 1.0675 |
| 185 | 34.05 | 1.0007 | 1.0672 |
| 186 | 34.31 | 1.0022 | 1.0677 |
| 187 | 34.58 | 1.0009 | 1.0672 |
| 188 | 34.85 | 1.0021 | 1.0675 |
| 189 | 35.13 | 1.001 | 1.0671 |
| 190 | 35.41 | 1.0011 | 1.0675 |
| 191 | 35.7 | 1.0019 | 1.0672 |
| 192 | 35.98 | 1.0016 | 1.0674 |
| 193 | 36.26 | 1.0014 | 1.0673 |
| 194 | 36.55 | 1.0021 | 1.0679 |
| 195 | 36.83 | 1.0031 | 1.0679 |
| 196 | 37.11 | 1.0027 | 1.0678 |
| 197 | 37.4 | 1.0017 | 1.0675 |
| 198 | 37.68 | 1.0009 | 1.0672 |


| 199 | 37.96 | 1.0002 | 1.0673 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 200 | 38.25 | 0.99997 | 1.067 |
| 201 | 38.53 | 1.0021 | 1.0672 |
| 202 | 38.81 | 1.0015 | 1.0676 |
| 203 | 39.11 | 1.0022 | 1.0676 |
| 204 | 39.41 | 1.0027 | 1.0678 |
| 205 | 39.71 | 1.0019 | 1.0676 |
| 206 | 40.01 | 1.0013 | 1.0673 |
| 207 | 40.31 | 0.99922 | 1.0671 |
| 208 | 40.61 | 1.0019 | 1.0678 |
| 209 | 40.91 | 1.0017 | 1.0674 |
| 210 | 41.21 | 1.0027 | 1.0676 |
| 211 | 41.51 | 1.002 | 1.0676 |
| 212 | 41.81 | 1.0002 | 1.0671 |
| 213 | 42.11 | 1.0015 | 1.0674 |
| 214 | 42.41 | 1.0016 | 1.0674 |
| 215 | 42.71 | 1.0019 | 1.0676 |
| 216 | 43.01 | 1.0016 | 1.0674 |
| 217 | 43.33 | 1.0017 | 1.0672 |
| 218 | 43.65 | 1.0016 | 1.0673 |
| 219 | 43.96 | 0.99996 | 1.0669 |
| 220 | 44.28 | 1.0022 | 1.0674 |
| 221 | 44.6 | 1.0019 | 1.0675 |
| 222 | 44.91 | 1.0034 | 1.0678 |
| 223 | 45.23 | 1.0018 | 1.0674 |
| 224 | 45.55 | 1.0012 | 1.0674 |
| 225 | 45.86 | 1.0035 | 1.0678 |
| 226 | 46.18 | 1.0022 | 1.0675 |
| 227 | 46.5 | 1.0011 | 1.0669 |
| 228 | 46.81 | 1.0022 | 1.0674 |
| 229 | 47.13 | 1.0026 | 1.0675 |
| 230 | 47.46 | 1.0017 | 1.0673 |
| 231 | 47.8 | 1.0023 | 1.0674 |
| 232 | 48.13 | 1.0017 | 1.0675 |
| 233 | 48.46 | 3.0024 | 1.0676 |
| 234 | 48.8 | 1.0022 | 1.0676 |
| 235 | 49.13 | 1.001 | 1.0671 |
| 236 | 49.46 | 1.002 | 1.0673 |
| 237 | 49.8 | 1.001 | 1.0673 |
| 238 | 50.13 | 1.0009 | 1.0671 |
| 239 | 50.46 | 0.99964 | 1.0668 |
| 240 | 50.8 | 1.0019 | 1.0674 |
| 241 | 51.13 | 1.0018 | 1.0672 |
| 242 | 51.48 | 1.0007 | 1.0674 |


| APPENDIX B. EXPERIMENTAL DATA |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 243 | 51.83 | 1.0009 | 1.067 |
| 244 | 52.18 | 1.0011 | 1.0671 |
| 245 | 52.53 | 1.0033 | 1.0676 |
| 246 | 52.88 | 1.0023 | 1.0672 |
| 247 | 53.23 | 1.0007 | 1.067 |
| 248 | 53.58 | 1.0025 | 1.0676 |
| 249 | 53.93 | 1.0002 | 1.067 |
| 250 | 54.28 | 1.0019 | 1.0673 |
| 251 | 54.63 | 1.0018 | 1.0674 |
| 252 | 54.98 | 1.0012 | 1.0673 |
| 253 | 55.33 | 1.0017 | 1.0673 |
| 254 | 55.7 | 1.0004 | 1.0672 |
| 255 | 56.06 | 1.0021 | 1.0673 |
| 256 | 56.43 | 1.0021 | 1.0671 |
| 257 | 56.8 | 1.0018 | 1.0675 |
| 258 | 57.16 | 1.0002 | 1.0671 |
| 259 | 57.53 | 1.0021 | 1.0674 |
| 260 | 57.9 | 1.0021 | 1.0674 |
| 261 | 58.26 | 1.0019 | 1.0674 |
| 262 | 58.63 | 1.0022 | 1.0672 |
| 263 | 59 | 1.003 | 1.0677 |
| 264 | 59.36 | 1.0017 | 1.0675 |
| 265 | 59.75 | 1.0008 | 1.0671 |
| 266 | 60.13 | 1.0023 | 1.0675 |
| 267 | 60.51 | 1.0014 | 1.067 |
| 268 | 60.9 | 1.0027 | 1.0675 |
| 269 | 61.28 | 1.0012 | 1.0671 |
| 270 | 61.66 | 1 | 1.067 |
| 271 | 62.05 | 1.0024 | 1.0674 |
| 272 | 62.43 | 1.0025 | 1.0674 |
| 273 | 62.81 | 1.0013 | 1.0671 |
| 274 | 63.2 | 1.0023 | 1.0675 |
| 275 | 63.6 | 1.0013 | 1.0673 |
| 276 | 64 | 1.001 | 1.067 |
| 277 | 64.4 | 1.0023 | 1.0675 |
| 278 | 64.8 | 1.0011 | 1.0672 |
| 279 | 65.2 | 1.0032 | 1.0676 |
| 280 | 65.6 | 1.0004 | 1.0669 |
| 281 | 66 | 1.0034 | 1.0677 |
| 282 | 66.4 | 1.0027 | 1.0672 |
| 283 | 66.8 | 1.0036 | 1.0679 |
| 284 | 67.2 | 1.0009 | 1.067 |
| 285 | 67.62 | 1.0031 | 1.0678 |
| 286 | 68.03 | 1.0001 | 1.0672 |

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| 287 | 68.45 | 1.001 | 1.0673 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 288 | 68.87 | 1.0005 | 1.067 |
| 289 | 69.28 | 0.99927 | 1.0668 |
| 290 | 69.7 | 1.0024 | 1.0673 |
| 291 | 70.12 | 1.0018 | 1.0674 |
| 292 | 70.53 | 1.0019 | 1.0674 |
| 293 | 70.95 | 1.0026 | 1.0674 |
| 294 | 71.38 | 1.0016 | 1.0674 |
| 295 | 71.82 | 1.0021 | 1.0673 |
| 296 | 72.25 | 1.0005 | 1.0673 |
| 297 | 72.68 | 1.0012 | 1.0673 |
| 298 | 73.12 | 1.0005 | 1.0671 |
| 299 | 73.55 | 1.0021 | 1.0675 |
| 300 | 73.98 | 1.0017 | 1.0675 |
| 301 | 74.42 | 1.0008 | 1.0673 |
| 302 | 74.85 | 1.0026 | 1.0677 |
| 303 | 75.3 | 1.0003 | 1.0672 |
| 304 | 75.75 | 1.0004 | 1.067 |
| 305 | 76.2 | 1.0014 | 1.0673 |
| 306 | 76.65 | 1.002 | 1.0674 |
| 307 | 77.1 | 1.0015 | 1.0672 |
| 308 | 77.55 | 1.0018 | 1.0674 |
| 309 | 78 | 3.0023 | 1.0675 |
| 310 | 78.45 | 1.0023 | 1.0675 |
| 311 | 78.92 | 1.0026 | 1.0674 |
| 312 | 79.38 | 1.0024 | 1.0675 |
| 313 | 79.85 | 1.0013 | 1.067 |
| 314 | 80.32 | 1.0009 | 1.0671 |
| 315 | 80.78 | 1.0017 | 1.0674 |
| 316 | 81.25 | 1.002 | 1.0673 |
| 317 | 81.72 | 1.0015 | 1.0674 |
| 318 | 82.18 | 1.0012 | 1.0676 |
| 319 | 82.65 | 0.99983 | 1.0671 |
| 320 | 83.13 | 1.0021 | 1.0676 |
| 321 | 83.62 | 1.0006 | 1.0671 |
| 322 | 84.1 | 1.0018 | 1.0674 |
| 323 | 84.58 | 1.0011 | 1.0671 |
| 324 | 85.07 | 1.0029 | 1.0678 |
| 325 | 85.55 | 1.0014 | 1.067 |
| 326 | 86.03 | 1.001 | 1.067 |
| 327 | 86.53 | 1.0019 | 1.0675 |
| 328 | 87.03 | 1.0021 | 1.0675 |
| 329 | 87.53 | 1.0015 | 1.0674 |
| 330 | 88.03 | 1.0015 | 1.0674 |


| APPENDIX B. EXPERIMENTAL DATA |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 331 | 88.53 | 1.0004 | 1.067 |
| 332 | 89.03 | 1.0005 | 1.0673 |
| 333 | 89.53 | 1.0008 | 1.0672 |
| 334 | 90.03 | 1.0029 | 1.0676 |
| 335 | 90.55 | 1.0009 | 1.0672 |
| 336 | 91.07 | 1.001 | 1.0671 |
| 337 | 91.58 | 1.0016 | 1.0675 |
| 338 | 92.1 | 1.001 | 1.0672 |
| 339 | 92.62 | 1.0001 | 1.0669 |
| 340 | 93.13 | 1.0026 | 1.0675 |
| 341 | 93.65 | 1.0018 | 1.0674 |
| 342 | 94.18 | 1.0009 | 1.0673 |
| 343 | 94.72 | 1.0012 | 1.0673 |
| 344 | 95.25 | 1.0003 | 1.0669 |
| 345 | 95.78 | 1.0012 | 1.0672 |
| 346 | 96.32 | 1.0012 | 1.0672 |
| 347 | 96.85 | 1.002 | 1.0674 |
| 348 | 97.38 | 1.0028 | 1.0678 |
| 349 | 97.93 | 1.0032 | 1.0676 |
| 350 | 98.48 | 1.0008 | 1.0674 |
| 351 | 99.03 | 1.0022 | 1.0675 |
| 352 | 99.58 | 1.0015 | 1.0673 |
| 353 | 100.1 | 1.0001 | 1.0671 |
| 354 | 100.7 | 1.0016 | 1.0673 |
| 355 | 101.2 | 1.0025 | 1.0673 |
| 356 | 101.8 | 1.0021 | 1.0675 |
| 357 | 102.4 | 1.0013 | 1.0673 |
| 358 | 102.9 | 1.002 | 1.0676 |
| 359 | 103.5 | 1.0009 | 1.0672 |
| 360 | 104.1 | 0.99983 | 1.067 |
| 361 | 104.6 | 1.0013 | 1.067 |
| 362 | 105.2 | 1.0019 | 1.0673 |
| 363 | 105.8 | 1.0014 | 1.0673 |
| 364 | 106.4 | 1.0025 | 1.0672 |
| 365 | 107 | 1.002 | 1.0673 |
| 366 | 107.5 | 1.0024 | 1.0675 |
| 367 | 108.1 | 1.0025 | 1.0674 |
| 368 | 108.7 | 1.0031 | 1.0675 |
| 369 | 109.3 | 1.0017 | 1.0673 |
| 370 | 109.9 | 1.0025 | 1.0676 |
| 371 | 110.5 | 1.0002 | 1.0671 |
| 372 | 111.1 | 1.0008 | 1.0672 |
| 373 | 111.7 | 1.001 | 1.0672 |
| 374 | 112.3 | 1.0038 | 1.0676 |

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| 375 | 112.9 | 1.0021 | 1.0674 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 376 | 113.5 | 1.0013 | 1.0672 |
| 377 | 114.2 | 1.001 | 1.067 |
| 378 | 114.8 | 1.0011 | 1.0666 |
| 379 | 115.4 | 1.0025 | 1.0674 |
| 380 | 116 | 1.0003 | 1.0668 |
| 381 | 116.6 | 0.99941 | 1.0668 |
| 382 | 117.3 | 1.0011 | 1.0671 |
| 383 | 117.9 | 1.0013 | 1.0671 |
| 384 | 118.5 | 1.0026 | 1.0673 |
| 385 | 119.2 | 1.0031 | 1.0673 |
| 386 | 119.8 | 1.0015 | 1.0673 |
| 387 | 120.5 | 1.0001 | 1.067 |
| 388 | 121.1 | 1.0013 | 1.0672 |
| 389 | 121.8 | 1.0016 | 1.0674 |
| 390 | 122.4 | 1.0031 | 1.0674 |
| 391 | 123.1 | 1.0021 | 1.0676 |
| 392 | 123.7 | 1.001 | 1.0672 |
| 393 | 124.4 | 1.0022 | 1.0672 |
| 394 | 125 | 1.002 | 1.0675 |
| 395 | 125.7 | 1.0003 | 1.0669 |
| 396 | 126.4 | 1.0018 | 1.067 |
| 397 | 127 | 1.0015 | 1.0673 |
| 398 | 127.7 | 1.0029 | 1.0674 |
| 399 | 128.4 | 1.0019 | 1.0676 |
| 400 | 129.1 | 1.0035 | 1.0674 |
| 401 | 129.8 | 1.0008 | 1.067 |
| 402 | 130.4 | 1.0018 | 1.0672 |
| 403 | 131.1 | 1.0018 | 1.0671 |
| 404 | 131.8 | 1.0021 | 1.0674 |
| 405 | 132.5 | 1.0019 | 1.0673 |
| 406 | 133.2 | 1.0011 | 1.0671 |
| 407 | 133.9 | 1.0012 | 1.0673 |
| 408 | 134.6 | 1.0016 | 1.0672 |
| 409 | 135.3 | 1.0004 | 1.0669 |
| 410 | 136.1 | 1.0032 | 1.0675 |
| 411 | 136.8 | 1.0019 | 1.0674 |
| 412 | 137.5 | 1.001 | 1.0671 |
| 413 | 138.2 | 1.0007 | 1.0669 |
| 414 | 138.9 | 1.0033 | 1.0672 |
| 415 | 139.7 | 1.0018 | 1.0674 |
| 416 | 140.4 | 1.001 | 1.067 |
| 417 | 141.1 | 1.0015 | 1.067 |
| 418 | 141.9 | 1.0029 | 1.0675 |APPENDIX B. EXPERIMENTAL DATA


| 419 | 142.6 | 1.0016 | 1.0671 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 420 | 143.4 | 1.0015 | 1.0673 |
| 421 | 144.1 | 1.0029 | 1.0676 |
| 422 | 144.9 | 1.0023 | 1.0675 |
| 423 | 145.6 | 1.001 | 1.0672 |
| 424 | 146.4 | 1.0007 | 1.0668 |
| 425 | 147.2 | 1.0004 | 1.0669 |
| 426 | 147.9 | 0.99968 | 1.0668 |
| 427 | 148.7 | 1.0013 | 1.0672 |
| 428 | 149.5 | 1.0003 | 1.067 |
| 429 | 150.3 | 1.001 | 1.0672 |
| 430 | 151 | 0.99933 | 1.0666 |
| 431 | 151.8 | 1.0013 | 1.0672 |
| 432 | 152.6 | 1.0012 | 1.0671 |
| 433 | 153.4 | 1.0014 | 1.0671 |
| 434 | 154.2 | 1.0013 | 1.0671 |
| 435 | 155 | 1.003 | 1.0678 |
| 436 | 155.8 | 1.002 | 1.0674 |
| 437 | 156.6 | 1.001 | 1.0673 |
| 438 | 157.4 | 1.0007 | 1.0673 |
| 439 | 158.3 | 1.0019 | 1.0673 |
| 440 | 159.1 | 1.0017 | 1.0673 |
| 441 | 159.9 | 1.0034 | 1.0679 |
| 442 | 160.7 | 1.0002 | 1.0668 |
| 443 | 161.6 | 1.0014 | 1.0672 |
| 444 | 162.4 | 1.0001 | 1.0669 |
| 445 | 163.2 | 1.0001 | 1.067 |
| 446 | 164.1 | 0.99976 | 1.0669 |
| 447 | 164.9 | 1.0015 | 1.067 |
| 448 | 165.8 | 1.0004 | 1.0668 |
| 449 | 166.6 | 1.001 | 1.0671 |
| 450 | 167.5 | 1.0028 | 1.0675 |
| 451 | 168.4 | 1.0016 | 1.0673 |
| 452 | 169.2 | 1.0028 | 1.0673 |
| 453 | 170.1 | 1.0002 | 1.0668 |
| 454 | 171 | 1.0005 | 1.0671 |
| 455 | 171.8 | 1.0028 | 1.0673 |
| 456 | 172.7 | 1.0013 | 1.0667 |
| 457 | 173.6 | 0.99949 | 1.0666 |
| 458 | 174.5 | 1.0019 | 1.067 |
| 459 | 175.4 | 1.0031 | 1.068 |
| 460 | 176.3 | 1.0009 | 1.067 |
| 461 | 177.2 | 1.0006 | 1.0675 |
| 462 | 178.1 | 1.0023 | 1.0675 |105

APPENDIX B. EXPERIMENTAL DATA

| 463 | 179 | 1.0003 | 1.0672 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 464 | 179.9 | 1.0016 | 1.0673 |
| 465 | 180.8 | 0.99998 | 1.067 |
| 466 | 181.8 | 1.0013 | 1.0669 |
| 467 | 182.7 | 1.0001 | 1.0667 |
| 468 | 183.6 | 1.0013 | 1.0673 |
| 469 | 184.6 | 0.99989 | 1.0669 |
| 470 | 185.5 | 1.0029 | 1.0676 |
| 471 | 186.5 | 0.99838 | 1.0665 |
| 472 | 187.4 | 1.0014 | 1.0672 |
| 473 | 188.4 | 1.0005 | 1.0666 |
| 474 | 189.3 | 0.9999 | 1.0665 |
| 475 | 190.3 | 1.003 | 1.0675 |
| 476 | 191.3 | 1.001 | 1.0673 |
| 477 | 192.2 | 1.0033 | 1.0674 |
| 478 | 193.2 | 0.99886 | 1.0664 |
| 479 | 194.2 | 0.99949 | 1.0666 |
| 480 | 195.2 | 1.0001 | 1.0669 |
| 481 | 196.2 | 0.99975 | 1.0668 |
| 482 | 197.2 | 1.0016 | 1.0671 |
| 483 | 198.2 | 1.0015 | 1.0675 |
| 484 | 199.2 | 1.0004 | 1.0669 |
| 485 | 200.2 | 1.0017 | 1.067 |
| 486 | 201.2 | 1.0005 | 1.0671 |
| 487 | 202.2 | 1.0031 | 1.0673 |
| 488 | 203.3 | 1.0006 | 1.067 |
| 489 | 204.3 | 1.0024 | 1.0675 |
| 490 | 205.3 | 0.99829 | 1.0666 |
| 491 | 206.4 | 0.99963 | 1.0669 |
| 492 | 207.4 | 0.99888 | 1.0665 |
| 493 | 208.5 | 1.004 | 1.068 |
| 494 | 209.5 | 0.99737 | 1.0662 |
| 495 | 210.6 | 1.0003 | 1.0671 |
| 496 | 211.7 | 0.99987 | 1.067 |
| 497 | 212.7 | 0.9986 | 1.0666 |
| 498 | 213.8 | 0.99956 | 1.0669 |
| 499 | 214.9 | 1.0023 | 1.0675 |
| 500 | 216 | 1.0044 | 1.0677 |
| 501 | 217.1 | 0.99969 | 1.0669 |
| 502 | 218.2 | 0.99981 | 1.0669 |
| 503 | 219.3 | 1.0007 | 1.0669 |
| 504 | 220.4 | 1.0039 | 1.0677 |
| 505 | 221.5 | 1.0048 | 1.0677 |
| 506 | 222.6 | 1.0014 | 1.0668 |APPENDIX B. EXPERIMENTAL DATA


| 507 | 223.7 | 1.0004 | 1.0672 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 508 | 224.8 | 0.99827 | 1.0661 |
| 509 | 226 | 1.0021 | 1.0675 |
| 510 | 227.1 | 1 | 1.0661 |
| 511 | 228.3 | 0.99819 | 1.0664 |
| 512 | 229.4 | 0.99956 | 1.0665 |
| 513 | 230.6 | 0.9998 | 1.0666 |
| 514 | 231.7 | 0.99861 | 1.0668 |
| 515 | 232.9 | 1.0004 | 1.0665 |
| 516 | 234.1 | 0.9979 | 1.0662 |
| 517 | 235.2 | 1.0057 | 1.0679 |
| 518 | 236.4 | 1.003 | 1.0676 |
| 519 | 237.6 | 1.0009 | 1.0668 |
| 520 | 238.8 | 0.99934 | 1.0665 |
| 521 | 240 | 0.99911 | 1.0661 |
| 522 | 241.2 | 1.0001 | 1.0666 |
| 523 | 242.4 | 1.0026 | 1.0672 |
| 524 | 243.6 | 0.99989 | 1.0669 |
| 525 | 244.9 | 0.99896 | 1.0667 |
| 526 | 246.1 | 1.0039 | 1.0672 |
| 527 | 247.3 | 1.0008 | 1.0669 |
| 528 | 248.6 | 1.002 | 1.0674 |
| 529 | 249.8 | 1.0031 | 1.0675 |
| 530 | 251.1 | 1.0028 | 1.0673 |
| 531 | 252.3 | 0.99993 | 1.0667 |
| 532 | 253.6 | 1.0014 | 1.0668 |
| 533 | 254.8 | 1.0038 | 1.0673 |
| 534 | 256.1 | 1.0027 | 1.0674 |
| 535 | 257.4 | 0.99933 | 1.0661 |
| 536 | 258.7 | 1.0026 | 1.067 |
| 537 | 260 | 1.0001 | 1.0663 |
| 538 | 261.3 | 0.99614 | 1.0654 |
| 539 | 262.6 | 1.0029 | 1.0672 |
| 540 | 263.9 | 1 | 1.0666 |
| 541 | 265.2 | 0.99682 | 1.0659 |
| 542 | 266.5 | 1.002 | 1.0668 |
| 543 | 267.9 | 0.99745 | 1.066 |
| 544 | 269.2 | 1.0024 | 1.0668 |
| 545 | 270.6 | 1.0019 | 1.067 |
| 546 | 271.9 | 1.0025 | 1.0672 |
| 547 | 273.3 | 1.0013 | 1.067 |
| 548 | 274.6 | 1.0037 | 1.0676 |
| 549 | 276 | 1.0021 | 1.0678 |
| 550 | 277.4 | 3.0037 | 1.0677 |107


| 551 | 278.8 | 1.0027 | 1.0673 |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| 552 | 280.1 | 0.99835 | 1.066 |
| 553 | 281.5 | 0.99667 | 1.0657 |
| 554 | 282.9 | 0.99953 | 1.0668 |
| 555 | 284.4 | 1.0005 | 1.0669 |
| 556 | 285.8 | 1.0004 | 1.0669 |
| 557 | 287.2 | 1.0013 | 1.067 |
| 558 | 288.6 | 0.99805 | 1.0663 |
| 559 | 290.1 | 1.0033 | 1.0672 |
| 560 | 291.5 | 1.0018 | 1.0668 |
| 561 | 293 | 1.002 | 1.0674 |
| 562 | 294.4 | 1.0015 | 1.0672 |108

APPENDIX B. EXPERIMENTAL DATA ..... 109
GEYSERS SHALLOW RESERVOIRUNKNOWN WELL SIZE 30-150 MESH
The steam charge (volts):The steam charge (bars):The steam charge $(\mathrm{P} / \mathrm{Pz})$ :
The calibration (volts):
The pressure of the atmosphere (volts):
The pressure of the atmosphere (bars):
The vacuum reading (volts) after the runThe saturated vapor-pressure of water (volts):Bottom0.68551.447660.772220.96930.478311.01011$-6.01 \mathrm{E}-03$0.8877
The saturated vapor pressure of water (bars):2.04378
The temperature (degrees kelvin) is:394.078
The calibration pressure (bars): ..... 2.047
The geometric progression factor: ..... 1005
The \# of samples per displayed point: ..... 40
The diameter of the sample ( cm ) ..... 1.727
The length of the sample ( cm ) ..... 30.63
The weight of the sample (gm) ..... 106.78
The permeability of the sample (darcys)
Top0.67
1.542560.7547590.88910.468751.07922$2.42 \mathrm{E}-02$

Time(sec)
4.29E-02
0.1143
0.1859
0.2573
0.3288
0.4003
0.4718
0.5433
0.6147
0.6864
0.7577
0.8292
0.9007
0.9722
1.044
1.115
1.187
1.258
1.33
1.401
1.473
1.544

Bottom(bars)
1.0152
1.0158 21.3

| 23 | 1.615 | 1.0126 | 1.1191 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 24 | 1.687 | 1.0125 | 1.1153 |
| 25 | 1.758 | 1.0125 | 1.1122 |
| 26 | 1.83 | 1.012 | 1.1092 |
| 27 | 1.901 | 1.0123 | 1.1069 |
| 28 | 1.973 | 1.0117 | 1.1045 |
| 29 | 2.044 | 1.0121 | 1.1024 |
| 30 | 2.116 | 1.0123 | 1.1004 |
| 31 | 2.187 | 1.0113 | 1.0986 |
| 32 | 2.259 | 1.0122 | 1.097 |
| 33 | 2.33 | 1.0122 | 1.0957 |
| 34 | 2.486 | 1.0117 | 1.0931 |
| 35 | 2.653 | 1.0125 | 1.0909 |
| 36 | 2.819 | 1.0123 | 1.089 |
| 37 | 2.986 | 1.012 | 1.0874 |
| 38 | 3.153 | 1.0119 | 1.086 |
| 39 | 3.319 | 1.0121 | 1.085 |
| 40 | 3.486 | 1.0117 | 1.0843 |
| 41 | 3.653 | 1.0117 | 1.0837 |
| 42 | 3.819 | 1.0124 | 1.083 |
| 43 | 3.986 | 1.0124 | 1.0825 |
| 44 | 4.153 | 1.0128 | 1.082 |
| 45 | 4.319 | 1.0127 | 1.0818 |
| 46 | 4.486 | 1.0121 | 1.0817 |
| 47 | 4.653 | 1.0117 | 1.0814 |
| 48 | 4.819 | 1.0121 | 1.0811 |
| 49 | 4.986 | 1.0123 | 1.081 |
| 50 | 5.153 | 1.0118 | 1.0808 |
| 51 | 5.319 | 1.0117 | 1.0808 |
| 52 | 5.486 | 1.0129 | 1.0804 |
| 53 | 5.652 | 1.012 | 1.0803 |
| 54 | 5.819 | 1.0127 | 1.0803 |
| 55 | 5.986 | 1.0124 | 1.0802 |
| 56 | 6.152 | 1.0119 | 1.0802 |
| 57 | 6.319 | 1.0122 | 1.0801 |
| 58 | 6.486 | 1.0123 | 1.08 |
| 59 | 6.652 | 1.0117 | 1.0798 |
| 60 | 6.819 | 1.0123 | 1.0798 |
| 61 | 6.986 | 1.0119 | 1.0797 |
| 62 | 7.152 | 1.0118 | 1.0798 |
| 63 | 7.319 | 1.0119 | 1.0797 |
| 64 | 7.502 | 1.0125 | 1.0799 |
| 65 | 7.686 | 1.012 | 1.0796 |
| 66 | 7.869 | 1.0128 | 1.0796 |

APPENDIX B. EXPERIMENTAL DATA

| 67 | 8.052 | 1.0117 | 1.0796 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 68 | 8.236 | 1.0129 | 1.0796 |
| 69 | 8.419 | 1.0119 | 1.0796 |
| 70 | 8.602 | 1.012 | 1.0797 |
| 71 | 8.786 | 1.0124 | 1.0796 |
| 72 | 8.969 | 1.0122 | 1.0795 |
| 73 | 9.152 | 1.0127 | 1.0796 |
| 74 | 9.336 | 1.012 | 1.0795 |
| 75 | 9.519 | 1.0125 | 1.0795 |
| 76 | 9.702 | 1.0124 | 1.0796 |
| 77 | 9.886 | 1.0128 | 1.0796 |
| 78 | 10.07 | 1.0121 | 1.0794 |
| 79 | 10.25 | 1.0124 | 1.0794 |
| 80 | 10.44 | 1.0123 | 1.0795 |
| 81 | 10.62 | 1.0129 | 1.0796 |
| 82 | 10.8 | 1.0127 | 1.0795 |
| 83 | 10.99 | 1.0122 | 1.0794 |
| 84 | 11.17 | 1.0123 | 1.0796 |
| 85 | 11.35 | 1.0124 | 1.0794 |
| 86 | 11.54 | 1.012 | 1.0794 |
| 87 | 11.72 | 1.0133 | 1.0793 |
| 88 | 11.9 | 1.0121 | 1.0795 |
| 89 | 12.09 | 1.0126 | 1.0794 |
| 90 | 12.27 | 1.0123 | 1.0794 |
| 91 | 12.47 | 1.0122 | 1.0791 |
| 92 | 12.67 | 1.012 | 1.0793 |
| 93 | 12.87 | 1.0128 | 1.0794 |
| 94 | 13.07 | 1.0122 | 1.0793 |
| 95 | 13.27 | 1.0127 | 1.0794 |
| 96 | 13.47 | 1.0125 | 1.0795 |
| 97 | 13.67 | 1.0121 | 1.0793 |
| 98 | 13.87 | 1.0123 | 1.0795 |
| 99 | 14.07 | 1.0121 | 1.0793 |
| 100 | 14.27 | 1.0129 | 1.0792 |
| 101 | 14.47 | 1.0126 | 1.0794 |
| 102 | 14.67 | 1.0125 | 1.0793 |
| 103 | 14.87 | 1.0124 | 1.0794 |
| 104 | 15.07 | 1.0121 | 1.0794 |
| 105 | 15.27 | 1.0126 | 1.0794 |
| 106 | 15.47 | 1.0124 | 1.0793 |
| 107 | 15.67 | 1.0117 | 1.0793 |
| 108 | 15.87 | 1.0126 | 1.0793 |
| 109 | 16.07 | 1.0122 | 1.0793 |
| 110 | 16.27 | 1.0131 | 1.0794 |


| 111 | 16.47 | 1.0125 | 1.0795 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 112 | 16.67 | 1.0128 | 1.0794 |
| 113 | 16.87 | 1.0128 | 1.0794 |
| 114 | 17.07 | 1.0123 | 1.0795 |
| 115 | 17.29 | 1.0124 | 1.0793 |
| 116 | 17.5 | 1.0128 | 1.0795 |
| 117 | 17.72 | 1.0132 | 1.0794 |
| 118 | 17.94 | 1.0127 | 1.0793 |
| 119 | 18.15 | 1.0124 | 1.0794 |
| 120 | 18.37 | 1.0119 | 1.0794 |
| 121 | 18.59 | 1.012 | 1.0793 |
| 122 | 18.8 | 1.0126 | 1.0793 |
| 123 | 19.02 | 1.0125 | 1.0792 |
| 124 | 19.24 | 1.013 | 1.0793 |
| 125 | 19.45 | 1.012 | 1.0793 |
| 126 | 19.67 | 1.0126 | 1.0793 |
| 127 | 19.89 | 1.0126 | 1.0793 |
| 128 | 20.1 | 1.0122 | 1.0793 |
| 129 | 20.32 | 1.0132 | 1.0793 |
| 130 | 20.54 | 1.0121 | 1.0792 |
| 131 | 20.75 | 1.0124 | 1.0792 |
| 132 | 20.97 | 1.0121 | 1.0793 |
| 133 | 21.18 | 1.0125 | 1.0792 |
| 134 | 21.4 | 1.0126 | 1.0792 |
| 135 | 21.62 | 1.0128 | 1.0793 |
| 136 | 21.85 | 1.0129 | 1.0791 |
| 137 | 22.08 | 1.0132 | 1.0791 |
| 138 | 22.32 | 1.0123 | 1.0792 |
| 139 | 22.55 | 1.0128 | 1.0792 |
| 140 | 22.78 | 1.012 | 1.0792 |
| 141 | 23.02 | 1.0124 | 1.0794 |
| 142 | 23.25 | 1.013 | 1.0792 |
| 143 | 23.48 | 1.0121 | 1.0792 |
| 144 | 23.72 | 1.0124 | 1.0791 |
| 145 | 23.95 | 1.0119 | 1.0792 |
| 146 | 24.18 | 1.013 | 1.0792 |
| 147 | 24.42 | 1.0129 | 1.0792 |
| 148 | 24.65 | 1.0133 | 1.0792 |
| 149 | 24.88 | 1.0123 | 1.0791 |
| 150 | 25.12 | 1.0124 | 1.0791 |
| 151 | 25.35 | 1.0131 | 1.079 |
| 152 | 25.58 | 1.0122 | 1.0792 |
| 153 | 25.82 | 1.013 | 1.0791 |
| 154 | 26.05 | 1.0131 | 1.0793 |


| 155 | 26.3 | 1.0118 | 1.0794 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 156 | 26.55 | 1.0123 | 1.0793 |
| 157 | 26.8 | 1.0125 | 1.0789 |
| 158 | 27.05 | 1.0127 | 1.0793 |
| 159 | 27.3 | 1.0125 | 1.0793 |
| 160 | 27.55 | 1.0122 | 1.0793 |
| 161 | 27.8 | 1.0117 | 1.0791 |
| 162 | 28.05 | 1.0124 | 1.0793 |
| 163 | 28.3 | 1.0125 | 1.0793 |
| 164 | 28.55 | 1.0131 | 1.0793 |
| 165 | 28.8 | 1.0125 | 1.0792 |
| 166 | 29.05 | 1.0124 | 1.0792 |
| 167 | 29.3 | 1.0124 | 1.0792 |
| 168 | 29.55 | 1.0122 | 1.0792 |
| 169 | 29.8 | 1.0124 | 1.0791 |
| 170 | 30.05 | 1.0125 | 1.0792 |
| 171 | 30.3 | 1.0127 | 1.0792 |
| 172 | 30.57 | 1.0124 | 1.0793 |
| 173 | 30.83 | 1.013 | 1.0791 |
| 174 | 31.1 | 1.0124 | 1.0792 |
| 175 | 31.37 | 1.0125 | 1.0793 |
| 176 | 31.63 | 1.0124 | 1.0791 |
| 177 | 31.9 | 1.0121 | 1.0791 |
| 178 | 32.17 | 1.0126 | 1.0791 |
| 179 | 32.43 | 1.0119 | 1.0793 |
| 180 | 32.7 | 1.0118 | 1.0793 |
| 181 | 32.97 | 1.0129 | 1.0793 |
| 182 | 33.23 | 1.0125 | 1.0791 |
| 183 | 33.5 | 1.0129 | 1.0791 |
| 184 | 33.77 | 1.0124 | 1.0792 |
| 185 | 34.03 | 1.0125 | 1.079 |
| 186 | 34.3 | 1.0129 | 1.0792 |
| 187 | 34.57 | 1.0125 | 1.079 |
| 188 | 34.83 | 1.0122 | 1.079 |
| 189 | 35.12 | 1.0125 | 1.079 |
| 190 | 35.4 | 1.0119 | 1.0791 |
| 191 | 35.68 | 1.0125 | 1.0791 |
| 192 | 35.97 | 1.0126 | 1.0792 |
| 193 | 36.25 | 1.0128 | 1.0791 |
| 194 | 36.53 | 1.0122 | 1.0791 |
| 195 | 36.82 | 1.0122 | 1.0793 |
| 196 | 37.1 | 1.0121 | 1.0791 |
| 197 | 37.38 | 1.0123 | 1.0791 |
| 198 | 37.67 | 1.0127 | 1.0791 |


| 199 | 37.95 | 1.0124 | 1.0789 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 200 | 38.23 | 1.0126 | 1.0793 |
| 201 | 38.52 | 1.0122 | 1.0792 |
| 202 | 38.8 | 1.0119 | 1.0791 |
| 203 | 39.1 | 1.0117 | 1.0791 |
| 204 | 39.4 | 1.0121 | 1.0792 |
| 205 | 39.7 | 1.0114 | 1.0793 |
| 206 | 40 | 1.012 | 1.0792 |
| 207 | 40.3 | 1.0122 | 1.0793 |
| 208 | 40.6 | 1.0122 | 1.0791 |
| 209 | 40.9 | 1.0119 | 1.079 |
| 210 | 41.2 | 1.0127 | 1.079 |
| 211 | 41.5 | 1.0121 | 1.0791 |
| 212 | 41.8 | 1.0125 | 1.0791 |
| 213 | 42.1 | 1.0125 | 1.0792 |
| 214 | 42.4 | 1.0129 | 1.079 |
| 215 | 42.7 | 1.0117 | 1.0792 |
| 216 | 43 | 1.0126 | 1.0791 |
| 217 | 43.32 | 1.0122 | 1.0792 |
| 218 | 43.63 | 1.0113 | 1.0791 |
| 219 | 43.95 | 1.0131 | 1.0792 |
| 220 | 44.27 | 1.0125 | 1.0791 |
| 221 | 44.58 | 1.0125 | 1.079 |
| 222 | 44.9 | 1.0125 | 1.0791 |
| 223 | 45.22 | 1.0124 | 1.079 |
| 224 | 45.53 | 1.0135 | 1.0791 |
| 225 | 45.85 | 1.0119 | 1.0791 |
| 226 | 46.17 | 1.0125 | 1.0791 |
| 227 | 46.48 | 1.013 | 1.0792 |
| 228 | 46.8 | 1.012 | 1.0791 |
| 229 | 47.12 | 1.0125 | 1.0792 |
| 230 | 47.45 | 1.0129 | 1.0791 |
| 231 | 47.78 | 1.0126 | 1.079 |
| 232 | 48.12 | 1.013 | 1.0791 |
| 233 | 48.45 | 1.013 | 1.0791 |
| 234 | 48.78 | 1.012 | 1.079 |
| 235 | 49.12 | 1.012 | 1.0793 |
| 236 | 49.45 | 1.0125 | 1.0792 |
| 237 | 49.78 | 1.0127 | 1.0792 |
| 238 | 50.12 | 1.0134 | 1.0792 |
| 239 | 50.45 | 1.0123 | 1.0792 |
| 240 | 50.78 | 1.0137 | 1.0793 |
| 241 | 51.12 | 1.0115 | 1.0791 |
| 242 | 51.47 | 1.0124 | 1.0789 |


| 243 | 51.82 | 1.012 | 1.0791 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 244 | 52.17 | 1.0131 | 1.0792 |
| 245 | 52.52 | 1.0122 | 1.0791 |
| 246 | 52.87 | 1.0123 | 1.079 |
| 247 | 53.22 | 1.0112 | 1.079 |
| 248 | 53.57 | 1.0118 | 1.0789 |
| 249 | 53.92 | 1.013 | 1.0789 |
| 250 | 54.27 | 1.0122 | 1.079 |
| 251 | 54.62 | 1.0123 | 1.0789 |
| 252 | 54.97 | 1.0121 | 1.0791 |
| 253 | 55.32 | 1.0117 | 1.079 |
| 254 | 55.68 | 1.0136 | 1.079 |
| 255 | 56.05 | 1.0123 | 1.079 |
| 256 | 56.42 | 1.0116 | 1.0791 |
| 257 | 56.78 | 1.013 | 1.0791 |
| 258 | 57.15 | 1.0123 | 1.0791 |
| 259 | 57.52 | 1.0128 | 1.079 |
| 260 | 57.88 | 1.012 | 1.0792 |
| 261 | 58.25 | 1.0123 | 1.0789 |
| 262 | 58.62 | 1.0136 | 1.079 |
| 263 | 58.98 | 1.0127 | 1.079 |
| 264 | 59.35 | 1.0117 | 1.0791 |
| 265 | 59.73 | 1.0116 | 1.079 |
| 266 | 60.12 | 1.0125 | 1.079 |
| 267 | 60.5 | 1.0122 | 1.0791 |
| 268 | 60.88 | 1.0124 | 1.0792 |
| 269 | 61.27 | 1.0123 | 1.0792 |
| 270 | 61.65 | 1.0119 | 1.0792 |
| 271 | 62.03 | 1.012 | 1.0792 |
| 272 | 62.42 | 1.0118 | 1.0793 |
| 273 | 62.8 | 1.0126 | 1.079 |
| 274 | 63.18 | 1.0123 | 1.079 |
| 275 | 63.58 | 1.0122 | 1.0791 |
| 276 | 63.98 | 1.0118 | 1.0789 |
| 277 | 64.38 | 1.0123 | 1.0789 |
| 278 | 61.78 | 1.0123 | 1.079 |
| 279 | 65.18 | 1.0127 | 1,0789 |
| 280 | 65.58 | 1.0124 | 1.0791 |
| 281 | 65.98 | 1.0128 | 1.0791 |
| 282 | 66.38 | 1.0126 | 1.0792 |
| 283 | 66.78 | 1.0123 | 1.0791 |
| 284 | 67.18 | 1.0124 | 1.079 |
| 285 | 67.6 | 1.0128 | 1.0791 |
| 286 | 68.02 | 1.0128 | 1.0792 |


| 287 | 68.43 | 1.0117 | 1.0791 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 288 | 68.85 | 1.0129 | 1.0791 |
| 289 | 69.27 | 1.012 | 1.0791 |
| 290 | 69.68 | 1.0115 | 1.079 |
| 291 | 70.1 | 1.012 | 1.0791 |
| 292 | 70.52 | 1.0123 | 1.0792 |
| 293 | 70.93 | 1.0121 | 1.0792 |
| 294 | 71.37 | 1.0126 | 1.0792 |
| 295 | 71.8 | 1.0125 | 1.0792 |
| 296 | 72.23 | 1.013 | 1.079 |
| 297 | 72.67 | 1.0124 | 1.079 |
| 298 | 73.1 | 1.0128 | 1.079 |
| 299 | 73.53 | 1.0128 | 1.079 |
| 300 | 73.97 | 1.0121 | 1.0788 |
| 301 | 74.4 | 1.0125 | 1.0788 |
| 302 | 74.83 | 1.0129 | 1.0789 |
| 303 | 75.28 | 1.0126 | 1.0792 |
| 304 | 75.73 | 1.0119 | 1.0791 |
| 305 | 76.18 | 1.0119 | 1.0791 |
| 306 | 76.63 | 1.0121 | 1.079 |
| 307 | 77.08 | 1.0121 | 1.0792 |
| 308 | 77.53 | 1.0128 | 1.0791 |
| 309 | 77.98 | 1.0123 | 1.079 |
| 310 | 78.43 | 1.0127 | 1.079 |
| 311 | 78.9 | 1.0121 | 1.0791 |
| 312 | 79.37 | 1.0127 | 1.079 |
| 313 | 79.83 | 1.0115 | 1.0791 |
| 314 | 80.3 | 1.0126 | 1.0789 |
| 315 | 80.77 | 1.0127 | 1.0788 |
| 316 | 81.23 | 1.0124 | 1.0789 |
| 317 | 81.7 | 1.0122 | 1.079 |
| 318 | 82.17 | 1.0122 | 1.079 |
| 319 | 82.63 | 1.0122 | 1.0793 |
| 320 | 83.12 | 1.0127 | 1.079 |
| 321 | 83.6 | 1.0127 | 1.0789 |
| 322 | 84.08 | 1.0121 | 1.0792 |
| 323 | 84.57 | 1.0124 | 1.0791 |
| 324 | 85.05 | 1.0133 | 1.0791 |
| 325 | 85.53 | 1.0124 | 1.0791 |
| 326 | 86.02 | 1.0119 | 1.0789 |
| 327 | 86.52 | 1.0127 | 1.0791 |
| 328 | 87.02 | 1.0116 | 1.0792 |
| 329 | 87.52 | 1.0132 | 1.0792 |
| 330 | 88.02 | 1.0123 | 1.0791 |


| 331 | 88.52 | 1.0116 | 1.0788 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 332 | 89.02 | 1.0114 | 1.0792 |
| 333 | 89.52 | 1.0131 | 1.0792 |
| 334 | 90.02 | 1.0122 | 1.0791 |
| 335 | 90.53 | 1.0114 | 1.0791 |
| 336 | 91.05 | 1.0133 | 1.079 |
| 337 | 91.57 | 1.0123 | 1.0789 |
| 338 | 92.08 | 1.0107 | 1.079 |
| 339 | 92.6 | 1.0116 | 1.0793 |
| 340 | 93.12 | 1.0129 | 1.0793 |
| 341 | 93.63 | 1.0132 | 1.0789 |
| 342 | 94.17 | 1.012 | 1.0789 |
| 343 | 94.7 | 1.0118 | 1.0789 |
| 344 | 95.23 | 1.0121 | 1.0789 |
| 345 | 95.77 | 1.0114 | 1.0791 |
| 346 | 96.3 | 1.0118 | 1.0791 |
| 347 | 96.83 | 1.0116 | 1.0791 |
| 348 | 97.37 | 1.0119 | 1.079 |
| 349 | 97.92 | 1.0117 | 1.0792 |
| 350 | 98.47 | 1.012 | 1.0792 |
| 351 | 99.02 | 1.0122 | 1.079 |
| 352 | 99.57 | 1.0119 | 1.0791 |
| 353 | 100.1 | 1.0117 | 1.079 |
| 354 | 100.7 | 1.0117 | 1.0792 |
| 355 | 101.2 | 1.0121 | 1.079 |
| 356 | 101.8 | 1.0108 | 1.0791 |
| 357 | 102.3 | 1.0121 | 1.0789 |
| 358 | 102.9 | 1.0124 | 1.079 |
| 359 | 103.5 | 1.0123 | 1.079 |
| 360 | 104 | 1.0116 | 1.0791 |
| 361 | 104.6 | 1.0115 | 1.0791 |
| 362 | 105.2 | 1.0121 | 1.0792 |
| 363 | 105.8 | 1.0125 | 1.0789 |
| 364 | 106.3 | 1.0122 | 1.0792 |
| 365 | 106.9 | 1.0121 | 1.079 |
| 366 | 107.5 | 1.0123 | 1.0789 |
| 367 | 108.1 | 1.0125 | 1.079 |
| 368 | 108.7 | 1.0111 | 1.0789 |
| 369 | 109.3 | 1.0121 | 1.0791 |
| 370 | 109.9 | 1.0121 | 1.079 |
| 371 | 110.5 | 1.0112 | 1.079 |
| 372 | 111.1 | 1.012 | 1.079 |
| 373 | 111.7 | 1.012 | 1.0789 |
| 374 | 112.3 | 1.0115 | 1.0791 |APPENDIX B. EXPERIMENTAL DATA

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141.9

| 1.0123 | 1.0791 |
| :--- | :--- |
| 1.0113 | 1.079 |
| 1.0119 | 1.079 |
| 1.0116 | 1.0793 |
| 1.0124 | 1.079 |
| 1.0109 | 1.079 |
| 1.0119 | 1.079 |
| 1.0114 | 1.0793 |
| 1.012 | 1.079 |
| 1.0121 | 1.079 |
| 1.0123 | 1.0789 |
| 1.0114 | 1.0789 |
| 1.0128 | 1.079 |
| 1.0122 | 1.079 |
| 1.0119 | 1.079 |
| 1.0122 | 1.0789 |
| 1.0126 | 1.0792 |
| 1.0119 | 1.0792 |
| 1.0123 | 1.0789 |
| 1.0116 | 1.0791 |
| 1.0127 | 1.0794 |
| 1.0129 | 1.0789 |
| 1.0118 | 1.0793 |
| 1.0118 | 1.0789 |
| 1.0128 | 1.079 |
| 1.0121 | 1.0792 |
| 1.0127 | 1.0791 |
| 1.0127 | 1.079 |
| 1.0127 | 1.0793 |
| 1.0128 | 1.0787 |
| 1.013 | 1.0791 |
| 1.0126 | 1.0793 |
| 1.0121 | 1.0789 |
| 1.0115 | 1.079 |
| 1.0114 | 1.0789 |
| 1.0127 | 1.0791 |
| 1.0118 | 1.079 |
| 1.0121 | 1.0792 |
| 1.0136 | 1.0792 |
| 1.0122 | 1.0792 |
| 1.0125 | 1.0791 |
| 1.0124 | 1.0116 |
| 1.0126 |  |
| 1 |  |118

APPENDIX B. EXPERIMENTAL DATA

| 419 | 142.6 | 1.0126 | 1.0793 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 420 | 143.4 | 1.013 | 1.0789 |
| 421 | 144.1 | 1.0127 | 1.0792 |
| 422 | 144.9 | 1.0117 | 1.0788 |
| 423 | 145.6 | 1.0127 | 1.0791 |
| 424 | 146.4 | 1.0117 | 1.0789 |
| 425 | 147.1 | 1.0118 | 1.0791 |
| 426 | 147.9 | 1.0131 | 1.079 |
| 427 | 148.7 | 1.0116 | 1.0791 |
| 428 | 149.5 | 1.0123 | 1.0789 |
| 429 | 150.2 | 1.0125 | 1.0791 |
| 430 | 151 | 1.0118 | 1.0789 |
| 431 | 151.8 | 1.0134 | 1.0788 |
| 432 | 152.6 | 1.0124 | 1.079 |
| 433 | 153.4 | 1.0119 | 1.0787 |
| 434 | 154.2 | 1.013 | 1.079 |
| 435 | 155 | 1.0124 | 1.0791 |
| 436 | 155.8 | 1.0124 | 1.0791 |
| 437 | 156.6 | 1.0127 | 1.0788 |
| 438 | 157.4 | 1.0122 | 1.079 |
| 439 | 158.2 | 1.0113 | 1.0791 |
| 440 | 159.1 | 1.0128 | 1.0788 |
| 441 | 159.9 | 1.0134 | 1.0786 |
| 442 | 160.7 | 1.0124 | 1.0788 |
| 443 | 161.5 | 1.0118 | 1.0788 |
| 444 | 162.4 | 1.0117 | 1.0788 |
| 445 | 163.2 | 1.0137 | 1.0789 |
| 446 | 164.1 | 1.0126 | 1.0787 |
| 447 | 164.9 | 1.0125 | 1.0788 |
| 448 | 165.8 | 1.0116 | 1.0789 |
| 449 | 166.6 | 1.0135 | 1.0788 |
| 450 | 167.5 | 1.0124 | 1.0789 |
| 451 | 168.3 | 1.0131 | 1.0787 |
| 452 | 169.2 | 1.0127 | 1.0789 |
| 453 | 170.1 | 1.0116 | 1.079 |
| 454 | 170.9 | 1.0131 | 1.0789 |
| 455 | 171.8 | 1.0117 | 1.0789 |
| 456 | 172.7 | 1.0122 | 1.079 |
| 457 | 173.6 | 1.0129 | 1.0787 |
| 458 | 174.5 | 1.0132 | 1.0789 |
| 459 | 175.4 | 1.0124 | 1.0791 |
| 460 | 176.3 | 1.0127 | 1.0788 |
| 461 | 177.2 | 1.0121 | 1.0787 |
| 462 | 178.1 | 1.0117 | 1.0788 |


| APPENDIX B. EXPERIMENTAL DATA |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 463 | 179 | 1.0129 | 1.0788 |
| 464 | 179.9 | 1.0123 | 1.0788 |
| 465 | 180.8 | 1.0123 | 1.0788 |
| 466 | 181.8 | 1.0126 | 1.0789 |
| 467 | 182.7 | 1.0124 | 1.0789 |
| 468 | 183.6 | 1.0127 | 1.0788 |
| 469 | 184.6 | 1.0115 | 1.0789 |
| 470 | 185.5 | 1.0127 | 1.0788 |
| 471 | 186.5 | 1.0128 | 1.0788 |
| 472 | 187.4 | 1.0132 | 1.0787 |
| 473 | 188.4 | 1.0126 | 1.0786 |
| 474 | 189.3 | 1.0122 | 1.0787 |
| 475 | 190.3 | 1.0128 | 1.0785 |
| 476 | 191.3 | 1.0128 | 1.0787 |
| 477 | 192.2 | 1.0118 | 1.0787 |
| 478 | 193.2 | 1.0124 | 1.0787 |
| 479 | 194.2 | 1.0126 | 1.0787 |
| 480 | 195.2 | 1.0122 | 1.0789 |
| 481 | 196.2 | 1.0119 | 1.0787 |
| 482 | 197.2 | 1.012 | 1.0791 |
| 483 | 198.2 | 1.0112 | 1.0787 |
| 484 | 199.2 | 1.0121 | 1.0791 |
| 485 | 200.2 | 1.0117 | 1.079 |
| 486 | 201.2 | 1.0121 | 1.0789 |
| 487 | 202.2 | 1.0128 | 1.0789 |
| 488 | 203.3 | 1.0134 | 1.0789 |
| 489 | 204.3 | 1.0127 | 1.0787 |
| 490 | 205.3 | 1.012 | 1.0787 |
| 491 | 206.4 | 1.0117 | 1.0792 |
| 492 | 207.4 | 1.0119 | 1.0789 |
| 493 | 208.5 | 1.0121 | 1.079 |
| 494 | 209.5 | 1.0123 | 1.0791 |
| 495 | 210.6 | 1.0117 | 1.0788 |
| 496 | 211.6 | 1.0123 | 1.0789 |
| 497 | 212.7 | 1.0117 | 1.079 |
| 498 | 213.8 | 1.0121 | 1.0788 |
| 499 | 214.9 | 1.0121 | 1.0791 |
| 500 | 216 | 1.0125 | 1.0789 |
| 501 | 217 | 1.0121 | 1.0791 |
| 502 | 218.1 | 1.0129 | 1.0789 |
| 503 | 219.2 | 1.0123 | 1.0791 |
| 504 | 220.3 | 1.0118 | 1.079 |
| 505 | 221.5 | 1.0119 | 1.0793 |
| 506 | 222.6 | 1.0117 | 1.0789 |


| 507 | 223.7 | 1.0115 | 1.0788 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 508 | 224.8 | 1.0118 | 1.0789 |
| 509 | 226 | 1.0114 | 1.0791 |
| 510 | 227.1 | 1.0107 | 1.0788 |
| 511 | 228.2 | 1.0124 | 1.079 |
| 512 | 229.4 | 1.0118 | 1.0792 |
| 513 | 230.5 | 1.0114 | 1.0792 |
| 514 | 231.7 | 1.0133 | 1.0788 |
| 515 | 232.9 | 1.0116 | 1.0788 |
| 516 | 234 | 1.0115 | 1.0788 |
| 517 | 235.2 | 1.0117 | 1.0791 |
| 518 | 236.4 | 1.0126 | 1.0787 |
| 519 | 237.6 | 1.0121 | 1.0789 |
| 520 | 238.8 | 1.0108 | 1.0792 |
| 521 | 240 | 1.0122 | 1.0791 |
| 522 | 241.2 | 1.0127 | 1.0788 |
| 523 | 242.4 | 1.0113 | 1.0789 |
| 524 | 243.6 | 1.013 | 1.0789 |
| 525 | 244.8 | 1.0117 | 1.079 |
| 526 | 246.1 | 1.0124 | 1.079 |
| 527 | 247.3 | 1.0124 | 1.0788 |
| 528 | 248.5 | 1.0123 | 1.0787 |
| 529 | 249.8 | 1.0119 | 1.0788 |
| 530 | 251 | 1.0118 | 1.0791 |
| 531 | 252.3 | 1.0123 | 1.0788 |
| 532 | 253.6 | 1.0127 | 1.0787 |
| 533 | 254.8 | 1.012 | 1.0788 |
| 534 | 256.1 | 1.0117 | 1.0788 |
| 535 | 257.4 | 1.0121 | 1.0791 |
| 536 | 258.7 | 1.0127 | 1.0791 |
| 537 | 260 | 1.0115 | 1.0789 |
| 538 | 261.3 | 1.0114 | 1.079 |
| 539 | 262.6 | 1.0125 | 1.079 |
| 540 | 263.9 | 1.0118 | 1.0789 |
| 541 | 265.2 | 1.0124 | 1.0788 |
| 542 | 266.5 | 1.0122 | 1.0788 |
| 543 | 267.9 | 1.0124 | 1.079 |
| 544 | 269.2 | 1.0127 | 1.0791 |
| 545 | 270.6 | 1.0124 | 1.0788 |
| 546 | 271.9 | 1.0124 | 1.0789 |
| 547 | 273.3 | 1.0123 | 1.0787 |
| 548 | 274.6 | 1.0141 | 1.0789 |
| 549 | 276 | 1.0122 | 1.079 |
| 550 | 277.4 | 1.013 | 1.0789 |

APPENDIX B. EXPERIMENTAL DATA

| 551 | 278.8 | 1.0128 | 1.0789 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 552 | 280.1 | 1.013 | 1.0788 |
| 553 | 281.5 | 1.0118 | 1.0789 |
| 554 | 282.9 | 1.0131 | 1.0789 |
| 555 | 284.4 | 1.0126 | 1.0792 |
| 556 | 285.8 | 1.0124 | 1.0791 |
| 557 | 287.2 | 1.0125 | 1.0789 |
| 558 | 288.6 | 1.0124 | 1.0785 |
| 559 | 290.1 | 1.012 | 1.0786 |
| 560 | 291.5 | 1.0132 | 1.0786 |
| 561 | 293 | 1.0137 | 1.0788 |
| 562 | 291.4 | 1.0114 | 1.0786 |
| 563 | 295.9 | 1.0119 | 1.0789 |
| 564 | 297.3 | 1.0127 | 1.0791 |
| 565 | 298.8 | 1.012 | 1.0788 |
| 566 | 300.3 | 1.0127 | 1.079 |
| 567 | 301.8 | 1.0118 | 1.0787 |
| 568 | 303.3 | 1.0136 | 1.0789 |
| 569 | 304.8 | 1.0116 | 1.0787 |
| 570 | 306.3 | 1.0119 | 1.0789 |
| 571 | 307.9 | 1.0127 | 1.0789 |
| 572 | 309.4 | 1.0133 | 1.0789 |
| 573 | 310.9 | 1.0135 | 1.0787 |
| 574 | 312.5 | 1.0132 | 1.0786 |
| 575 | 314 | 1.0122 | 1.0788 |
| 576 | 315.6 | 1.0133 | 1.0789 |
| 577 | 317.2 | 1.0124 | 1.0788 |
| 578 | 318.7 | 1.013 | 1.0788 |
| 579 | 320.3 | 1.0124 | 1.079 |
| 580 | 321.9 | 1.0131 | 1.0789 |
| 581 | 323.5 | 1.0132 | 1.0792 |
| 582 | 325.1 | 1.0126 | 1.0785 |
| 583 | 326.7 | 1.0114 | 1.0788 |
| 584 | 328.3 | 1.0127 | 1.0787 |
| 585 | 330 | 1.0126 | 1.079 |
| 586 | 331.6 | 1.0123 | 1.0787 |
| 587 | 333.2 | 1.0137 | 1.0788 |
| 588 | 334.9 | 1.0125 | 1.0787 |
| 589 | 336.6 | 1.0119 | 1.079 |
| 590 | 338.2 | 1.0112 | 1.0786 |
| 591 | 339.9 | 1.0116 | 1.0789 |
| 592 | 341.6 | 1.0123 | 1.0786 |
| 593 | 343.3 | 1.0111 | 1.0788 |
| 594 | 345 | 1.0133 | 1.0787 |


| 595 | 346.7 | 1.0117 | 1.0788 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 596 | 348.4 | 1.012 | 1.0785 |
| 597 | 350.1 | 1.0132 | 1.0791 |
| 598 | 351.9 | 1.0105 | 1.0788 |
| 599 | 353.6 | 1.0124 | 1.0786 |
| 600 | 355.3 | 1.0101 | 1.079 |
| 601 | 357.1 | 1.0101 | 1.079 |
| 602 | 358.9 | 1.0117 | 1.0787 |
| 603 | 360.6 | 1.011 | 1.0787 |
| 604 | 362.4 | 1.0105 | 1.0786 |
| 605 | 364.2 | 1.0132 | 1.0789 |
| 606 | 366 | 1.0112 | 1.0787 |
| 607 | 367.8 | 1.0114 | 1.0787 |
| 608 | 369.6 | 1.0119 | 1.079 |
| 609 | 371.5 | 1.012 | 1.0793 |
| 610 | 373.3 | 1.0128 | 1.0791 |
| 611 | 375.2 | 1.0119 | 1.0787 |
| 612 | 377 | 1.0125 | 1.0789 |
| 613 | 378.9 | 1.0117 | 1.079 |
| 614 | 380.7 | 1.012 | 1.0787 |
| 615 | 382.6 | 1.0106 | 1.0788 |
| 616 | 384.5 | 1.0129 | 1.0789 |
| 617 | 386.4 | 1.0115 | 1.0791 |
| 618 | 388.3 | 1.0102 | 1.0787 |
| 619 | 390.2 | 1.0121 | 1.079 |
| 620 | 392.2 | 1.0105 | 1.0789 |
| 621 | 394.1 | 1.0112 | 1.0789 |
| 622 | 396 | 1.0109 | 1.0786 |
| 623 | 398 | 1.0094 | 1.0785 |
| 624 | 400 | 1.0112 | 1.0785 |
| 625 | 401.9 | 1.0111 | 1.0789 |
| 626 | 403.9 | 1.0118 | 1.0787 |
| 627 | 405.9 | 1.0083 | 1.0789 |
| 628 | 407.9 | 1.01 | 1.0786 |
| 629 | 409.9 | 1.0102 | 1.0787 |
| 630 | 411.9 | 1.012 | 1.0789 |
| 631 | 414 | 1.0124 | 1.0787 |
| 632 | 416 | 1.0103 | 1.079 |
| 633 | 418.1 | 1.0099 | 1.0788 |
| 634 | 420.1 | 1.0124 | 1.079 |
| 635 | 422.2 | 1.0099 | 1.0787 |
| 636 | 424.3 | 1.011 | 1.0788 |
| 637 | 426.4 | 1.01 | 1.0782 |
| 638 | 428.5 | 1.0081 | 1.0786 |


| 639 | 430.6 | 1.0122 | 1.0794 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 640 | 432.7 | 1.0102 | 1.079 |
| 641 | 434.9 | 1.0116 | 1.0785 |
| 642 | 437 | 1.0105 | 1.079 |
| 643 | 439.2 | 1.0135 | 1.0792 |
| 644 | 441.3 | 1.0139 | 1.0793 |
| 645 | 443.5 | 1.0126 | 1.0789 |
| 646 | 445.7 | 1.0129 | 1.079 |
| 647 | 447.9 | 1.007 | 1.0786 |
| 648 | 450.1 | 1.0093 | 1.0787 |
| 649 | 452.3 | 1.0135 | 1.0798 |
| 650 | 454.5 | 1.0114 | 1.0787 |
| 651 | 456.8 | 1.0154 | 1.0798 |
| 652 | 459 | 1.0165 | 1.0792 |
| 653 | 461.3 | 1.0116 | 1.079 |
| 654 | 463.5 | 1.0168 | 1.0797 |
| 655 | 465.8 | 1.0136 | 1.0792 |
| 656 | 468.1 | 1.0093 | 1.0789 |
| 657 | 470.4 | 1.0135 | 1.0793 |
| 658 | 472.7 | 1.0117 | 1.0792 |
| 659 | 475.1 | 1.0135 | 1.0792 |
| 660 | 477.4 | 1.013 | 1.0791 |
| 661 | 479.8 | 1.0136 | 1.0794 |
| 662 | 482.1 | 1.0113 | 1.0783 |
| 663 | 484.5 | 1.0108 | 1.0789 |
| 664 | 486.9 | 1.0143 | 1.0793 |
| 665 | 489.3 | 1.011 | 1.0788 |
| 666 | 491.7 | 1.0149 | 1.0797 |
| 667 | 494.1 | 1.0128 | 1.0794 |
| 668 | 496.5 | 1.0149 | 1.0791 |
| 669 | 499 | 1.0113 | 1.0791 |
| 670 | 501.4 | 1.0111 | 1.0788 |
| 671 | 503.9 | 1.0142 | 1.0793 |
| 672 | 506.4 | 1.0126 | 1.0793 |
| 673 | 508.9 | 1.0119 | 1.0794 |
| 674 | 511.4 | 1.0126 | 1.0791 |
| 675 | 513.9 | 1.009 | 1.0786 |
| 676 | 516.4 | 1.0106 | 1.0786 |
| 677 | 519 | 1.0108 | 1.0781 |
| 678 | 521.5 | 1.0127 | 1.0793 |
| 679 | 524.1 | 1.0113 | 1.0787 |
| 680 | 526.7 | 1.0133 | 1.0793 |
| 681 | 529.3 | 1.0138 | 1.0792 |
| 682 | 531.9 | 1.0116 | 1.0786 |

APPENDIX B. EXPERIMENTAL DATA ..... 125

| 683 | 534.5 | 1.0133 | 1.0796 |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| 684 | 537.1 | 1.0148 | 1.0796 |
| 685 | 539.8 | 1.0116 | 1.0786 |
| 686 | 542.4 | 1.0073 | 1.0784 |

APPENDIX B. EXPERIMENTAL DATA ..... 126
GEYSERS GEOTHERMAL FIELD WELL OF52-11 5000-5200 FT, SIZE 10-150MESH

The steam charge (volts):
The steam charge (bars):
The steam charge ( $\mathrm{P} / \mathrm{Pz}$ ):
The calibration (volts):
The pressure of the atmosphere (volts):
The pressure of the atmosphere (bars):
The vacuum reading (volts) after the run:
The saturated vapor pressure of water (volts):
The saturated vapor pressure of water (bars):
The temperature-(degrees kelvin) is:
The calibration pressure (bars):
The geometric progression factor:
The \# of samples per displayed point:
The diameter of the sample (cm)
The length of the sample (cm)
The weight of the sample (gm)
The permeability of the sample (darcys)

Bottom
0.771
1.63317
0.868243
0.9666
0.4809
1.01867
-4.30E-03
0.888
2.0452
394.1
2.0475

1005
40
2.362
31.27
214.567
13.7

|  | Time(sec) | Bottom(bars) | Top(bars) |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| 1 | $4.29 \mathrm{E}+02$ | 1.0293 | 1.7443 |
| 2 | 0.1143 | 1.0365 | 1.7431 |
| 3 | 0.1857 | 1.0285 | 1.7349 |
| 4 | 0.2573 | 1.0234 | 1.7161 |
| 5 | 0.3288 | 1.0222 | 1.6892 |
| 6 | 0.4002 | 1.0213 | 1.6594 |
| 7 | 0.4718 | 1.0224 | 1.6303 |
| 8 | 0.5432 | 1.0213 | 1.6019 |
| 9 | 0.6147 | 1.0223 | 1.5757 |
| 10 | 0.6862 | 1.0223 | 1.5518 |
| 11 | 0.7577 | 1.0219 | 1.5293 |
| 12 | 0.8292 | 1.0223 | 1.5079 |
| 13 | 0.9006 | 1.0226 | 1.4882 |
| 14 | 0.9722 | 1.0221 | 1.4696 |
| 15 | 1.044 | 1.0219 | 1.4523 |
| 16 | 1.115 | 1.0219 | 1.4357 |
| 17 | 1.187 | 1.0224 | 1.4205 |
| 18 | 1.258 | 1.021 | 1.4056 |
| 19 | 1.33 | 1.021 | 1.3921 |
| 20 | 1.401 | 1.0228 | 1.379 |
| 21 | 1.473 | 1.0216 | 1.3675 |
| 22 | 1.544 | 1.0229 | 1.3559 |


| 23 | 1.615 | 1.0225 | 1.3452 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 24 | 1.687 | 1.0224 | 1.3352 |
| 25 | 1.758 | 1.0222 | 1.3257 |
| 26 | 1.83 | 1.0225 | 1.3168 |
| 27 | 1.901 | 1.0226 | 1.3086 |
| 28 | 1.973 | 1.0215 | 1.3014 |
| 29 | 2.044 | 1.0218 | 1.2945 |
| 30 | 2.116 | 1.022 | 1.2874 |
| 31 | 2.187 | 1.0219 | 1.2809 |
| 32 | 2.259 | 1.0222 | 1.2747 |
| 33 | 2.33 | 1.0216 | 1.2688 |
| 34 | 2.49 | 1.0221 | 1.2554 |
| 35 | 2.656 | 1.0222 | 1.2424 |
| 36 | 2.823 | 1.0223 | 1.2309 |
| 37 | 2.99 | 1.0218 | 1.22 |
| 38 | 3.156 | 1.0225 | 1.2098 |
| 39 | 3.323 | 1.022 | 1.201 |
| 40 | 3.49 | 1.0212 | 1.1923 |
| 41 | 3.656 | 1.0216 | 1.1841 |
| 42 | 3.823 | 1.0211 | 1.1775 |
| 43 | 3.989 | 1.022 | 1.1703 |
| 44 | 4.156 | 1.022 | 1.164 |
| 45 | 4.323 | 1.0208 | 1.1586 |
| 46 | 4.489 | 1.0218 | 1.1535 |
| 47 | 4.656 | 1.0219 | 1.1486 |
| 48 | 4.823 | 1.0209 | 1.1442 |
| 49 | 4.989 | 1.0213 | 1.1404 |
| 50 | 5.156 | 1.021 | 1.1366 |
| 51 | 5.323 | 1.0202 | 1.1328 |
| 52 | 5.489 | 1.0219 | 1.13 |
| 53 | 5.656 | 1.0211 | 1.1271 |
| 54 | 5.823 | 1.0217 | 1.1248 |
| 55 | 5.989 | 1.021 | 1.1217 |
| 56 | 6.156 | 1.0213 | 1.1196 |
| 57 | 6.323 | 1.0218 | 1.1174 |
| 58 | 6.489 | 1.0224 | 1.1153 |
| 59 | 6.656 | 1.0212 | 1.1136 |
| 60 | 6.823 | 1.0217 | 1.1119 |
| 61 | 6.989 | 1.0223 | 1.1105 |
| 62 | 7.156 | 1.021 | 1.1092 |
| 63 | 7.323 | 1.0221 | 1.1079 |
| 64 | 7.506 | 1.0217 | 1.1064 |
| 65 | 7.689 | 1.0217 | 1.1051 |
| 66 | 7.873 | 1.0213 | 1.1044 |APPENDIX B. EXPERIMENTAL DATA


| 67 | 8.056 | 1.0217 | 1.103 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 68 | 8.239 | 1.0227 | 1.1021 |
| 69 | 8.423 | 1.0211 | 1.101 |
| 70 | 8.606 | 1.021 | 1.1001 |
| 71 | 8.789 | 1.0216 | 1.0995 |
| 72 | 8.973 | 1.0226 | 1.0989 |
| 73 | 9.156 | 1.0212 | 1.0983 |
| 74 | 9.339 | 1.0224 | 1.0974 |
| 75 | 9.523 | 1.0212 | 1.097 |
| 76 | 9.706 | 1.0217 | 1.0966 |
| 77 | 9.889 | 1.0212 | 1.0964 |
| 78 | 10.07 | 1.0204 | 1.0957 |
| 79 | 10.26 | 1.0211 | 1.0953 |
| 80 | 10.44 | 1.021 | 1.0951 |
| 81 | 10.62 | 1.0206 | 1.0945 |
| 82 | 10.81 | 1.0215 | 1.0943 |
| 83 | 10.99 | 1.0204 | 1.0939 |
| 84 | 11.17 | 1.0217 | 1.0936 |
| 85 | 11.36 | 1.0222 | 1.0936 |
| 86 | 11.54 | 1.0214 | 1.0931 |
| 87 | 11.72 | 1.0214 | 1.093 |
| 88 | 11.91 | 1.022 | 1.0928 |
| 89 | 12.09 | 1.0209 | 1.0925 |
| 90 | 12.27 | 1.0216 | 1.0923 |
| 91 | 12.47 | 1.0213 | 1.092 |
| 92 | 12.67 | 1.0218 | 1.0919 |
| 93 | 12.87 | 1.0207 | 1.0916 |
| 94 | 13.07 | 1.0217 | 1.0915 |
| 95 | 13.27 | 1.0209 | 1.0911 |
| 96 | 13.47 | 1.0218 | 1.0912 |
| 97 | 13.67 | 1.0212 | 1.091 |
| 98 | 13.87 | 1.022 | 1.0908 |
| 99 | 14.07 | 1.0216 | 1.0909 |
| 100 | 14.27 | 1.0225 | 1.0904 |
| 101 | 14.47 | 1.0224 | 1.0906 |
| 102 | 14.67 | 1.0217 | 1.09 |
| 103 | 14.87 | 1.0218 | 1.09 |
| 104 | 15.07 | 1.021 | 1.0902 |
| 105 | 15.27 | 1.0222 | 1.0898 |
| 106 | 15.47 | 1.0212 | 1.0901 |
| 107 | 15.67 | 1.0206 | 1.0898 |
| 108 | 15.87 | 1.0219 | 1.0901 |
| 109 | 16.07 | 1.0213 | 1.0899 |
| 110 | 16.27 | 1.0205 | 1.0895 |128


| 111 | 16.47 | 1.0215 | 1.0895 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 112 | 16.67 | 1.0211 | 1.0895 |
| 113 | 16.87 | 1.0211 | 1.0894 |
| 114 | 17.07 | 1.0216 | 1.0892 |
| 115 | 17.29 | 1.0207 | 1.0893 |
| 116 | 17.51 | 1.021 | 1.0892 |
| 117 | 17.72 | 1.0214 | 1.0893 |
| 118 | 17.94 | 1.0207 | 1.0892 |
| 119 | 18.16 | 1.0212 | 1.0889 |
| 120 | 18.37 | 1.022 | 1.0893 |
| 121 | 18.59 | 1.0206 | 1.089 |
| 122 | 18.81 | 1.0219 | 1.089 |
| 123 | 19.02 | 1.0211 | 1.0889 |
| 124 | 19.24 | 1.0211 | 1.0891 |
| 125 | 19.46 | 1.0214 | 1.0887 |
| 126 | 19.67 | 1.0213 | 1.0885 |
| 127 | 19.89 | 1.0209 | 1.0889 |
| 128 | 20.11 | 1.0209 | 1.0883 |
| 129 | 20.32 | 1.0211 | 1.0887 |
| 130 | 20.54 | 1.0213 | 1.0885 |
| 131 | 20.76 | 1.0204 | 1.0884 |
| 132 | 20.97 | 1.0217 | 1.0886 |
| 133 | 21.19 | 1.0209 | 1.0885 |
| 134 | 21.41 | 1.0206 | 1.0884 |
| 135 | 21.62 | 1.0211 | 1.0884 |
| 136 | 21.86 | 1.0214 | 1.0885 |
| 137 | 22.09 | 1.0213 | 1.0884 |
| 138 | 22.32 | 1.0219 | 1.0884 |
| 139 | 22.56 | 1.0212 | 1.0884 |
| 140 | 22.79 | 1.0212 | 1.0882 |
| 141 | 23.02 | 1.021 | 1.0885 |
| 142 | 23.26 | 1.0219 | 1.0883 |
| 143 | 23.49 | 1.0211 | 1.0883 |
| 144 | 23.72 | 1.0218 | 1.0882 |
| 145 | 23.96 | 1.0215 | 1.0883 |
| 146 | 24.19 | 1.0218 | 1.0881 |
| 147 | 24.42 | 1.0213 | 1.0884 |
| 148 | 24.66 | 1.0207 | 1.0881 |
| 149 | 24.89 | 1.0221 | 1.0879 |
| 150 | 25.12 | 1.0216 | 1.0882 |
| 151 | 25.36 | 1.0206 | 1.0882 |
| 152 | 25.59 | 1.021 | 1.0878 |
| 153 | 25.82 | 1.0211 | 1.0879 |
| 154 | 26.05 | 1.0212 | 1.0881 |

APPENDIX B. EXPERIMENTAL DATA

| 155 | 26.3 | 1.0212 | 1.0883 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 156 | 26.55 | 1.0214 | 1.0879 |
| 157 | 26.8 | 1.021 | 1.0881 |
| 158 | 27.05 | 1.0208 | 1.088 |
| 159 | 27.3 | 1.0216 | 1.0879 |
| 160 | 27.55 | 1.0205 | 1.088 |
| 161 | 27.8 | 1.0216 | 1.0879 |
| 162 | 28.05 | 1.0216 | 1.0882 |
| 163 | 28.3 | 1.021 | 1.0878 |
| 164 | 28.55 | 1.0208 | 1.0881 |
| 165 | 28.8 | 1.022 | 1.0879 |
| 166 | 29.05 | 1.0213 | 1.088 |
| 167 | 29.3 | 1.0213 | 1.0879 |
| 168 | 29.55 | 1.0213 | 1.088 |
| 169 | 29.8 | 1.0207 | 1.0876 |
| 170 | 30.05 | 1.0218 | 1.0879 |
| 171 | 30.3 | 1.0206 | 1.0876 |
| 172 | 30.57 | 1.0216 | 1.0878 |
| 173 | 30.84 | 1.0212 | 1.088 |
| 174 | 31.1 | 1.0215 | 1.0875 |
| 175 | 31.37 | 1.021 | 1.088 |
| 176 | 31.64 | 1.0209 | 1.0879 |
| 177 | 31.9 | 1.0217 | 1.0879 |
| 178 | 32.17 | 1.0213 | 1.0877 |
| 179 | 32.44 | 1.0207 | 1.0878 |
| 180 | 32.7 | 1.0218 | 1.0877 |
| 181 | 32.97 | 1.0219 | 1.0881 |
| 182 | 33.24 | 1.0204 | 1.0875 |
| 183 | 33.5 | 1.0206 | 1.0877 |
| 184 | 33.77 | 1.0205 | 1.0877 |
| 185 | 34.04 | 1.0219 | 1.0877 |
| 186 | 34.3 | 1.0215 | 1.0878 |
| 187 | 34.57 | 1.0213 | 1.0876 |
| 188 | 34.84 | 1.0215 | 1.0877 |
| 189 | 35.12 | 1.0208 | 1.0877 |
| 190 | 35.4 | 1.0212 | 1.0876 |
| 191 | 35.69 | 1.0208 | 1.0875 |
| 192 | 35.97 | 1.0213 | 1.0875 |
| 193 | 36.25 | 1.0211 | 1.0873 |
| 194 | 36.54 | 1.0201 | 1.0875 |
| 195 | 36.82 | 1.0215 | 1.0875 |
| 196 | 37.1 | 1.0207 | 1.0875 |
| 197 | 37.39 | 1.0205 | 1.0874 |
| 198 | 37.67 | 1.0202 | 1.0874 |


| APPENDIX B. EXPERIMENTAL DATA |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 199 | 37.95 | 1.0214 | 1.0877 |
| 200 | 38.24 | 1.0213 | 1.0878 |
| 201 | 38.52 | 1.0214 | 1.0878 |
| 202 | 38.8 | 1.022 | 1.0875 |
| 203 | 39.1 | 1.0208 | 1.0876 |
| 204 | 39.4 | 1.0211 | 1.0876 |
| 205 | 39.7 | 1.0211 | 1.0877 |
| 206 | 40 | 1.0208 | 1.0874 |
| 207 | 40.3 | 1.0215 | 1.0875 |
| 208 | 40.6 | 1.0211 | 1.0875 |
| 209 | 40.9 | 1.0212 | 1.0875 |
| 210 | 41.2 | 1.0213 | 1.0873 |
| 211 | 41.5 | 1.0217 | 1.0876 |
| 212 | 41.8 | 1.0208 | 1.0876 |
| 213 | 42.1 | 1.0218 | 1.0875 |
| 214 | 42.4 | 1.0207 | 1.0874 |
| 215 | 42.7 | 1.0222 | 1.0873 |
| 216 | 43 | 1.0214 | 1.0873 |
| 217 | 43.32 | 1.0214 | 1.087 |
| 218 | 43.64 | 1.0221 | 1.0875 |
| 219 | 43.95 | 1.0206 | 1.0874 |
| 220 | 44.27 | 1.0206 | 1.0876 |
| 221 | 44.59 | 1.0205 | 1.0873 |
| 222 | 44.9 | 1.0205 | 1.0872 |
| 223 | 45.22 | 1.021 | 1.0873 |
| 224 | 45.54 | 1.0209 | 1.0873 |
| 225 | 45.85 | 1.0213 | 1.0876 |
| 226 | 46.17 | 1.0211 | 1.0873 |
| 227 | 46.49 | 1.0213 | 1.0873 |
| 228 | 46.8 | 1.0214 | 1.0874 |
| 229 | 47.12 | 1.0206 | 1.0873 |
| 230 | 47.45 | 1.0214 | 1.0873 |
| 231 | 47.79 | 1.0211 | 1.0874 |
| 232 | 48.12 | 1.0206 | 1.087 |
| 233 | 48.45 | 1.0214 | 1.0872 |
| 234 | 48.79 | 1.021 | 1.0872 |
| 235 | 49.12 | 1.0218 | 1.0874 |
| 236 | 49.45 | 1.021 | 1.0871 |
| 237 | 49.78 | 1.0204 | 1.0872 |
| 238 | 50.12 | 1.021 | 1.0872 |
| 239 | 50.45 | 1.0212 | 1.0873 |
| 240 | 50.78 | 1.0215 | 1.0872 |
| 241 | 51.12 | 1.0211 | 1.0872 |
| 242 | 51.47 | 1.0222 | 1.0872 |APPENDIX B. EXPERIMENTAL DATA

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$1.0205 \quad 1.0869$
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$287 \quad 68.43 \quad 1.0213 \quad 1.0873$

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| 68.43 | 1.0213 | 1.0873 |
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| 68.85 | 1.0208 | 1.0871 |
| 69.26 | 1.0208 | 1.0871 |
| 69.68 | 1.0206 | 1.0874 |
| 70.1 | 1.0215 | 1.087 |
| 70.51 | 1.0205 | 1.0872 |
| 70.93 | 1.0208 | 1.0871 |
| 71.36 | 1.0212 | 1.0871 |
| 71.8 | 1.0198 | 1.0871 |
| 7.23 | 1.021 | 1.0872 |
| 72.66 | 1.0227 | 1.0873 |
| 73.1 | 1.0205 | 1.087 |
| 73.53 | 1.0206 | 1.0868 |
| 73.96 | 1.0216 | 1.0871 |
| 74.4 | 1.0211 | 1.0873 |
| 74.83 | 1.0202 | 1.0869 |
| 75.28 | 1.0198 | 1.087 |
| 75.73 | 1.0203 | 1.0871 |
| 76.18 | 1.0211 | 1.0871 |
| 76.63 | 1.02 | 1.0869 |
| 77.08 | 1.0219 | 1.0871 |
| 77.53 | 1.021 | 1.0873 |
| 77.98 | 1.021 | 1.0869 |
| 78.43 | 1.0217 | 1.0872 |
| 78.9 | 1.0191 | 1.0869 |
| 79.36 | 1.0211 | 1.0873 |
| 79.83 | 1.0203 | 1.0871 |
| 80.3 | 1.0206 | 1.087 |
| 80.76 | 1.0217 | 1.0873 |
| 81.23 | 1.0216 | 1.0874 |
| 81.7 | 1.0211 | 1.0873 |
| 82.16 | 1.0219 | 1.0874 |
| 82.63 | 1.0207 | 1.0869 |
| 83.11 | 1.0214 | 1.0869 |
| 83.6 | 1.0215 | 1.0871 |
| 84.08 | 1.0195 | 1.0871 |
| 84.56 | 1.0202 | 1.0867 |
| 85.05 | 1.0204 | 1.087 |
| 85.53 | 1.0204 | 1.0872 |
| 86.01 | 1.0869 |  |
| 86.51 |  |  |
| 87.01 | 1.0873 |  |
| 87.51 |  |  |
| 88.01 |  |  |
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| 331 | 88.51 | 1.0208 | 1.0871 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 332 | 89.01 | 1.0206 | 1.0869 |
| 333 | 89.51 | 1.021 | 1.0872 |
| 334 | 90.01 | 1.0219 | 1.0872 |
| 335 | 90.53 | 1.021 | 1.0871 |
| 336 | 91.05 | 1.021 | 1.0872 |
| 337 | 91.56 | 1.0211 | 1.0871 |
| 338 | 92.08 | 1.0198 | 1.0869 |
| 339 | 92.6 | 1.0208 | 1.087 |
| 340 | 93.11 | 1.0202 | 1.0868 |
| 341 | 93.63 | 1.0201 | 1.0867 |
| 342 | 94.16 | 1.0213 | 1.0869 |
| 343 | 94.7 | 1.0204 | 1.0868 |
| 344 | 95.23 | 1.0214 | 1.0868 |
| 345 | 95.76 | 1.0215 | 1.0869 |
| 346 | 96.29 | 1.0209 | 1.0867 |
| 347 | 96.83 | 1.0211 | 1.087 |
| 348 | 97.36 | 1.0212 | 1.087 |
| 349 | 97.91 | 1.0194 | 1.0865 |
| 350 | 98.46 | 3.0211 | 1.0868 |
| 351 | 99.01 | 1.0223 | 1.0872 |
| 352 | 99.56 | 1.021 | 1.0869 |
| 353 | 100.1 | 1.0211 | 1.0872 |
| 354 | 100.7 | 1.0216 | 1.0871 |
| 355 | 101.2 | 1.0197 | 1.0867 |
| 356 | 101.8 | 1.0204 | 1.0866 |
| 357 | 102.3 | 1.0219 | 1.0873 |
| 358 | 102.9 | 1.0195 | 1.0867 |
| 359 | 103.5 | 1.0212 | 1.087 |
| 360 | 104 | 1.0221 | 1.0869 |
| 361 | 104.6 | 1.0215 | 1.0866 |
| 362 | 105.2 | 1.0204 | 1.0866 |
| 363 | 105.8 | 1.0199 | 1.0868 |
| 364 | 106.3 | 1.0214 | 1.0872 |
| 365 | 106.9 | 1.021 | 1.0871 |
| 366 | 107.5 | 1.0196 | 1.0868 |
| 367 | 108.1 | 1.0214 | 1.0867 |
| 368 | 108.7 | 1.0202 | 1.0868 |
| 369 | 109.3 | 1.0212 | 1.0869 |
| 370 | 109.9 | 1.021 | 1.087 |
| 371 | 110.5 | 1.0211 | 1.0871 |
| 372 | 111.1 | 1.0218 | 1.087 |
| 373 | 111.7 | 1.0221 | 1.0874 |
| 374 | 112.3 | 1.0203 | 1.0868 |


| 375 | 112.9 | 1.0207 | 1.087 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 376 | 113.5 | 1.0198 | 1.0868 |
| 377 | 114.1 | 1.0197 | 1.0868 |
| 378 | 114.7 | 1.0207 | 1.0871 |
| 379 | 115.4 | 1.0216 | 1.087 |
| 380 | 116 | 1.0207 | 1.0869 |
| 381 | 116.6 | 1.023 | 1.0874 |
| 382 | 117.2 | 1.0222 | 1.0872 |
| 383 | 117.9 | 1.0213 | 1.0872 |
| 384 | 118.5 | 1.0226 | 1.0874 |
| 385 | 119.1 | 1.0215 | 1.0871 |
| 386 | 119.8 | 1.0226 | 1.0871 |
| 387 | 120.4 | 1.0204 | 1.0865 |
| 388 | 121.1 | 1.0217 | 1.0872 |
| 389 | 121.7 | 1.0205 | 1.0871 |
| 390 | 122.4 | 1.0211 | 1.0872 |
| 391 | 123 | 1.0212 | 1.0872 |
| 392 | 123.7 | 1.0215 | 1.0872 |
| 393 | 124.3 | 1.0224 | 1.0872 |
| 394 | 125 | 1.0207 | 1.0868 |
| 395 | 125.7 | 1.0198 | 1.0869 |
| 396 | 126.3 | 1.0211 | 1.0873 |
| 397 | 127 | 1.0196 | 1.0867 |
| 398 | 127.7 | 1.0217 | 1.0869 |
| 399 | 128.4 | 1.021 | 1.0873 |
| 400 | 129.1 | 1.0206 | 1.0871 |
| 401 | 129.7 | 1.0211 | 1.0867 |
| 402 | 130.4 | 1.0207 | 1.0867 |
| 403 | 131.1 | 1.021 | 1.0868 |
| 404 | 131.8 | 1.0213 | 1.087 |
| 405 | 132.5 | 1.0219 | 1.0872 |
| 406 | 133.2 | 1.0202 | 1.0868 |
| 407 | 133.9 | 1.0199 | 1.0868 |
| 408 | 134.6 | 1.0212 | 1.0869 |
| 409 | 135.3 | 1.0211 | 1.0869 |
| 410 | 136 | 1.0205 | 1.087 |
| 411 | 136.8 | 1.0202 | 1.0866 |
| 412 | 137.5 | 1.0201 | 1.0868 |
| 413 | 138.2 | 1.0205 | 1.0869 |
| 414 | 138.9 | 1.0207 | 1.0868 |
| 415 | 139.7 | 1.0211 | 1.0869 |
| 416 | 140.4 | 1.0217 | 1.0866 |
| 417 | 141.1 | 1.0217 | 1.0871 |
| 418 | 141.9 | 1.0211 | 1.0872 |


| 419 | 142.6 | 1.0209 | 1.087 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 420 | 143.4 | 1.0211 | 1.0869 |
| 421 | 144.1 | 1.0214 | 1.0871 |
| 422 | 144.9 | 1.0217 | 1.0869 |
| 423 | 145.6 | 1.0207 | 1.0868 |
| 424 | 146.4 | 1.0214 | 1.0871 |
| 425 | 147.1 | 1.0202 | 1.0868 |
| 426 | 147.9 | 1.0205 | 1.087 |
| 427 | 148.7 | 1.0205 | 1.0866 |
| 428 | 149.5 | 1.0201 | 1.0863 |
| 429 | 150.2 | 1.0212 | 1.0869 |
| 430 | 151 | 1.0205 | 1.0865 |
| 431 | 151.8 | 1.0207 | 1.0867 |
| 432 | 152.6 | 1.0206 | 1.0869 |
| 433 | 153.4 | 1.0221 | 1.087 |
| 434 | 154.2 | 1.0201 | 1.0869 |
| 435 | 155 | 1.0209 | 1.087 |
| 436 | 155.8 | 1.0218 | 1.0871 |
| 437 | 156.6 | 1.0195 | 1.0868 |
| 438 | 157.4 | 1.0214 | 1.0869 |
| 439 | 158.2 | 1.0194 | 1.0865 |
| 440 | 159.1 | 1.0215 | 1.0868 |
| 441 | 159.9 | 1.021 | 1.0868 |
| 442 | 160.7 | 1.0225 | 1.0872 |
| 443 | 161.5 | 1.0215 | 1.087 |
| 444 | 162.4 | 1.0218 | 1.0871 |
| 445 | 163.2 | 1.0216 | 1.087 |
| 446 | 164.1 | 1.0212 | 1.0868 |
| 447 | 164.9 | 1.0217 | 1.0873 |
| 448 | 165.8 | 1.0202 | 1.0867 |
| 449 | 166.6 | 1.0212 | 1.087 |
| 450 | 167.5 | 1.021 | 1.0869 |
| 451 | 168.3 | 1.0193 | 1.0865 |
| 452 | 169.2 | 1.0197 | 1.0867 |
| 453 | 170.1 | 1.0213 | 1.0869 |
| 454 | 170.9 | 1.0206 | 1.087 |
| 455 | 171.8 | 1.0218 | 1.0871 |
| 456 | 172.7 | 1.0198 | 1.0866 |
| 457 | 173.6 | 1.0197 | 1.0869 |
| 458 | 174.5 | 1.0205 | 1.087 |
| 459 | 175.4 | 1.02 | 1.0868 |
| 460 | 176.3 | 1.0207 | 1.0869 |
| 461 | 177.2 | 1.0211 | 1.0871 |
| 462 | 178.1 | 1.0203 | 1.0869 |

APPENDIX B. EXPERIMENTAL DATA

| 463 | 179 | 1.0206 | 1.0867 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 464 | 179.9 | 1.0196 | 1.0868 |
| 465 | 180.8 | 1.0221 | 1.0871 |
| 466 | 181.8 | 1.0208 | 1.0867 |
| 467 | 182.7 | 1.021 | 1.0868 |
| 468 | 183.6 | 1.0203 | 1.0869 |
| 469 | 184.6 | 1.0202 | 1.087 |
| 470 | 185.5 | 1.0198 | 1.0867 |
| 471 | 186.5 | 1.0204 | 1.0868 |
| 472 | 187.4 | 1.0196 | 1.0868 |
| 473 | 188.4 | 1.0217 | 1.0873 |
| 474 | 189.3 | 1.0203 | 1.0868 |
| 475 | 190.3 | 1.0203 | 1.0868 |
| 476 | 191.3 | 1.0216 | 1.0872 |
| 477 | 192.2 | 1.0205 | 1.0866 |
| 478 | 193.2 | 1.0199 | 1.0867 |
| 479 | 194.2 | 1.0221 | 1.087 |
| 480 | 195.2 | 1.0229 | 1.0872 |
| 481 | 196.2 | 1.0206 | 1.087 |
| 482 | 197.2 | 1.0218 | 1.087 |
| 483 | 198.2 | 1.021 | 1.087 |
| 484 | 199.2 | 1.0203 | 1.0868 |
| 485 | 200.2 | 1.0207 | 1.087 |
| 486 | 201.2 | 1.0201 | 1.0866 |
| 487 | 202.2 | 1.0206 | 1.0868 |
| 488 | 203.3 | 1.0209 | 1.0869 |
| 489 | 204.3 | 1.0206 | 1.0866 |
| 490 | 205.3 | 1.0211 | 1.0868 |
| 491 | 206.4 | 1.022 | 1.0871 |
| 492 | 207.4 | 1.0197 | 1.0868 |
| 493 | 208.5 | 1.0198 | 1.0868 |
| 494 | 209.5 | 1.0201 | 1.0871 |
| 495 | 210.6 | 1.0212 | 1.0867 |
| 496 | 211.6 | 1.0212 | 1.0869 |
| 497 | 212.7 | 1.0208 | 1.0871 |
| 498 | 213.8 | 1.0207 | 1.0867 |
| 499 | 214.9 | 1.0203 | 1.087 |
| 500 | 216 | 1.0211 | 1.0868 |
| 501 | 217 | 1.0209 | 1.0867 |
| 502 | 218.1 | 1.0201 | 1.0867 |
| 503 | 219.2 | 1.0202 | 1.0865 |
| 504 | 220.3 | 1.0204 | 1.0864 |
| 505 | 221.5 | 1.0215 | 1.087 |
| 506 | 222.6 | 1.021 | 1.0868 |


| 507 | 223.7 | 1.0211 | 1.087 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 508 | 224.8 | 1.0214 | 1.087 |
| 509 | 226 | 1.0214 | 1.0869 |
| 510 | 227.1 | 1.0205 | 1.0865 |
| 511 | 228.2 | 1.0214 | 1.0868 |
| 512 | 229.4 | 1.0214 | 1.0867 |
| 513 | 230.5 | 1.0209 | 1.0866 |
| 514 | 231.7 | 1.02 | 1.0867 |
| 515 | 232.9 | 1.0218 | 1.087 |
| 516 | 234 | 1.0194 | 1.0867 |
| 517 | 235.2 | 1.0214 | 1.0868 |
| 518 | 236.4 | 1.0206 | 1.0871 |
| 519 | 237.6 | 1.0207 | 1.0869 |
| 520 | 238.8 | 1.0207 | 1.0868 |
| 521 | 240 | 1.0207 | 1.0865 |
| 522 | 241.2 | 1.0206 | 1.0867 |
| 523 | 242.4 | 1.0201 | 1.087 |
| 524 | 243.6 | 1.0213 | 1.0869 |
| 525 | 244.8 | 1.0217 | 1.087 |
| 526 | 246.1 | 1.0206 | 1.0868 |
| 527 | 247.3 | 1.0213 | 1.0869 |
| 528 | 248.5 | 1.0202 | 1.0868 |
| 529 | 249.8 | 1.0215 | 1.087 |
| 530 | 251 | 1.0213 | 1.0868 |
| 531 | 252.3 | 1.021 | 1.0865 |
| 532 | 253.6 | 1.0203 | 1.0867 |
| 533 | 254.8 | 1.0197 | 1.0866 |
| 534 | 256.1 | 1.0217 | 1.0867 |
| 535 | 257.4 | 1.0209 | 1.0867 |
| 536 | 258.7 | 1.0204 | 1.0868 |
| 537 | 260 | 1.0214 | 1.0866 |
| 538 | 261.3 | 1.0213 | 1.0865 |
| 539 | 262.6 | 1.021 | 1.0868 |
| 540 | 263.9 | 1.0198 | 1.0866 |
| 541 | 265.2 | 1.0213 | 1.087 |
| 542 | 266.5 | 1.0207 | 1.0869 |
| 543 | 267.9 | 1.0201 | 1.0867 |
| 544 | 269.2 | 1.0203 | 1.0866 |
| 545 | 270.5 | 1.0202 | 1.0869 |
| 546 | 271.9 | 1.0203 | 1.0868 |
| 547 | 273.2 | 1.0211 | 1.0871 |
| 548 | 274.6 | 1.0218 | 1.0869 |
| 549 | 276 | 1.0194 | 1.0868 |
| 550 | 277.4 | 1.0208 | 1.0869 |

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| 1.0215 | 1.0871 |
| 1.0222 | 1.0872 |
| 1.0221 | 1.0871 |
| 1.021 | 1.0867 |
| 1.0196 | 1.0866 |
| 1.0215 | 1.0871 |
| 1.0209 | 1.0871 |
| 1.0205 | 1.087 |
| 1.0215 | 1.0871 |
| 1,0202 | 1.087 |
| 1.0217 | 1.0868 |
| 1.0207 | 1.087 |
| 1.0205 | 1.0866 |
| 1.0211 | 1.0869 |
| 1.0201 | 1.0866 |
| 1.0221 | 1.0871 |
| 1.0215 | 1.0867 |
| 1.0209 | 1.0868 |
| 1.0208 | 1.0871 |
| 1.0212 | 1.0871 |
| 1.0218 | 1.0867 |
| 1.0201 | 1.0864 |
| 1.0214 | 1.0871 |
| 1.0205 | 1.0866 |
| 1.0213 | 1.0867 |
| 1.02 | 1.0865 |
| 1.0203 | 1.0864 |
| 1.0212 | 1.0868 |
| 1.0202 | 1.0866 |
| 1.022 | 1.0869 |
| 1.0208 | 1.087 |
| 1.0215 | 1.0871 |
| 1.0205 | 1.0866 |
| 1.0214 | 1.0868 |
| 1.0197 | 1.0866 |
| 1.021 | 1.0862 |
| 1.0202 | 1.0865 |
| 1.0217 | 1.08668 |
| 1.0205 | 1.0872 |
| 1.0204 | 1.0211 |


| 595 | 346.6 | 1.0192 | 1.0869 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 596 | 348.3 | 1.0216 | 1.0867 |
| 597 | 350.1 | 1.019 | 1.0863 |
| 598 | 351.8 | 1.0219 | 1.0869 |
| 599 | 353.5 | 1.0206 | 1.0866 |
| 600 | 355.3 | 1.0221 | 1.0871 |
| 601 | 357 | 1.0204 | 1.0865 |
| 602 | 358.8 | 1.0204 | 1.0868 |
| 603 | 360.6 | 1.0209 | 1.087 |
| 604 | 362.3 | 1.0219 | 1.0868 |
| 605 | 364.1 | 1.0226 | 1.0871 |
| 606 | 365.9 | 1.02 | 1.0865 |
| 607 | 367.8 | 1.0201 | 1.0864 |
| 608 | 369.6 | 1.0222 | 1.0871 |
| 609 | 371.4 | 1.0206 | 1.0866 |
| 610 | 373.2 | 1.0212 | 1.0869 |
| 611 | 375.1 | 1.019 | 1.0865 |
| 612 | 376.9 | 1.0225 | 1.087 |
| 613 | 378.8 | 1.0199 | 1.0863 |
| 614 | 380.7 | 1.0202 | 1.0868 |
| 615 | 382.6 | 1.0216 | 1.0867 |
| 616 | 384.4 | 1.0186 | 1.0867 |
| 617 | 386.3 | 1.0213 | 1.0868 |
| 618 | 388.2 | 1.0216 | 1.0868 |
| 619 | 390.2 | 1.0197 | 1.0866 |
| 620 | 392.1 | 1.0189 | 1.0861 |
| 621 | 394 | 1.0218 | 1.0863 |
| 622 | 396 | 1.0198 | 1.0864 |
| 623 | 397.9 | 1.019 | 1.0861 |
| 624 | 399.9 | 1.0192 | 1.086 |
| 625 | 401.9 | 1.0217 | 1.0867 |
| 626 | 403.8 | 1.0206 | 1.087 |
| 627 | 405.8 | 1.0212 | 1.0868 |
| 628 | 407.8 | 1.0208 | 1.0867 |
| 629 | 409.9 | 1.0216 | 1.0866 |
| 630 | 411.9 | 1.0215 | 1.0866 |
| 631 | 413.9 | 1.0215 | 1.0867 |
| 632 | 416 | 1.0229 | 1.0871 |
| 633 | 418 | 1.02 | 1.0865 |
| 634 | 420.1 | 1.0222 | 1.0868 |
| 635 | 422.1 | 1.0208 | 1.0863 |
| 636 | 424.2 | 1.0235 | 1.0874 |
| 637 | 426.3 | 1.0196 | 1.0864 |
| 638 | 428.4 | 1.0208 | 1.0868 |


| 639 | 430.6 | 1.0193 | 1.086 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 640 | 432.7 | 1.018 | 1.0859 |
| 641 | 434.8 | 1.0203 | 1.0866 |
| 642 | 437 | 1.0183 | 1.0862 |
| 643 | 439.1 | 1.0214 | 1.087 |
| 644 | 441.3 | 1.0232 | 1.0873 |
| 645 | 443.4 | 1.019 | 1.0865 |
| 646 | 445.6 | 1.0236 | 1.0874 |
| 647 | 447.8 | 1.0202 | 1.0868 |
| 648 | 450 | 1.0173 | 1.0859 |
| 649 | 452.2 | 1.0232 | 1.0873 |
| 650 | 454.5 | 1.0202 | 1.0866 |
| 651 | 456.7 | 1.0195 | 1.0867 |
| 652 | 459 | 1.0215 | 1.0867 |
| 653 | 461.2 | 1.0191 | 1.0864 |
| 654 | 463.5 | 1.0201 | 1.0866 |
| 655 | 465.8 | 1.022 | 1.0871 |
| 656 | 468.1 | 1.0218 | 1.0872 |
| 657 | 470.4 | 1.0157 | 1.0853 |
| 658 | 472.7 | 1.021 | 1.0869 |
| 659 | 475 | 1.023 | 1.0867 |
| 660 | 477.4 | 1.0217 | 1.0871 |
| 661 | 479.7 | 1.0204 | 1.0866 |
| 662 | 482.1 | 1.0249 | 1.0879 |
| 663 | 484.4 | 1.0197 | 1.0864 |
| 664 | 486.8 | 1.0227 | 1.087 |
| 665 | 489.2 | 1.0175 | 1.0861 |
| 666 | 491.6 | 1.0224 | 1.087 |
| 667 | 494 | 1.0218 | 1.0869 |
| 668 | 496.5 | 1.0236 | 1.0869 |
| 669 | 498.9 | 1.0189 | 1.0863 |
| 670 | 501.4 | 1.0183 | 1.0859 |
| 671 | 503.8 | 1.022 | 1.0872 |
| 672 | 506.3 | 1.0205 | 1.0863 |
| 673 | 508.8 | 1.0215 | 1.0869 |
| 674 | 511.3 | 1.0201 | 1.0863 |
| 675 | 513.8 | 1.0221 | 1.087 |
| 676 | 516.4 | 1.0223 | 1.0869 |
| 677 | 518.9 | 1.0228 | 1.0869 |
| 678 | 521.5 | 1.0209 | 1.0866 |
| 679 | 524 | 1.0238 | 1.0875 |
| 680 | 526.6 | 1.0224 | 1.0874 |
| 681 | 529.2 | 1.0194 | 1.0866 |
| 682 | 531.8 | 1.0199 | 1.0864 |


| 683 | 534.4 | 1.0208 | 1.0865 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 684 | 537.1 | 1.0216 | 1.0868 |
| 685 | 539.7 | 1.0182 | 1.0861 |
| 686 | 542.4 | 1.0207 | 1.0865 |
| 687 | 545 | 1.0192 | 1.0865 |
| 688 | 547.7 | 1.0208 | 1.0866 |
| 689 | 550.4 | 1.0212 | 1.0868 |
| 690 | 553.1 | 1.0212 | 1.0866 |
| 691 | 555.8 | 1.0218 | 1.0871 |
| 692 | 558.6 | 1.0217 | 1.0872 |
| 693 | 561.3 | 1.0217 | 1.087 |
| 694 | 564.1 | 1.0205 | 1.0865 |
| 695 | 566.8 | 1.0204 | 1.0865 |
| 696 | 569.6 | 1.0188 | 1.0862 |
| 697 | 572.4 | 1.0162 | 1.0857 |
| 698 | 575.2 | 1.0179 | 1.086 |
| 699 | 578.1 | 1.0234 | 1.0873 |
| 700 | 580.9 | 1.0212 | 1.0867 |
| 701 | 583.8 | 1.0217 | 1.0871 |
| 702 | 586.6 | 1.0202 | 1.087 |
| 703 | 589.5 | 1.0236 | 1.0872 |
| 704 | 592.4 | 1.0201 | 1.0867 |
| 705 | 595.3 | 1.0205 | 1.0869 |
| 706 | 598.3 | 1.022 | 1.087 |
| 707 | 601.2 | 1.0206 | 1.0866 |
| 708 | 604.2 | 1.0213 | 1.087 |
| 709 | 607.1 | 1.0197 | 1.0863 |
| 710 | 610.1 | 1.0204 | 1.0868 |
| 711 | 613.1 | 1.0214 | 1.0869 |
| 712 | 616.1 | 1.0203 | 1.0868 |
| 713 | 619.2 | 1.0187 | 1.0861 |
| 714 | 622.2 | 1.0188 | 1.0862 |
| 715 | 625.3 | 1.0173 | 1.0861 |
| 716 | 628.3 | 1.0193 | 1.0865 |
| 717 | 631.4 | 1.0216 | 1.0867 |
| 718 | 634.5 | 1.0203 | 1.0868 |
| 719 | 637.6 | 1.0174 | 1.0857 |
| 720 | 640.8 | 1.0188 | 1.0864 |
| 721 | 643.9 | 1.02 | 1.0865 |
| 722 | 647.1 | 1.0205 | 1.0867 |
| 723 | 650.3 | 1.0208 | 1.087 |
| 724 | '653.5 | 1.0205 | 1.0864 |
| 725 | 656.7 | 1.0183 | 1.0861 |
| 726 | 659.9 | 1.0194 | 1.0865 |


| 727 | 663.2 | 1.02 | 1.0865 |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| 728 | 666.4 | 1.0198 | 1.0868 |
| 729 | 669.7 | 1.0209 | 1.0866 |
| 730 | 673 | 1.0206 | 1.087 |
| 731 | 676.3 | 1.0189 | 1.0864 |
| 732 | 679.7 | 1.0209 | 1.0867 |
| 733 | 683 | 1.0196 | 1.0864 |
| 734 | 686.3 | 1.0216 | 1.0865 |
| 735 | 689.7 | 1.0198 | 1.0867 |
| 736 | 693.1 | 1.019 | 1.0866 |
| 737 | 696.5 | 1.0189 | 1.0863 |
| 738 | 699.9 | 1.0187 | 1.0868 |
| 739 | 703.3 | 1.0175 | 1.0858 |
| 740 | 706.8 | 1.0194 | 1.0867 |
| 741 | 710.3 | 1.016 | 1.0865 |
| 742 | 713.8 | 1.0156 | 1.0855 |
| 743 | 717.3 | 1.0197 | 1.0853 |
| 744 | 720.8 |  | 1.0862 |

